

# Juomasuo

**Alternative Names:** K1

**Occurrence type:** deposit

Commodity	Rank	Total measure	Total production	Total resource	Importance
gold	1	16,46 t	0,1 t	16,36 t	Medium sized deposit
cobalt	2	15680,68 t	24,68 t	15656 t	Medium sized deposit
copper	3	NA	NA	NA	NA
rare earth oxide	3	1696,03 t	0 t	1696,03 t	Small deposit
uranium	4	NA	NA	NA	NA
thorium	5	NA	NA	NA	NA

**Easting EUREF:** 598681,704  
**Northing EUREF:** 7353837,058

**Easting YKJ:** 3598894  
**Northing YKJ:** 7356913

**Discovery year:** 1985

**Discovered by:** Geological Survey of Finland

**Province:** Kuusamo-Kuolajärvi (Co, Au)

**District:** Kuusamo (Co, Au)

**Comments:** Discovery by GTK: ground geophysical checking of a low-altitude airborne electric anomaly

**References:** 2, 3, 4, 5, 11, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 32, 36, 38, 39, 40

## Mineral deposit type

**Group:** Metallogenic deposit

**Main type:** Orogenic (metamorphic hydrothermal)

**Sub type 1:** Au-Co-Cu

**Comments:** The auriferous fluids were transported along deep, rift-tectonic faults up to the greenschist-metamorphic environment, concentrated on the antiform; the metals precipitated in structurally controlled sites close to impermeable dolerites and metavolcanic units or, rather, in the more competent sericite quartzite units between the more plastic mafic units.

**References:** 14, 27, 29, 30, 31, 35, 37, 38

## Dimension

**Expression:** exposed

**Form:** discordant

**Shape:** irregular

**Length (m):** 100

**Width (m):** 30

**Thickness (m):** NA

**Depth (m):** 300

**Area (ha):** 50

**Dip azimuth:** 235

**Dip:** 50

**Plunge azimuth:** NA

**Plunge dip:** NA

**Orientation method:** NA

**Dimension comments:** The steeply dipping deposit is open at the depth of 300-350 m. No lithological control on mineralisation indicated. Au-Co ore enveloped by Au-poor cobalt ore.

## Holder history

**Current holder:** Latitude 66 Cobalt Oy

**Years:** 2018

**Holding type:** Mining concession (old law)

**Previous holders:**

Company	Years	Holding type	Comments
Kuusamo Gold Oy	2015-2018	Mining concession (old law)	NA
Dragon Mining Oy	2010-2015	Mining concession (old law)	NA
Polar Mining Oy	2003-2009	Claim (old law)	NA
Outokumpu Oy	1993-2003	Mining concession (old law)	NA
Outokumpu Oy	1986-1993	Claim (old law)	NA
Geological Survey of Finland	1983-1990	NA	NA

## EXPLORATION ACTIVITY

### Latitude 66 Cobalt Oy

Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
2019	detailed geochemistry	Aaron Davies	NA	16
	<i>Hand-shovel sampling of soil at 15-20 cm depth, 200-3000 m long sampling profiles with 40 m distance between the profiles</i>			
2019	detailed geophysics	Aaron Davies	geophysical anomaly	20, 21
	<i>Electromagnetic ground survey in 2019 suggests that the known ore bodies continue along strike to the east and west from the known parts. More electromagnetic ground survey in 2021.</i>			
2018-2018	resource assessment	NA	mineral occurrences	20
	<i>Extensive ore-grade sections from parts not included into the mineral resource defined by Dragon Mining, mainly from the areas between the ore bodies reported by Dragon Mining.</i>			
	<b>Intersections</b>			
	HoleID	L66K1DD002		
	From-To	NA		
	Length	13m		
	gold	15,8ppm		
	cobalt	0,11%		
	HoleID	L66K1DD004		
	From-To	NA		
	Length	5,5m		
	gold	18,5ppm		
	cobalt	0,52%		
2018	ore deposit evaluation	NA	mineral occurrences	20, 21, 22
	<i>Reassessment of the deposit with the aim in only underground mining at Juomasuo: prefeasibility, permitting</i>			
2018	core drilling	NA	NA	20
	<b>Intersections</b>			
	HoleID	L66K1DD002		
	From-To	35		
	Length	230m		
	gold	4ppm		
	cobalt	0,13%		
	Comments	<i>including 31 m from 198 m: 6.3 ppm Au, 0.24 % Co including 13 m from 135 m: 15.8 ppm Au, 0.11 % Co including 20 m from 159 m: 7.6 ppm Au, 0.09 % Co</i>		

### Dragon Mining Oy

Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
2012-2012	regional geophysics	Matti Talikka	geophysical anomaly	2, 3, 4, 5
	<i>Helicopter-borne VTEM and magnetic survey over all Dragon Mining tenements in Kuusamo</i>			

2011-2013	ore deposit evaluation	NA	key geological features	34
<i>Environmental assessment</i>				

2010-2012	core drilling systematic	Matti Talikka	mineral resource defined	2, 3, 4, 5, 9
<i>Extensive diamond drilling, significantly larger resources defined</i>				
<b>Intersections</b>				
	HoleID	NA		
	From-To	NA		
	Length	7,2m		
	gold	8,76ppm		
	HoleID	NA		
	From-To	NA		
	Length	10m		
	gold	10,75ppm		
	HoleID	NA		
	From-To	NA		
	Length	10,6m		
	gold	16,54ppm		
	HoleID	NA		
	From-To	NA		
	Length	10,2m		
	gold	9,53ppm		

2010-2014	ore beneficiation tests	Matti Talikka	mineral resource defined	2, 3, 4, 5
<i>Metallurgical test work, environmental studies, and EIA report.</i>				

## Polar Mining Oy

Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
2003-2009	core drilling	Matti Talikka	mineral resource defined	3, 4, 6
<i>The deposit is roughly concentric, with an Au-Co ore body in the centre enveloped by a Co(-Au) ore body</i>				

## Outokumpu Oy

Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
1992-1992	mining pilot	NA	mineral reserve defined	15
1991-2003	core drilling	NA	mineral resource indicated	10, 15
<i>Diamond drilling for 7000 m, in profiles 12.5 m apart in 1991. More drilling in 1992</i>				
<b>Intersections</b>				
	HoleID	KS/JS-056		
	From-To	57		
	Length	8m		
	gold	48,85ppm		
	HoleID	KS/JS-057		
	From-To	76,3		
	Length	3,7m		
	gold	426,98ppm		
	HoleID	KS/JS-10		
	From-To	97,5		
	Length	19,6m		

	gold	63,7ppm
	HoleID	KS/JS-21
	From-To	177,2
	Length	19,2m
	gold	179,52ppm

## Geological Survey of Finland

Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
1989-1989	regional geochemistry	Heikki Pankka.	geochemical anomaly	14, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31
<i>Country-wide till-geochemical survey</i>				

1989-1989	ore deposit evaluation	Jyrki Parkkinen	NA	32
<i>Preliminary feasibility study</i>				

1985-1989	core drilling	Heikki Pankka	mineral resource defined	26
<i>Core drilling (reconnaissance drilling): 44 diamond-drill holes, total 7241 m.</i>				
<b>Intersections</b>				
	HoleID	NA		
	From-To	NA		
	Length	24m		
	gold	3,7ppm		
	cobalt	1980ppm		
	copper	230ppm		

1984-1984	regional geophysics	NA	key geological features	1, 14, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 38
<i>Low-altitude airborne magnetic, electromagnetic and radiometric survey</i>				

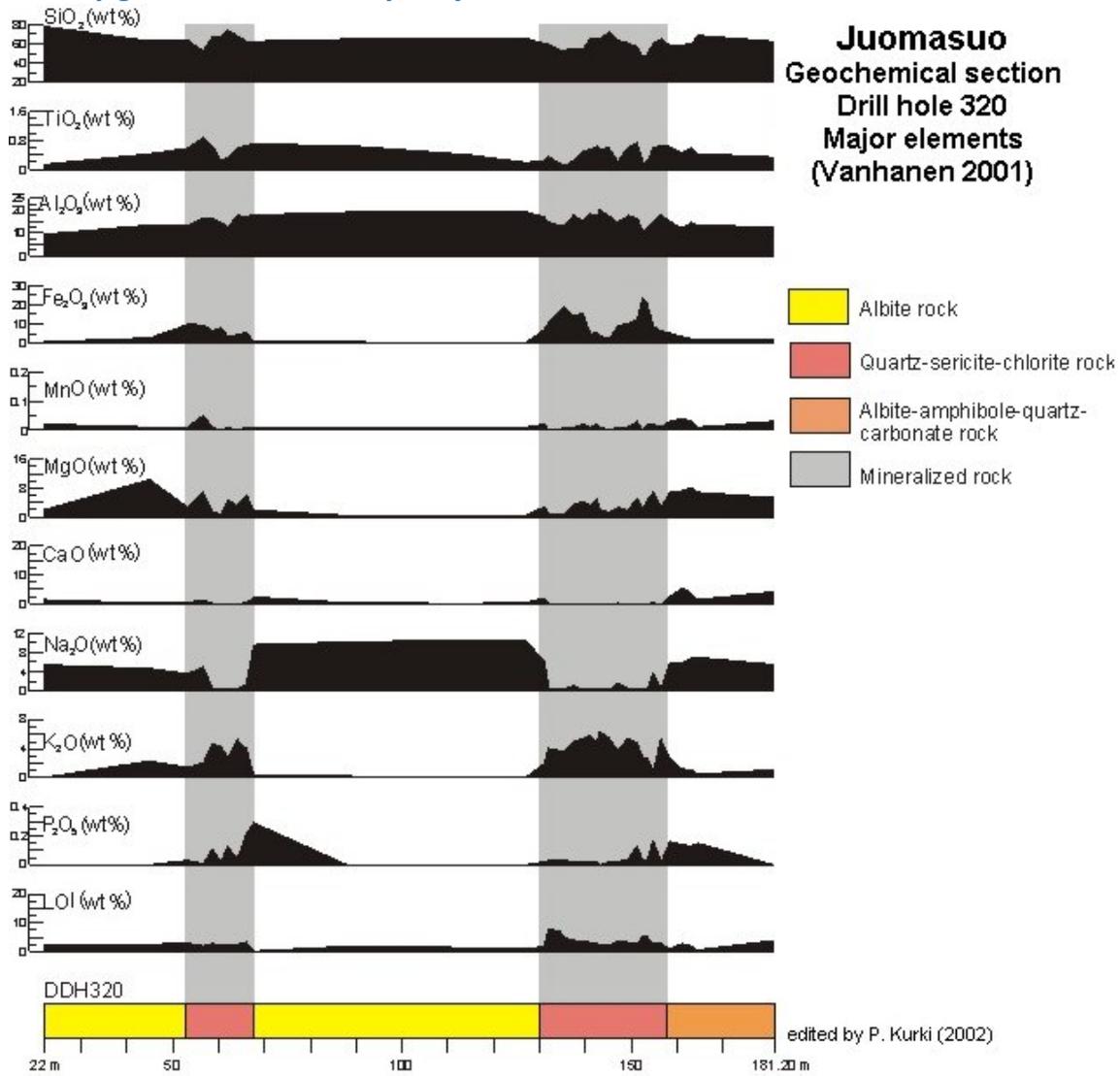
1983-1989	detailed geophysics	Heikki Pankka	geophysical anomaly	1, 27, 31, 38
<i>Distinct uranium gamma-ray and electric anomalies, defined by low-altitude airborne survey data, and slingram, IP and VLF ground anomalies.</i>				

