

Isovesi

Occurrence type: occurrence

Commodity	Rank	Total measure	Total production	Total resource	Importance
gold	1	NA	NA	NA	NA

Easting EUREF: 272229,869
Northing EUREF: 6847018,575

Easting YKJ: 3272308
Northing YKJ: 6849892

Discovery year: 1967

Discovered by: Outokumpu Oy

Province: Pirkkala (Au)

Comments: Discovered by Outokumpu. A glacial erratic, Au- and As-rich, boulder found by an amateur prospector in 1957 led to the discovery of the deposit after a detailed bedrock mapping.

References: 3, 4, 6

Mineral deposit type

Group: Metallogenetic deposit

Main type: Orogenic (metamorphic hydrothermal)

Comments: Sequence of mineralisation: I) pyrrhotite-arsenopyrite-loellingite: "intense fracturing after the main stage of skarn reactions", II) pyrrhotite-arsenopyrite-pyrite-chalcopyrite-sphalerite-titanite: "moderate silicic replacement reactions in fractures", and III) pyrite-pyrrhotite-arsenopyrite-sphalerite-electrum-gold-pilsenite-galena-haematite: "late Au-Bi mineralisation stage with minor replacement reactions".

References: 1

Dimension

Expression: exposed

Area (ha): NA

Form: discordant

Dip azim: NA

Shape: NA

Dip: NA

Length (m): NA

Plunge azim: NA

Width (m): NA

Plunge dip: NA

Thickness (m): NA

Orientation method: NA

Depth (m): NA

Dimension comments: Irregular shape, apparently difficult to estimate the extent of the mineralised blocks.

Holder history

Previous holders:

Company	Years	Holding type	Comments
NewPeak Finland Oy	2020	Exploration permit	NA
Sotkamo Silver Oy	2016-2020	Exploration permit	NA
North American Gold	2004-2007	NA	NA
Outokumpu Oy	1967-2000	NA	NA