1983-1989	detailed geology	Heikki Pankka, Erkki Vanhanen	mineral occurrences	1, 14, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 38
<i>Deposit discovery</i>				

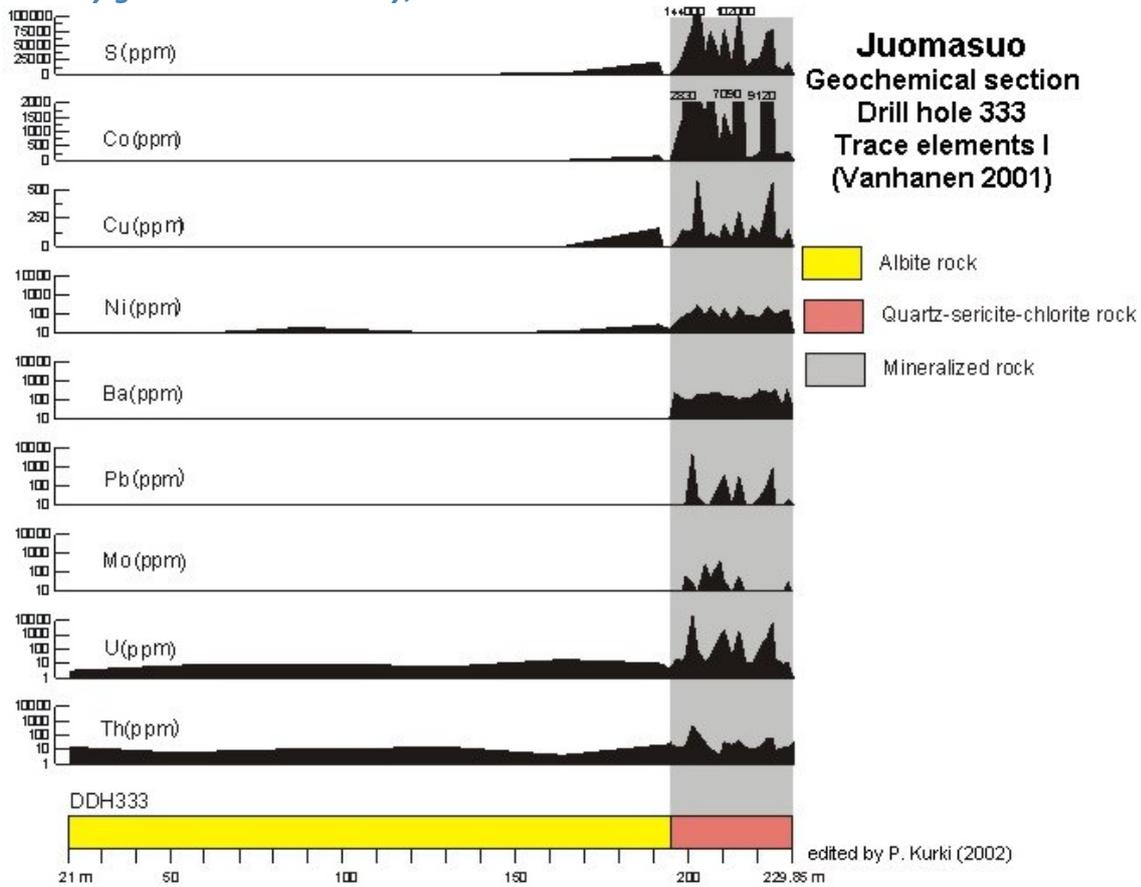
1983-1989	detailed geochemistry	Heikki Pankka, Erkki Vanhanen	geochemical anomaly	26, 27, 30, 31, 38
<i>Elements enriched in the ore: Ag, As, Au, Ba, Bi, Co, Cu, Fe, K, Li, LREE, Mo, Ni, Pb, Rb, S, Se, Te, Th, U, V, W, Y (Vanhanen 2001). Primary dispersion; Au, U, W, Te and Se show significant positive correlation; the Te anomaly extends beyond Au anomaly</i>				

## Figures

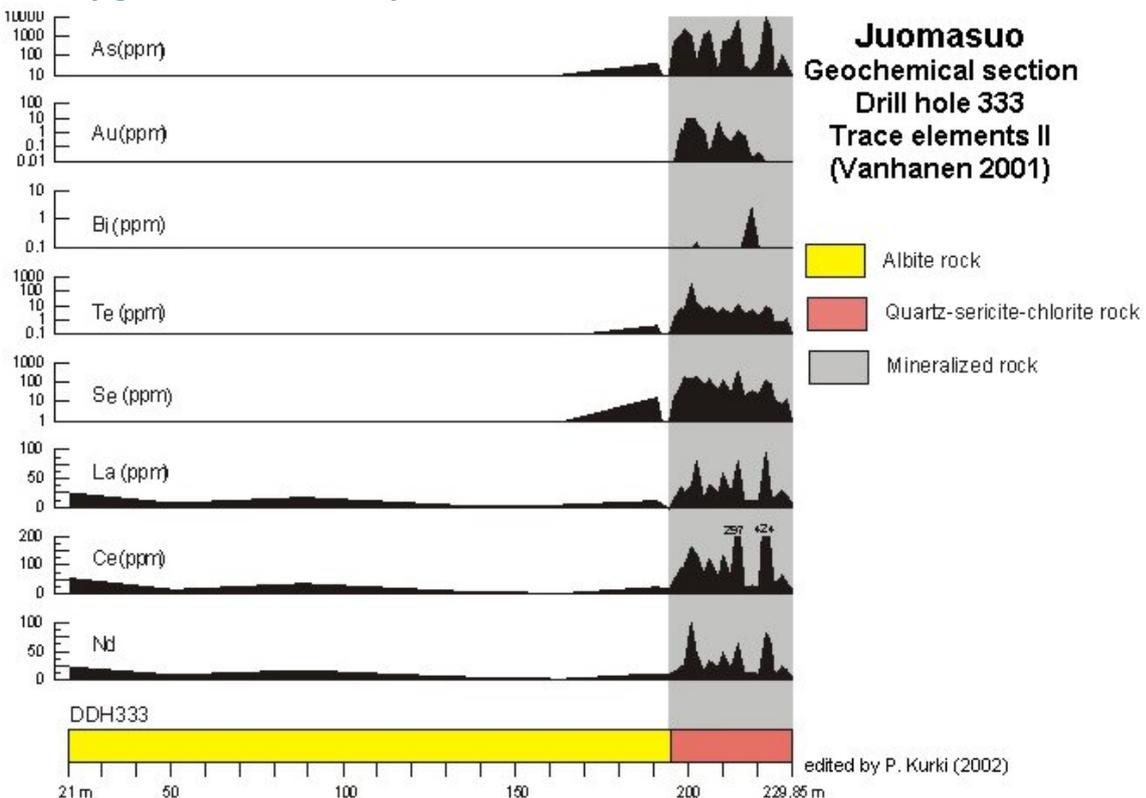
**Primary geochemical anomaly; major elements:**



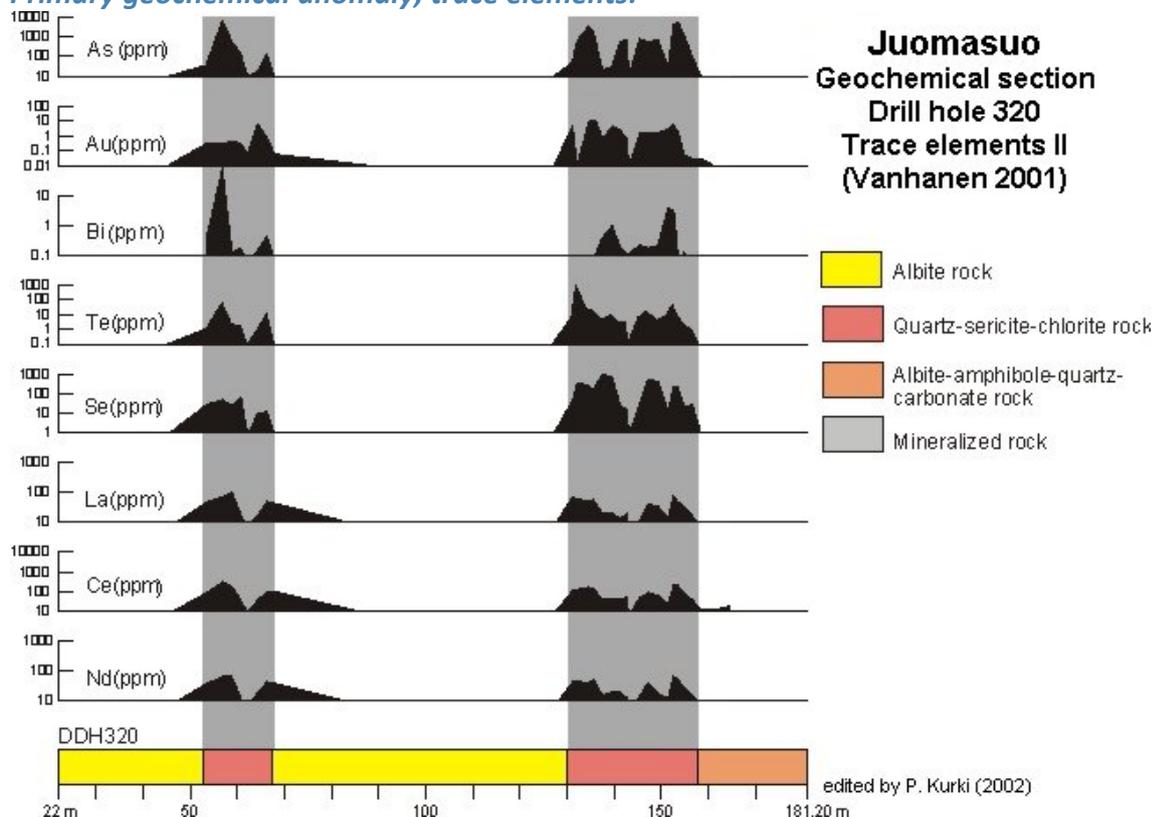
**Primary geochemical anomaly; trace elements:**



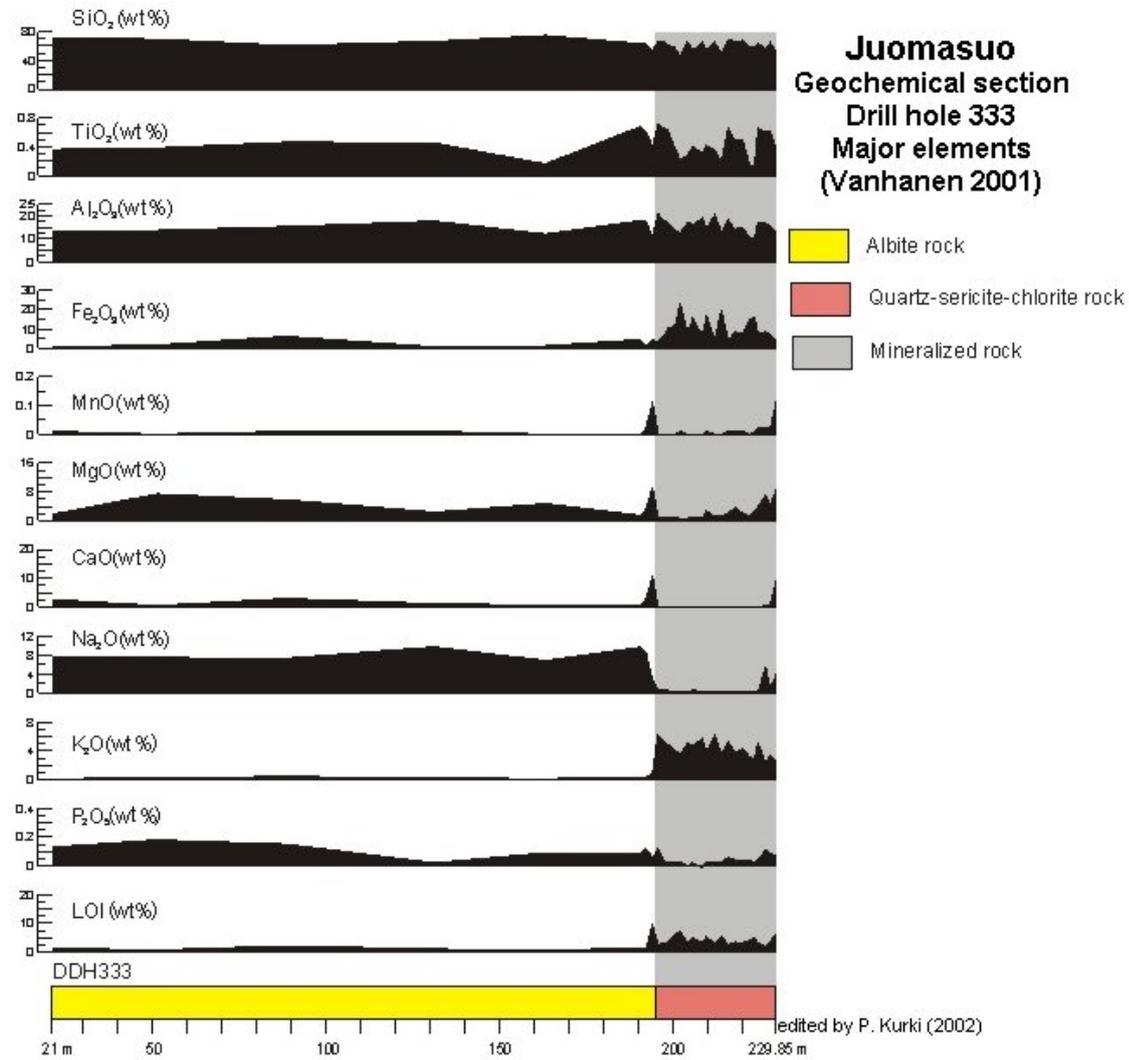
**Primary geochemical anomaly; trace elements:**



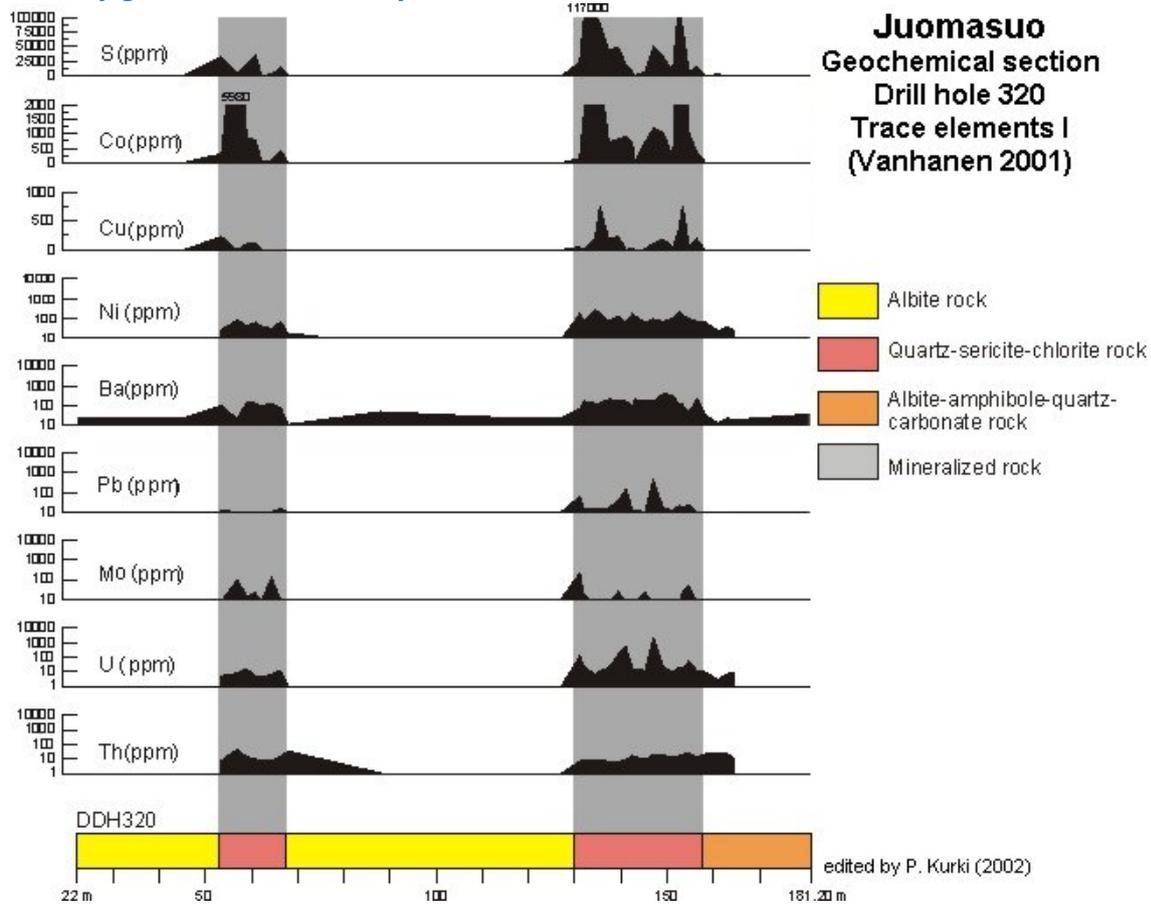
**Primary geochemical anomaly; trace elements:**



**Primary geochemical anomaly; major elements:**



**Primary geochemical anomaly; trace elements:**



## RESOURCES AND RESERVES

### Most recent

Type:	Company:	Year:	Date:	Calc Method:	Reference:
UNFC	Geological Survey of Finland	2021	5.2.2021	UNFC Code, reclassified	12, 34
<p><i>Comments: This resource is for TREO. It is only published in an 2013 environmental permit application. It is not included into any CRIRSCO-compliant resource published by the company exploring the deposit. The data covers both the Au-Co and Co ore types as the total resource was known in 31 Dec 2012; hence the tonnage is less than in the 2013 JORC-compliant resource for Au and Co.</i></p>					
<b>Category:</b>		<b>343</b>			
<b>Tonnage:</b>		<b>5,616 Mt</b>			
rare earth oxide		302 ppm			
<b>Cutoff:</b>		<b>cobalt</b>			
<p><i>Comments: This is of UNFC category defined as 'Remaining products not developed from identified projects or prospective projects may become developable in the future as technological or environmental-socio-economic conditions change. Some or all of these estimates may never be developed due to physical and/or environmental-socio-economic constraints.</i></p>					
Type:	Company:	Year:	Date:	Calc Method:	Reference:
Resource	Latitude 66 Cobalt Oy	2020	NA	JORC code	17, 18, 19
<p><i>Comments: In GTK's Mineral deposit database K1, K2 and K3 are three separate minerale deposits. K1 = Juomasuo. K2 = Hangaslampi. K3 = Pohjasvaara. 200 ppm Co cut-off has been used for K1 and 0.5 ppm Au cut-off has been used for K2 and K3. This results in total amount of 20.6 t of Au and 16 500 t of Co in 25.71 Mt of ore in K1, K2 and K3.</i></p>					
<b>Category:</b>		<b>Indicated mineral resource</b>			
<b>Tonnage:</b>		<b>9,6 Mt</b>			
cobalt		840 ppm			
gold		1,4 ppm			
<b>Cutoff:</b>		<b>cobalt 200 ppm</b>			
<b>Category:</b>		<b>Inferred mineral resource</b>			
<b>Tonnage:</b>		<b>14,6 Mt</b>			
cobalt		520 ppm			
gold		0,2 ppm			
<b>Cutoff:</b>		<b>cobalt 200 ppm</b>			
<b>Category:</b>		<b>Indicated and inferred mineral resource</b>			
<b>Tonnage:</b>		<b>24,2 Mt</b>			
gold		0,676 ppm			
cobalt		646,942 ppm			
<b>Cutoff:</b>		<b>cobalt 200 ppm</b>			