EXPLORATION ACTIVITY

Outokumpu Oy

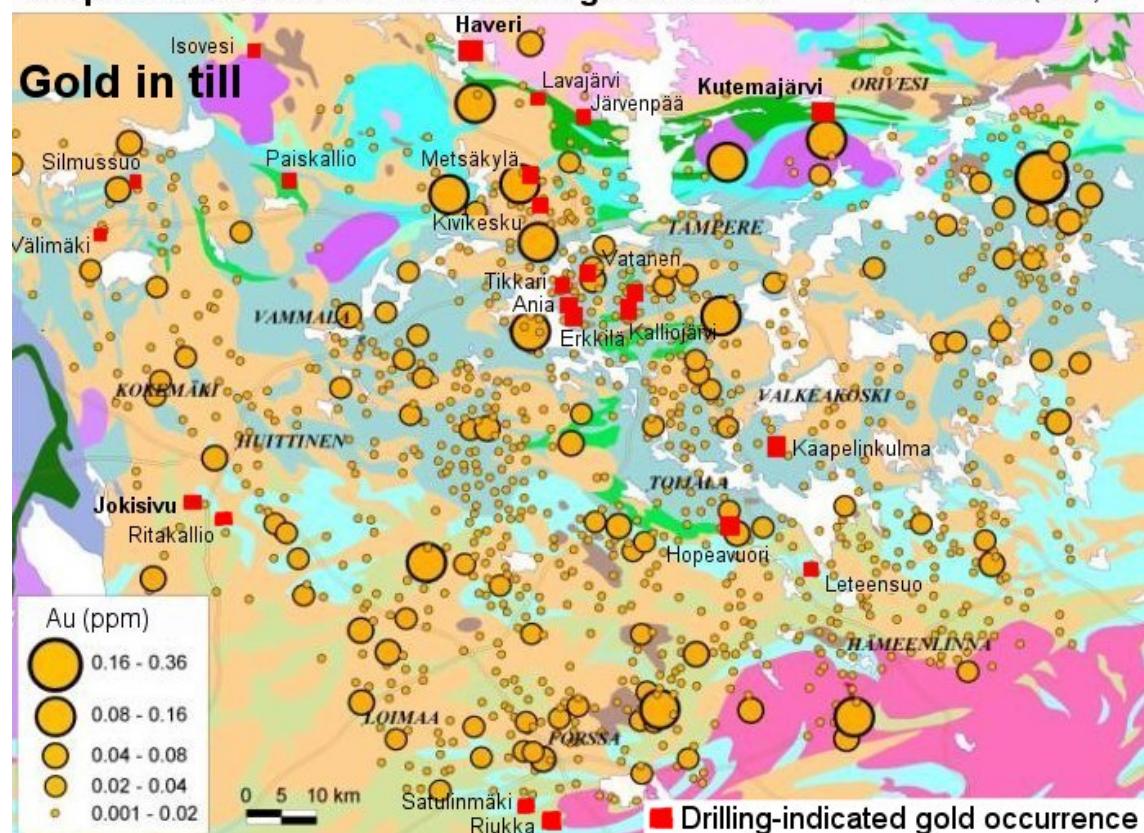
Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
1991-2000	core drilling	Olli-Pekka Isomäki, Martti Kokkola	mineral occurrences	1, 2, 7
<i>Core drilling (reconnaissance drilling): eight diamond-drill holes, total 346 m.</i>				
<i>Intersections</i>				
	HoleID	NA		
	From-To	NA		
	Length	3,7m		
	gold	5,3ppm		
	HoleID	NA		
	From-To	NA		
	Length	2m		
	gold	4,8ppm		
1986-1987	core drilling	Olli-Pekka Isomäki, Martti Kokkola	mineral occurrences	1
<i>Core drilling (reconnaissance drilling): 6 diamond-drill holes, total 506 m.</i>				
1957-2000	excavation	Olli-Pekka Isomäki, Martti Kokkola	NA	1, 5, 7
1957-2000	regional geochemistry	Olli-Pekka Isomäki, Martti Kokkola	NA	7
<i>A distinct Au anomaly in till.</i>				
1957-2000	detailed geology	Olli-Pekka Isomäki, Martti Kokkola	NA	1, 5, 7
<i>A glacial erratic, Au- and As-rich, boulder found by an amateur prospector in 1957; this led Outokumpu to discover the deposit after a detailed bedrock mapping.</i>				
1957-2000	regional geophysics	Olli-Pekka Isomäki, Martti Kokkola	NA	1
<i>Positive anomalies on both magnetic and electromagnetic methods.</i>				

Figures

Secondary anomaly:

Tampere Schist Belt and Vammala Migmatite Zone

Kärkkäinen et al. (2003)



GEOLOGY

Host rock: Volcaniclastic sandstone

Volcaniclastic sandstone (Host rock)

Rock type: Host rock

Proportion: major

Grain size: NA

Color: NA

References: 1, 2, 8

Comments: Quartz-epidote-haematite veins

Ore minerals:

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Arsenopyrite	major	
Bismuth	minor	
Chalcopyrite	minor	
Galena	minor	
Gold	minor	
		<i>Associated both with silicates and arsenopyrite, both in fractures and as inclusions, and commonly with native bismuth, grain size is 1-60 microns.</i>
Hematite	minor	
Löllingite	minor	
Pyrite	minor	
Pyrhotite	minor	
Sphalerite	minor	
Tellurobismuthite	minor	

Other minerals:

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Calcite	present	Alteration product
Epidote	present	
Graphite	present	
Grunerite	present	
Hedenbergite	present	
Hornblende	present	
Quartz	present	
Scheelite	present	
Titanite	present	

Alteration:	Distribution:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:
carbonate alteration	NA	NA	NA
calcsilicate alteration	NA	NA	NA

Metamorphic description:

Type:	Facies:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:	Min P- Max P (kbar)	Min T- Max T (°C)
Regional	amphibolite metamorphic facies	medium metamorphic grade	NA		