### Previous calculations

Type:	Company:	Year:	Date:	Calc Method:	Reference:
Resource	Latitude 66 Cobalt Oy	2020	NA	JORC code	

*Comments: In this entry, 0.5 ppm Au cut-off has been used in all classes, which results 20.1 t of Au in 7.31 Mt of ore.*

<b>Category:</b>	<b>Indicated mineral resource</b>
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>960000 t</b>
cobalt	520 ppm
gold	3,2 ppm
<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>gold 0,5 ppm</b>
<b>Category:</b>	<b>Indicated mineral resource</b>
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>340000 t</b>
cobalt	640 ppm
gold	2,2 ppm
<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>gold 0,5 ppm</b>
<b>Category:</b>	<b>Indicated mineral resource</b>
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>4,6 Mt</b>
cobalt	970 ppm
gold	2,9 ppm
<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>gold 0,5 ppm</b>
<b>Category:</b>	<b>Inferred mineral resource</b>
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>120000 t</b>
cobalt	560 ppm
gold	2 ppm
<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>gold 0,5 ppm</b>
<b>Category:</b>	<b>Inferred mineral resource</b>
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>1,2 Mt</b>
cobalt	470 ppm
gold	2,1 ppm
<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>gold 0,5 ppm</b>
<b>Category:</b>	<b>Inferred mineral resource</b>
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>90000 t</b>
cobalt	540 ppm
gold	1,7 ppm
<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>gold 0,5 ppm</b>
<b>Category:</b>	<b>Indicated and inferred mineral resource</b>
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>7310000 t</b>
gold	2,746 ppm
cobalt	801,45 ppm
<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>gold 0,5 ppm</b>

Type:	Company:	Year:	Date:	Calc Method:	Reference:
Resource	Dragon Mining Oy	2013	1.9.2015	JORC code	4, 5, 34

*Comments: Dragon has published in Annual Report 2015 that mineral resource remains unchanged 1.9.2015*

*This Co-dominated ore envelopes the Au-rich ore at Juomasuo. So there are two types of ores AND two mutually excluding resources for the deposit, the 2.371 Mt gold-cobalt ore and the 5.04 Mt cobalt ore. The Cu content of the gold-cobalt ore is estimated to 0.03 % (Vanhanen 2001) and, according to the EIA report, the TREO is 444 ppm and U content 55 ppm.*

<b>Category:</b>	<b>Measured mineral resource</b>
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>160000 t</b>
gold	7,4 ppm
cobalt	0,14 %
<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>gold 1 ppm</b>
<b>Category:</b>	<b>Indicated mineral resource</b>
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>1389000 t</b>
gold	4,6 ppm
cobalt	0,14 %
<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>gold 1 ppm</b>
<b>Category:</b>	<b>Inferred mineral resource</b>
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>822000 t</b>
gold	3,9 ppm
cobalt	0,1 %

<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>gold 1 ppm</b>
<b>Category:</b>	<b>Measured, indicated and inferred mineral resource</b>
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>2371000 t</b>
cobalt	0,126 %
gold	4,546 ppm
<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>gold 1 ppm</b>
<i>Comments: Gold-cobalt ore body in the central part of the deposit</i>	

Type:	Company:	Year:	Date:	Calc Method:	Reference:
Resource	Dragon Mining Oy	2013	NA	JORC code	3, 4, 5

*Comments: This Co-dominated ore envelopes the Au-rich ore at Juomasuo. So there are two types of ores AND two mutually excluding resources for the deposit. The Cu content of the ore is estimated to 0.03 % (Vanhanen 2001), and total REE is possibly between 0.02 and 0.2 %.*

<b>Category:</b>	<b>Measured, indicated and inferred mineral resource</b>
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>3084000 t</b>
cobalt	0,12 %
gold	0,1 ppm
<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>NA</b>

Type:	Company:	Year:	Date:	Calc Method:	Reference:
Resource	Dragon Mining Oy	2013	1.9.2015	JORC code	5

*Comments: Dragon has published in Annual Report 2015 that mineral resource remains unchanged 1.9.2015*

*The Co-dominated ore envelopes the Au-rich ore at Juomasuo. There are two types of ores; two mutually excluding resources for the deposit, the 2.371 Mt gold-cobalt ore and the 5.04 Mt cobalt ore. The Cu content of the Au-Co ore is estimated to 0.03 % (Vanhanen 2001) and, according to the EIA report, TREO is 278 ppm, U content 158 ppm, and Th content in the Au-Co ore 8.6 ppm and in Co ore 7.2 ppm.*

<b>Category:</b>	<b>Measured mineral resource</b>
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>287000 t</b>
cobalt	0,12 %
<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>cobalt 0,05 %</b>
<b>Category:</b>	<b>Indicated mineral resource</b>
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>2845000 t</b>
cobalt	0,11 %
<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>cobalt 0,05 %</b>
<b>Category:</b>	<b>Inferred mineral resource</b>
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>1908000 t</b>
cobalt	0,12 %
<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>cobalt 0,05 %</b>
<b>Category:</b>	<b>Measured, indicated and inferred mineral resource</b>
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>5040000 t</b>
cobalt	0,114 %
<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>cobalt 0,05 %</b>

Type:	Company:	Year:	Date:	Calc Method:	Reference:
Resource	Polar Mining Oy	2011	NA	JORC code	2

<b>Category:</b>	<b>NA</b>
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>1,403 Mt</b>
gold	5,7 ppm
cobalt	0,15 %
copper	0,03 %
<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>gold 0,5 ppm</b>

Type:	Company:	Year:	Date:	Calc Method:	Reference:
Resource	Outokumpu Oy	1990	NA	NA	7

*Comments: The Cu content of the ore is estimated to 0.03 % (Vanhanen 2001), and total REE is possibly between 0.02 and 0.2 %*

<b>Category:</b>	<b>NA</b>
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>0,779 Mt</b>
gold	4,2 ppm
<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>gold 1 ppm</b>

<b>Type:</b>	<b>Company:</b>	<b>Year:</b>	<b>Date:</b>	<b>Calc Method:</b>	<b>Reference:</b>
Resource	Geological Survey of Finland	1989	NA	Non-compliant resource estimate	28
<b>Category:</b>	<b>NA</b>				
<b>Tonnage:</b>	<b>0,7 Mt</b>				
gold	6 ppm				
cobalt	0,15 %				
<b>Cutoff:</b>	<b>gold 1 ppm</b>				

## MINING

### Juomasuo

**Easting EUREF:** 598681,704

**Northing EUREF:** 7353837,058

**Status:** Test mining

**Operating years:** 1992-1992

**Years in production:** 1

**Total ore mined:** 17645 t

**References:** 13, 33

#### Total production:

Product	Product measure
gold	104,04 kg
cobalt	24,68 t

#### Other materials:

Material type	Material measure
Waste rock	42590 t

#### Mining activity:

Year	Ore mined	Ore processed	Activity type	Production	Other material
1992	17645 t	17635 t	open-pit mining	gold 104,04 kg cobalt 24,68 t	Waste rock 42590 t

### Figures

*Open pit photo:*



Juomasuo open pit in June 2003. Photo Pasi Eilu.

## GEOLOGY

**Host rock:** Sericite quartzite, Mafic volcanic rock, Intermediate volcanic rock, Felsic volcanic rock, Silicate-siltstone

**Wall rock:** Ultramafic hypabyssal rock

### Sericite quartzite (Host rock)

**Rock type:** Host rock

**Proportion:** minor

**Grain size:** Fine grained 0.2 - 1 mm

**Color:** Greyish

**References:** 14, 15, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40

**Comments:** Not clear what exactly is the primary rock type; possibly not just quartzite but also siltstone and various evaporitic rocks may be included into the precursors

#### Ore minerals:

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Altaite	minor	
Calaverite	minor	
Chalcopyrite	minor	
Clausthalite	minor	
Cobaltite	minor	
Cobaltpentlandite	minor	
Frohbergite	minor	
Galena	minor	
Gold	minor	
		<i>Native gold is chiefly associated with Bi and Te minerals as inclusions in pyrite, cobaltite and uraninite, between silicates, and tiny Au-Bi-Te veinlets oriented parallel with foliation and enveloped by silicates. Fineness; 95–97% Au, 1–4% Ag, 1.6–1.8% Se, &lt;0.14% Te</i>
Ilmenite	minor	
Kawazulite	minor	
Linnaeite	minor	
Magnetite	minor	
Mattagamite	minor	
Melonite	minor	
Molybdenite	minor	
Pyrite	major	
Pyrrhotite	major	
Rucklidgeite	minor	
Rutile	minor	
Tellurobismuthite	minor	
Uraninite	minor	

#### Other minerals:

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Albite	present	
Amphibole	present	Alteration product
Biotite	present	
Chlorite	present	
Dolomite	present	
Phlogopite	present	Alteration product
Quartz	present	
Scheelite	present	

Sericite	present	
Talc	present	Alteration product
Titanite	present	

### Structures

#### Sheared

*Comments: NW-trending ductile shear zone which cuts across the regional, N-S to NE-trending Käylä-Konttiahö Anticline, especially, areas close to the contact between Sericite Quartzite and Greenstone II Formations are critical for mineralisation.*

#### Deformed

*Comments: At least two major folding stages. D1 is characterised by a major N-S trending antiform whose northern end is bended to the east due to D2; D2 is also presented by S2 foliation and a conjugate set of NW- and NE-trending, chiefly sinistral shear and fault zones. Only brittle deformation before 1.91 Ga. The deposit is in a doubly plunging anticlinorium.*

### Textures

#### Porphyroblastic

*Comments: Dolomite porphyroblast up to 2 cm in diameter*

#### Foliated

*Comments: Foliated, with the degree of foliation increasing towards the centre of the mineralisation. Only rocks rich in mica and chlorite are foliated. Intensely albitised rocks only show brittle deformation.*

#### Granoblastic

Alteration:	Distribution:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:
albitic alteration	Pervasive	Strong	Pre
<i>Comments: Intense albitisation of clastic sediments and spilitisation of volcanic units when the 2.206 Ga mafic sills and dykes heated the evaporite-bearing sequence and put hot brines into circulation</i>			
carbonate alteration	Disseminated	Moderate	Pre
sulphidation	Disseminated	NA	Syn
biotite alteration	Disseminated	Weak	Syn
<i>Comments: Biot-Chl alteration relates to Co-dominated mineralisation stage</i>			
chloritic alteration	Disseminated	Moderate	Syn
<i>Comments: Biot-Chl alteration relates to Co-dominated mineralisation stage</i>			
sericitic alteration	Disseminated	Moderate	Syn
<i>Comments: Sericitisation relates to Au-dominated mineralisation stage</i>			

### Metamorphic description:

Type:	Facies:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:	Min P- Max P (kbar)	Min T- Max T (°C)
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Regional	epidote amphibolite metamorphic facies	medium metamorphic grade	Syn
<i>Comments: Peak regional metamorphism at lower-amphibolite facies: staurolite porphyroblasts in Al-rich rocks, during D1?. This was followed by retrograde greenschist-facies metamorphism: sericitisation of staurolite, during D2?, related to NW-trending shear zones and gold mineralisation?; Quartz-albite-rutile ± carbonate, haematite, sericite, chlorite</i>			

**Geological age:**

Geological era:	Max age - Minage (Ma):	Inferred age (Ma):	Age of mineralization:
Paleoproterozoic (2500-1600 Ma)	1900-2050		N
Paleoproterozoic (2500-1600 Ma)	1800-2500		N

## Mafic volcanic rock (Host rock)

**Rock type:** Host rock**Proportion:** major**Grain size:** NA**Color:** NA**References:** 14, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 37, 38, 39, 40

**Comments:** Possibly the main host rock. Elements enriched related to mineralisation, Co ore: gain in As, Au, Co, Fe, K, Mo, S; loss in Na, Ca (except felsic volcs where gain), Mg, Si; Au-Co ore: gain in As, Au, Co, Fe, K, Mo, S; loss in Na, Ca, Mg, Si. The least mobile metals in all stages of alteration and mineralisation: Al, Nb, Ti, Zr, Ni

**Ore minerals:**

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Chalcopyrite	present	
Cobaltite	present	
Cobaltpentlandite		
Gold	trace	
Molybdenite	present	
Pyrite		
Pyrrhotite	minor	
Pyrrhotite		

**Other minerals:**

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Albite	major	
Biotite	major	
Chlorite	major	
Magnetite		
Muscovite		
	<i>Phengitic in composition</i>	
Quartz		
Rutile		

**Textures**

Foliated

*Comments: Foliated, with the degree of foliation increasing towards the centre of the mineralisation. Only rocks rich in mica and chlorite are foliated. Intensely albitised rocks only show brittle deformation.*

Alteration:	Distribution:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:
albitic alteration	Disseminated	Weak	Pre
albitic alteration	Disseminated	Weak	Pre
carbonate alteration	Disseminated	Weak	Pre
chloritic alteration	Disseminated	Moderate	Syn
<i>Comments: Relates to earlier, Co mineralisation</i>			
sulphidation	Disseminated	Moderate	Syn
<i>Comments: Two stages (Vasilopoulos et al. 2021): A reduced, metamorphic fluid was responsible for deposition of the pyrrhotite-dominant, Co-rich ore, whereas a relatively oxidized fluid deposited the pyrite-dominant Au-Co ore.</i>			
sericitic alteration	Disseminated	Moderate	Syn
<i>Comments: Sericitisation relates to the later, Au-Co mineralisation stage</i>			
biotite alteration	Disseminated	Moderate	Syn
<i>Comments: Biot-Chl alteration relates to Co-dominated, early, mineralisation stage</i>			

### Metamorphic description:

Type:	Facies:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:	Min P- Max P (kbar)	Min T- Max T (°C)
Regional	epidote amphibolite metamorphic facies	medium metamorphic grade	Syn		
<i>Comments: Peak regional metamorphism at lower-amphibolite facies: staurolite porphyroblasts in Al-rich rocks, during D1?. This was followed by retrograde greenschist-facies metamorphism: sericitisation of staurolite, during D2?, related to NW-trending shear zones and gold mineralisation?</i>					

### Geological age:

Geological era:	Max age - Minage (Ma):	Inferred age (Ma):	Age of mineralization:
Paleoproterozoic (2500-1600 Ma)	1900-2200		N

## Intermediate volcanic rock (Host rock)

**Rock type:** Host rock

**Proportion:** present

**Grain size:** Fine grained 0.2 - 1 mm

**Color:** Grey

**References:** 40

**Comments:** Primary composition indirectly indicated by detailed mass balance evaluation and petrography

Alteration:	Distribution:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:
albitic alteration	Pervasive	Moderate	Pre
carbonate alteration	Disseminated	Moderate	Pre
sericitic alteration	Disseminated	Moderate	Syn
<i>Comments: Sericitisation relates to Au-dominated mineralisation stage</i>			
biotite alteration	Pervasive	Moderate	Syn
<i>Comments: Biot-Chl alteration relates to Co-dominated mineralisation stage</i>			
chloritic alteration	Pervasive	Moderate	Syn

**Geological age:**

Geological era:	Max age - Minage (Ma):	Inferred age (Ma):	Age of mineralization:
Paleoproterozoic (2500-1600 Ma)	1900-2200		N

**Felsic volcanic rock (Host rock)**

**Rock type:** Host rock

**Proportion:** minor

**Grain size:** Fine grained 0.2 - 1 mm

**Color:** Grey

**References:** 14, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 37, 38, 40

**Other minerals:**

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Albite	major	
Dolomite	minor	
Quartz	major	
Rutile	present	

Alteration:	Distribution:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:
albitic alteration	Pervasive	Moderate	Pre
carbonate alteration	Pervasive	Weak	Pre
sericitic alteration	Disseminated	Moderate	Syn
<i>Comments: Sericitisation relates to Au-dominated mineralisation stage</i>			
biotite alteration	Pervasive	Moderate	Syn
<i>Comments: Biot-Chl alteration relates to Co-dominated mineralisation stage</i>			
chloritic alteration	Pervasive	Moderate	Syn
<i>Comments: Biot-Chl alteration relates to Co-dominated mineralisation stage</i>			

**Metamorphic description:**

Type:	Facies:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:	Min P- Max P (kbar)	MIn T- Max T (°C)
Regional	epidote amphibolite metamorphic facies	medium metamorphic grade	Syn		
<i>Comments: Peak regional metamorphism at lower-amphibolite facies: staurolite porphyroblasts in Al-rich rocks, during D1?. This was followed by retrograde greenschist-facies metamorphism: sericitisation of staurolite, during D2?, related to NW-trending shear zones and gold mineralisation?</i>					

**Geological age:**

Geological era:	Max age - Minage (Ma):	Inferred age (Ma):	Age of mineralization:
Paleoproterozoic (2500-1600 Ma)	1900-2200		N

**Silicate-siltstone (Host rock)**

**Rock type:** Host rock

**Proportion:** minor

**Grain size:** Fine grained 0.2 - 1 mm

**Color:** Grey

**References:** 38, 40

**Comments:** Not clear what exactly is the primary rock type; possibly not just arkose quartzite but also siltstone and various evaporitic rocks may be included into the precursors, pale grey where albitised

**Other minerals:**

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Albite	more than half	
Dolomite	minor	
Quartz	minor	

**Textures**

Porphyroblastic

*Comments: Idiomorphic ferrous dolomite porphyroblasts; possibly pseudomorphs after diagenetic halite grains?*

Alteration:	Distribution:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:
albitic alteration	Pervasive	Strong	Pre
carbonate alteration	Disseminated	Moderate	Pre
sericitic alteration	Disseminated	Moderate	Syn
<i>Comments: Sericitisation relates to Au-dominated mineralisation stage</i>			
biotite alteration	Pervasive	Moderate	Syn
<i>Comments: Biot-Chl alteration relates to Co-dominated mineralisation stage</i>			
chloritic alteration	Pervasive	Moderate	Syn
<i>Comments: Biot-Chl alteration relates to Co-dominated mineralisation stage</i>			

**Geological age:**

Geological era:	Max age - Minage (Ma):	Inferred age (Ma):	Age of mineralization:
Paleoproterozoic (2500-1600 Ma)	1900-2200		N

**Ultramafic hypabyssal rock (Wall rock)**

**Rock type:** Wall rock

**Proportion:** minor

**Grain size:** NA

**Color:** Dark coloured

**References:** 14, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 37, 38, 39, 40

**Comments:** The only primary rock type at Juomasuo not albitised nor hosting any ore

**Ore minerals:**

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Pentlandite	present	
Pyrrhotite	minor	

**Other minerals:**

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Albite	present	

<i>Proportions of all minerals vary according to degree and type of alteration</i>	
Amphibole	minor
Biotite	minor
Chlorite	major
Dolomite	minor
<i>Proportions of all minerals vary according to degree and type of alteration</i>	
Magnetite	minor
<i>Proportions of all minerals vary according to degree and type of alteration</i>	
Talc	major

#### Textures

##### Porphyroblastic

*Comments: Dolomite porphyroblasts up to 6 mm in diameter*

##### Foliated

*Comments: Foliated, with the degree of foliation increasing towards the centre of the mineralisation. Only rocks rich in mica and chlorite are foliated. Intensely albited rocks only show brittle deformation.*

Alteration:	Distribution:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:
chloritic alteration	Disseminated	Moderate	NA
biotite alteration	Disseminated	Moderate	NA
carbonate alteration	Disseminated	Moderate	

#### Metamorphic description:

Type:	Facies:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:	Min P- Max P (kbar)	Min T- Max T (°C)
Regional	epidote amphibolite metamorphic facies	medium metamorphic grade	Syn		
<i>Comments: Peak regional metamorphism at lower-amphibolite facies: staurolite porphyroblasts in Al-rich rocks, during D1?. This was followed by retrograde greenschist-facies metamorphism: sericitisation of staurolite, during D2?, related to NW-trending shear zones and gold mineralisation?; Chlorite-talc-tremolite-carbonate-albite-magnetite.</i>					