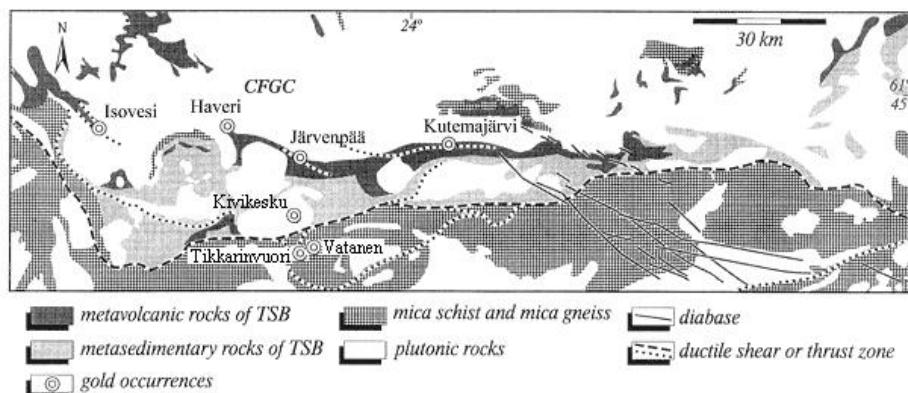
Comments: Plagioclase-hornblende ± epidote, K feldspar, titanite, calcite.

Geological age:

Geological era:	Max age - Min age (Ma):	Inferred age (Ma):	Age of mineralization:
Paleoproterozoic (2500-1600 Ma)	1600-2500	N	

Figures

Regional geology:

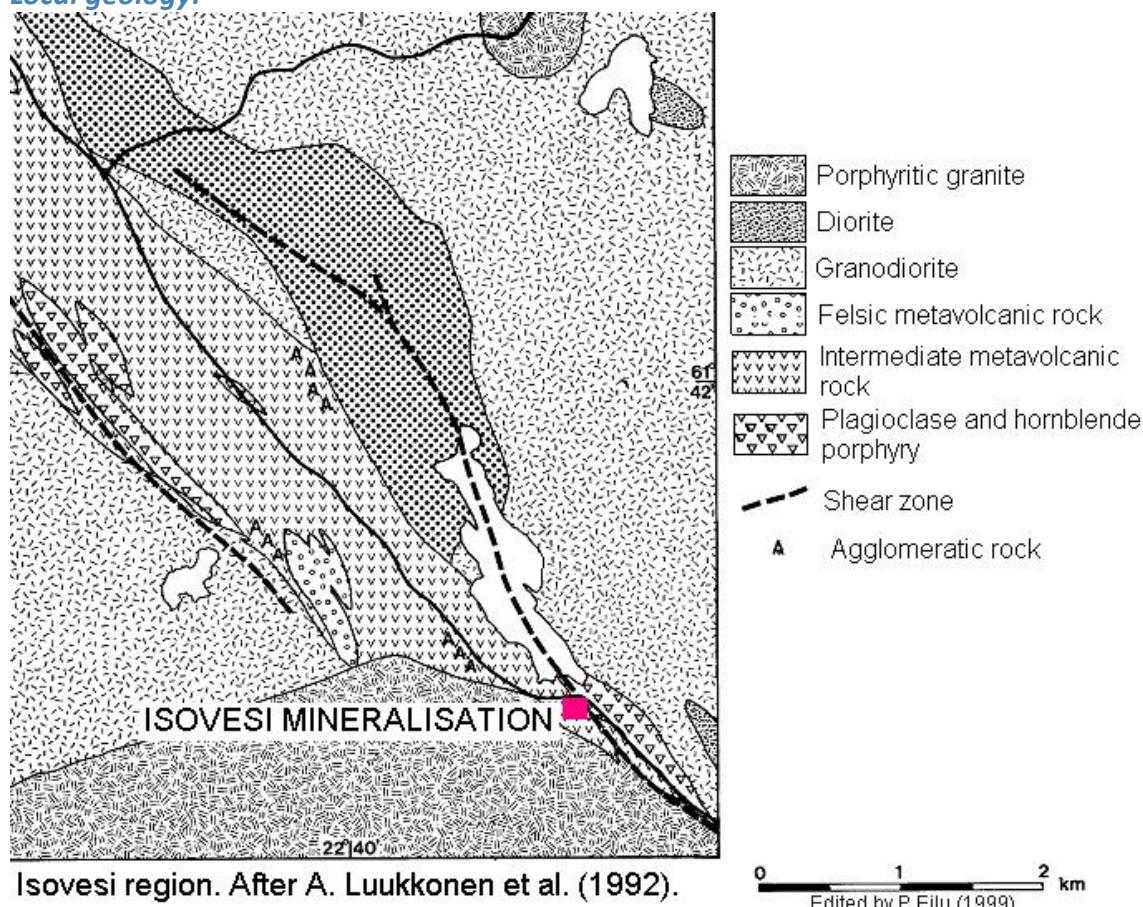


Simplified geological map of the Tampere schist belt (TBS; modified after Koistinen, 1994).