#### Geological age:

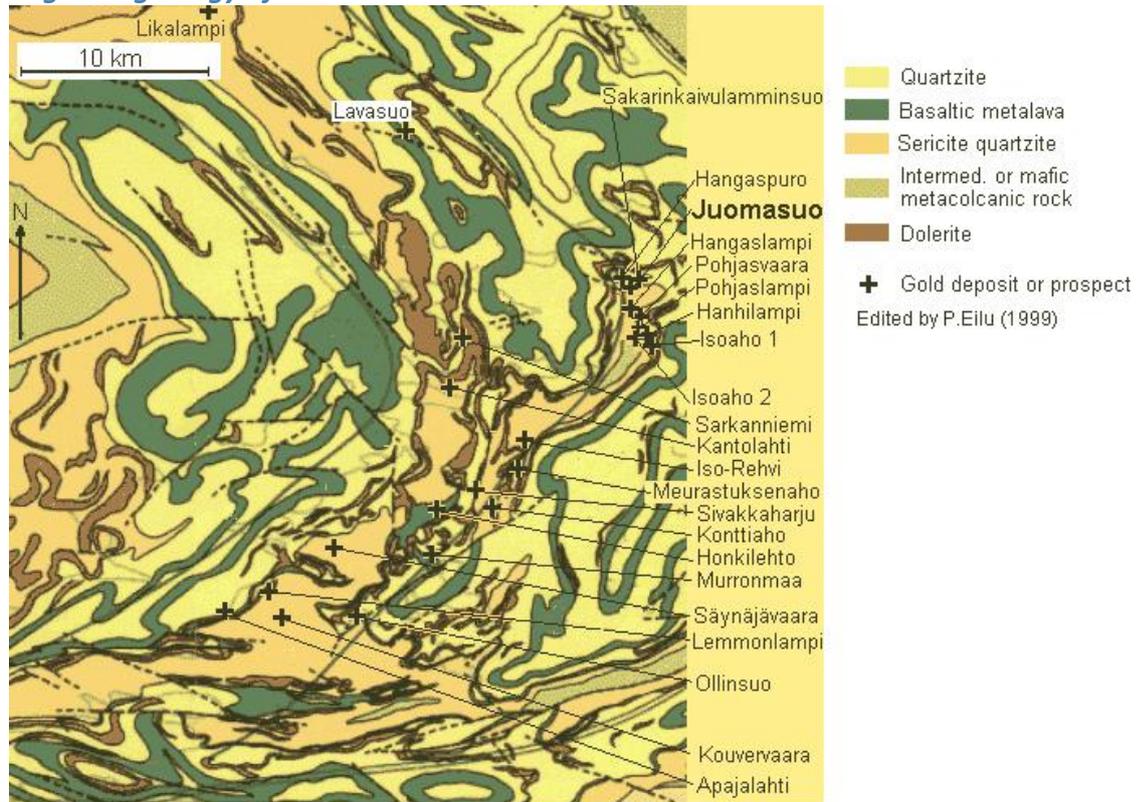
Geological era:	Max age - Minage (Ma):	Inferred age (Ma):	Age of mineralization:
Paleoproterozoic (2500-1600 Ma)	1800-2200		N

## Figures

*Outcrop photo; early albitization of a sedimentary unit:*

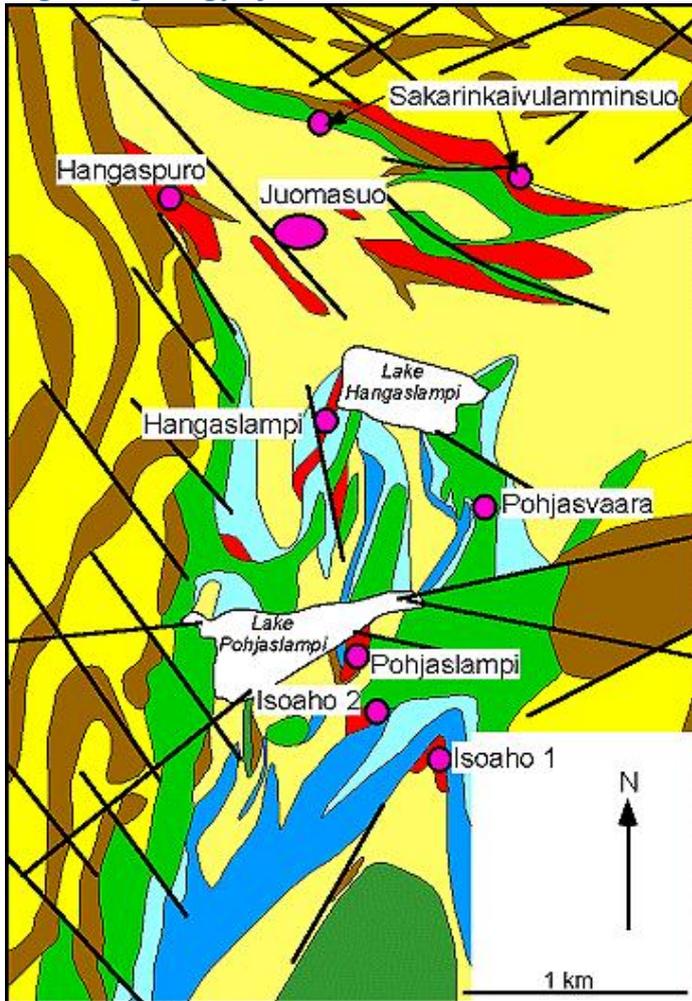


**Regional geology of the Kuusamo area:**



Deposits and prospects in the Kuusamo Schist Belt. Geology from Silvennoinen (1992).  
Solid and dashed, curved lines indicate boundaries between lithological units, faults and shear zones

**Regional geology of the Juomasuo area:**

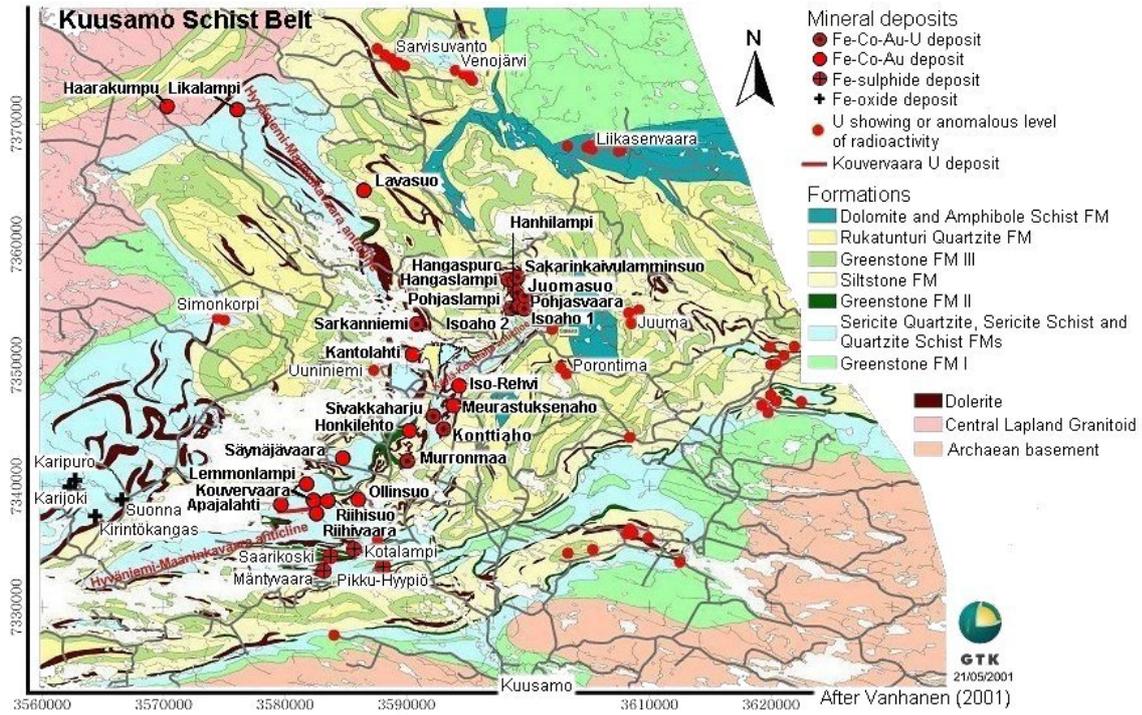


- Dolerite
- Albite rocks
- Siltstone
- Greenstone 2
- Biotite-sericite schist
- Sericite schist
- Sericite quartzite
- Greenstone 1
- Gold mineralisation
- Fault

**Lithostratigraphic map of the Juomasuo area.**

After Silvennoinen (1972),  
Pankka (1989, 1992) and  
Korteniemi (1993).  
Edited by P.Eilu (1999)

**Mineral deposits of the Kuusamo area:**

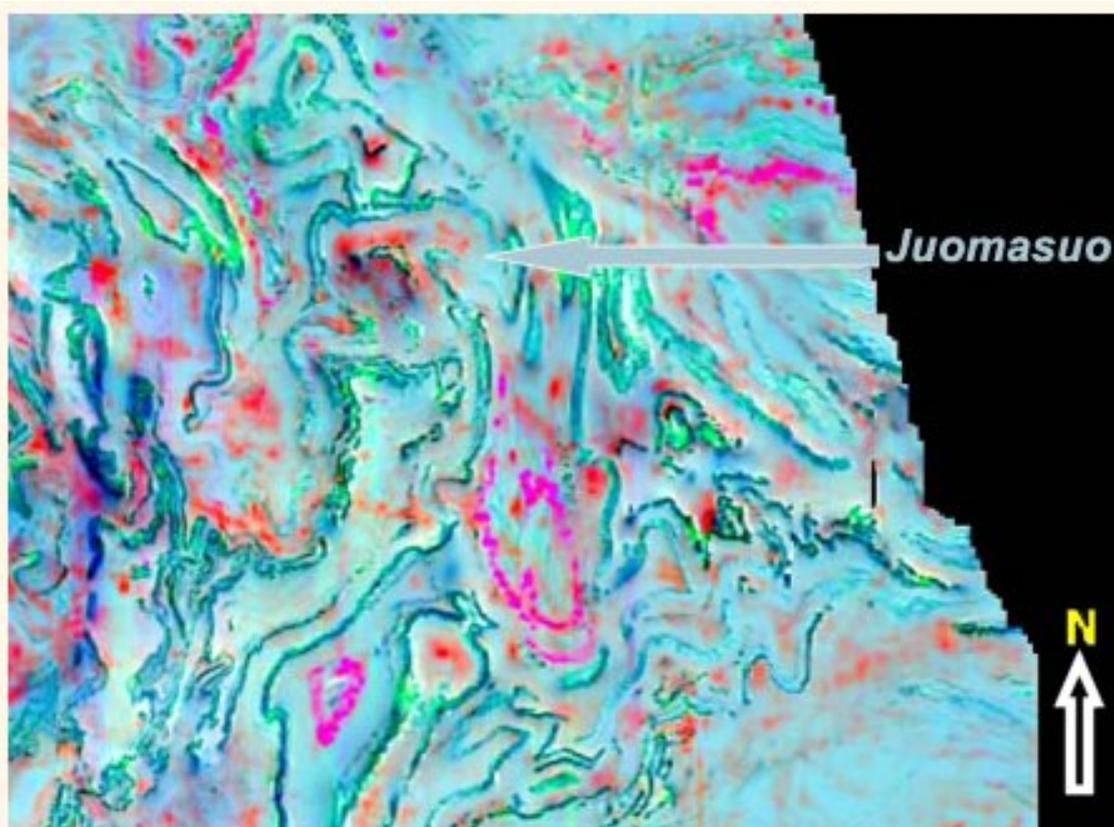


**The proximal alteration in the sheared mafic(?) host rock:**



Juomasuo, Kuusamo. Proximal alteration and gold mineralisation in mafic(?) host rock. Mineral assemblage sericite - albite - chlorite - quartz - rutile - pyrrhotite ± biotite. Field of view 15 cm. Photo Jari Väätäinen.

**Structure:**

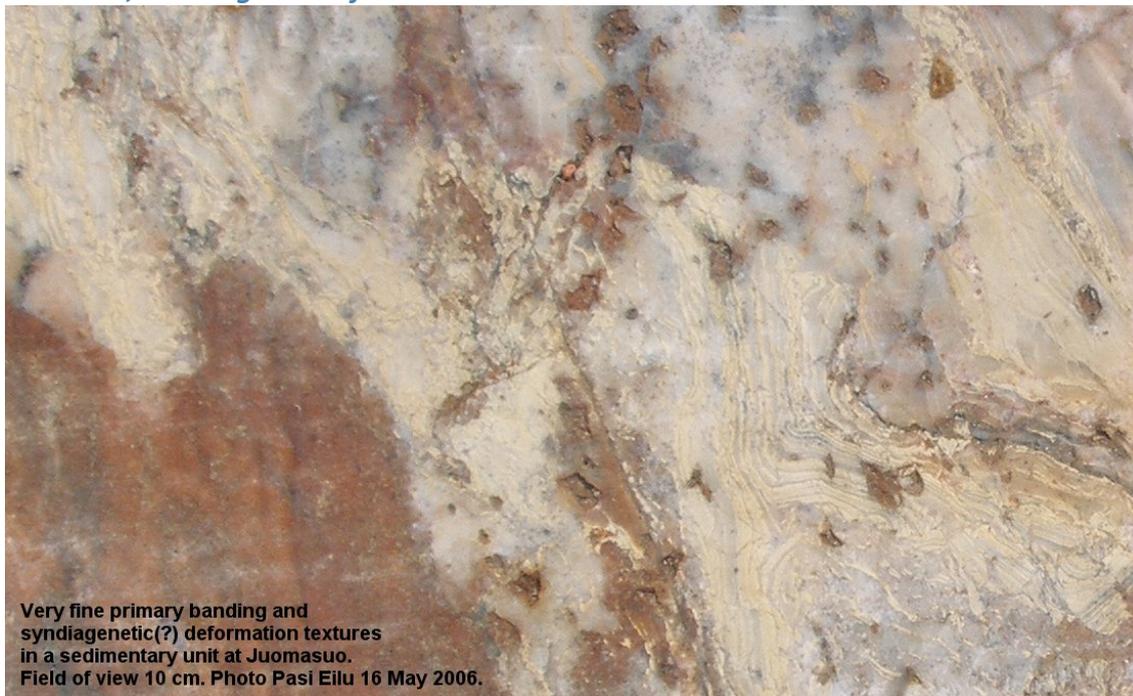


Juomasuo in a regional modified geophysical map.  
From Goode (2004).

**Structure; banding and deformation textures:**



**Structure; banding and deformation textures:**



**Regional geology:**

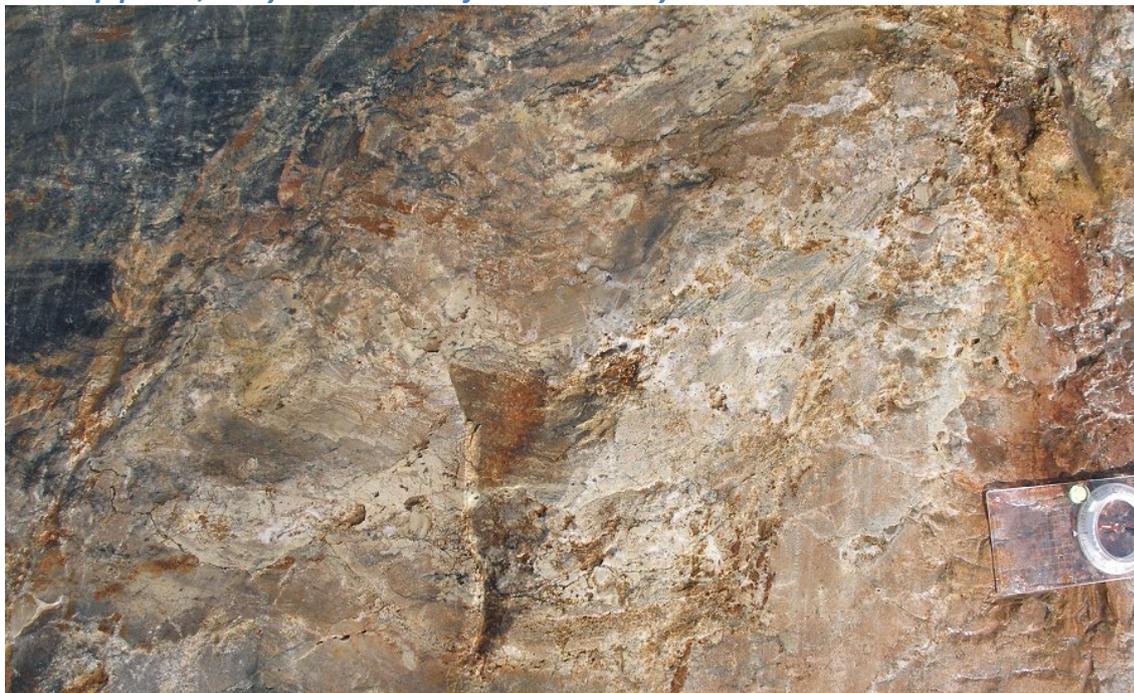


-  Quartzite, sericite quartzite
-  Orthoquartzite, phyllite, dolomite, arkose
-  Mafic volcanics and tuff, basic and intermediate lava
-  Hornblendite, albite dolerite

Source: [www.dragon-mining.com.au/pdf/Annual2004.pdf](http://www.dragon-mining.com.au/pdf/Annual2004.pdf)

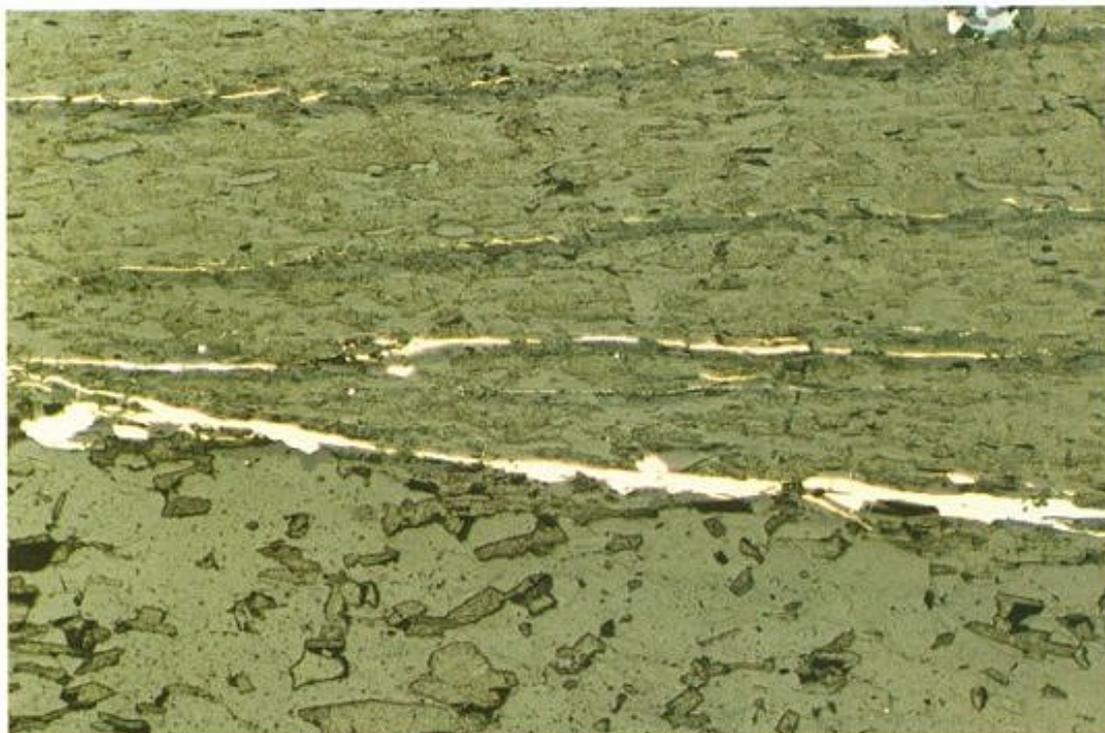


*Outcrop photo; early albitization of a sedimentary unit:*



**Syndiagenetic(?), early albitisation of fine-grained sedimentary unit at Juomasuo: the less altered dark grey rock turns reddish. The compass plate is 11 cm long. Photo Pasi Eilu 16 May 2006.**