CFGC = Central Finland Granitoid Complex.

From Poutiainen and Grönholm (1996).
Edited by P.Eilu (1999)

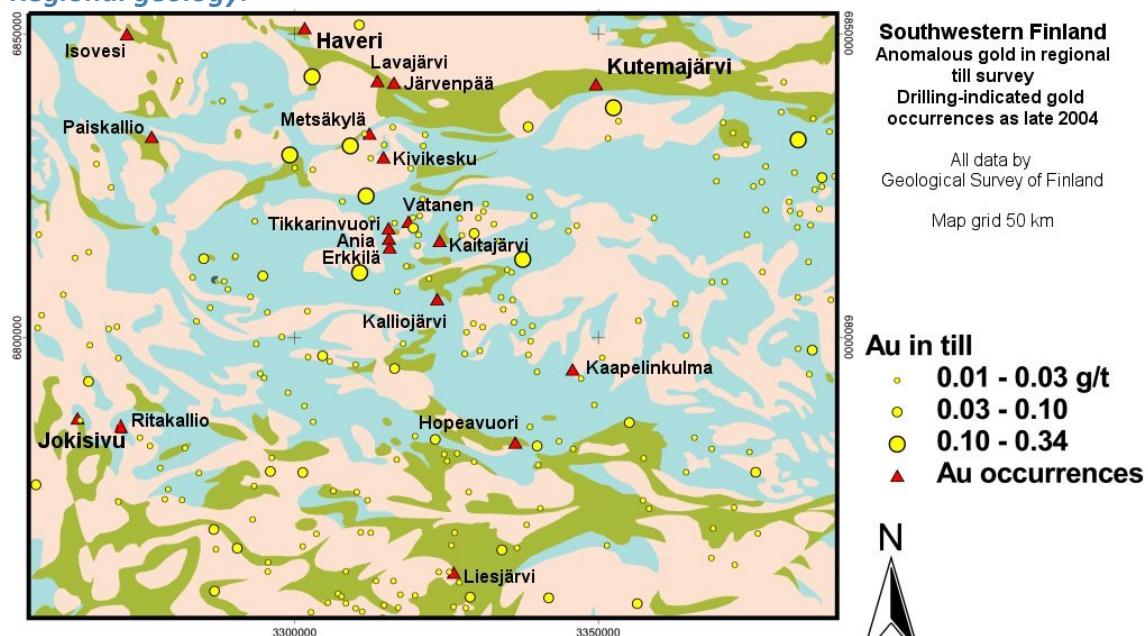
Local geology:



Isovesi region. After A. Luukkonen et al. (1992).

Edited by P. Ellu (1999)

Regional geology:



REFERENCES

1. Luukkonen, A. 1994. Main geochemical features, metallogeny and hydrothermal alteration phenomena of certain gold and gold-tin-tungsten prospects in southern Finland. Geological Survey of Finland, Bulletin 377. 153 p. http://tupa GTK.fi/julkaisu/bulletin/bt_377.pdf
2. Luukkonen, A., Grönholm, P. & Hannila, T. 1992. Eräiden Etelä-Suomen kulta- ja sen seuralaismetalliesiintymien geologiset pääpiirteet. Summary: Main geological features of certain gold and tungsten-tin-gold prospects in southern Finland. Geological Survey of Finland, Report of Investigation 113. 90 p. http://tupa GTK.fi/julkaisu/tutkimusraportti/tr_113.pdf
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5. Outokumpu Oy malminetsintä 1986. XXXVII vuosikertomus 1986. Outokumpu Oy, Espoo. 111 p. (in Finnish)
6. Poutiainen, M. & Grönholm, P. 1996. Hydrothermal fluid evolution of the Palaeoproterozoic Kutemajärvi gold telluride deposit, Southwest Finland. Economic Geology 91, 1335-1353.
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8. Yli-Kyyny, K. 1998. Personal communication 26/02/98.