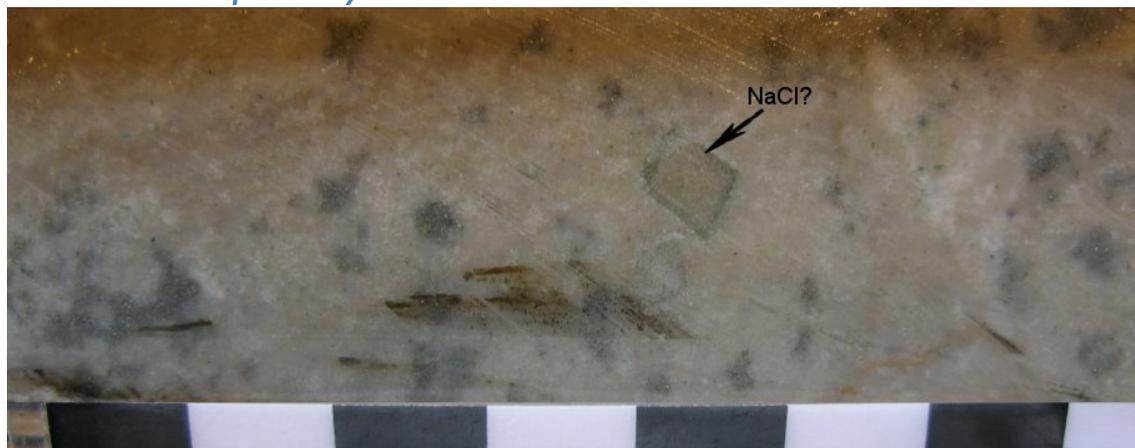
*Gold, tellurides and Bi minerals in sercite-quartz rock:*



**Gold, tellurides and bismuth minerals as veinlets in a sercite-quartz rock, Juomasuo, Kuusamo. Field of view 0.75 mm.**

(from Pankka et al. 1991)

*Possible halite replaced by carbonate:*



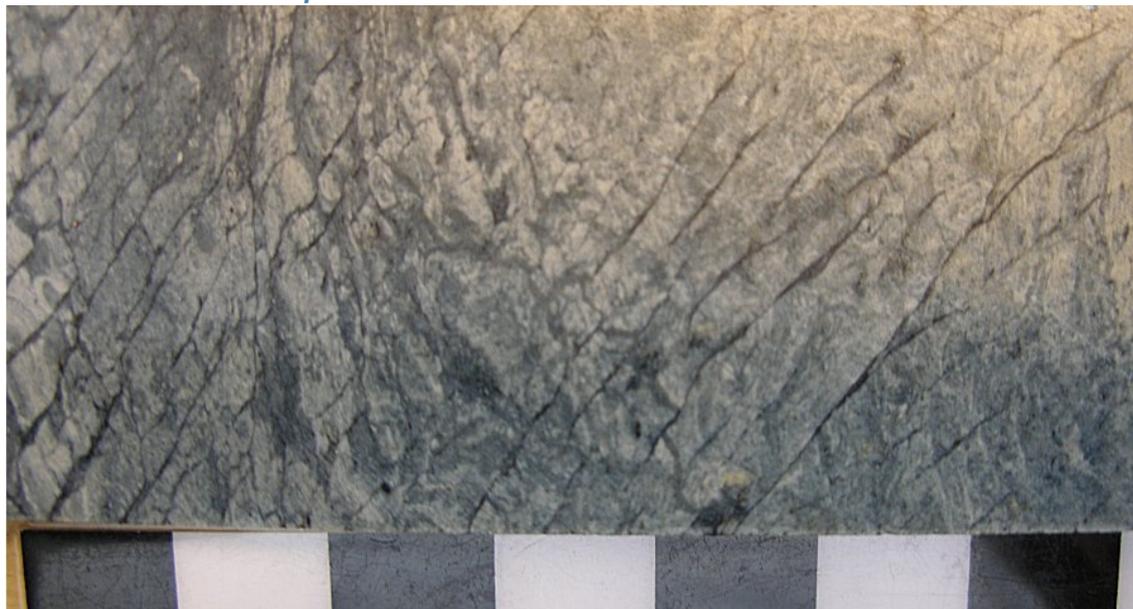
Juomasuo: Possible carbonated halite crystal in albitised arkosite.  
Drill hole 4613R323, 32.30 m down-hole depth. Scale in cm. Photo Pasi Eilu.

*Possible evaporitic solution breccia in metasilite:*



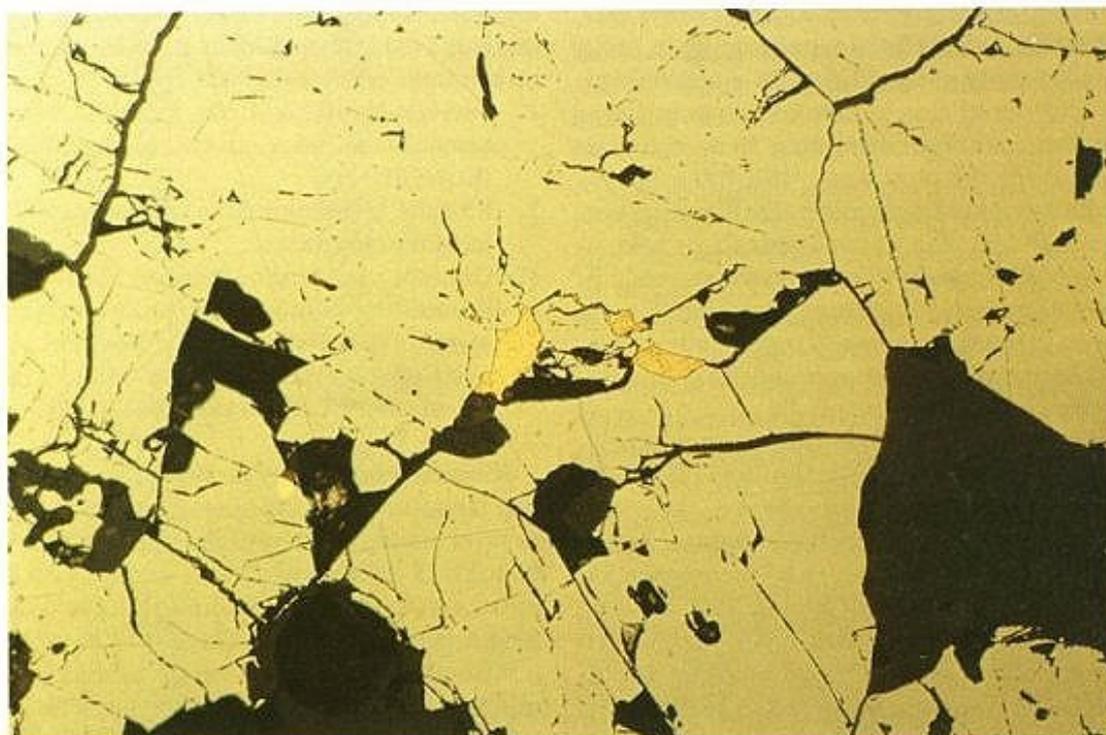
Juomasuo: Possible evaporitic solution breccia in metasilite. Sulphides + albite? + carbonate?  
in breccia matrix. Drill hole 4613R323, 43.80 m down-hole depth. Scale in cm. Photo Pasi Eilu.

*Solution breccia in evaporite?:*



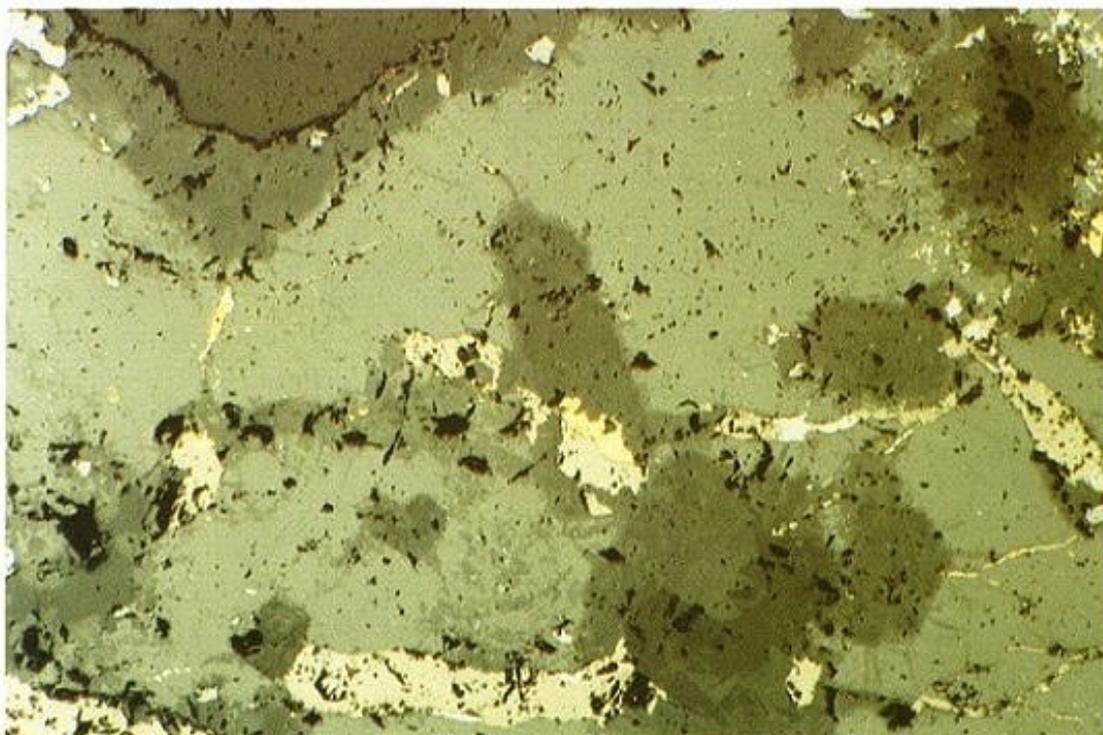
Juomasuo: Solution breccia in evaporite?  
Drill hole 4613R323, 63.40 m down-hole depth. Scale in cm. Photo Pasi Eilu.

*Native gold associated with pyrite:*



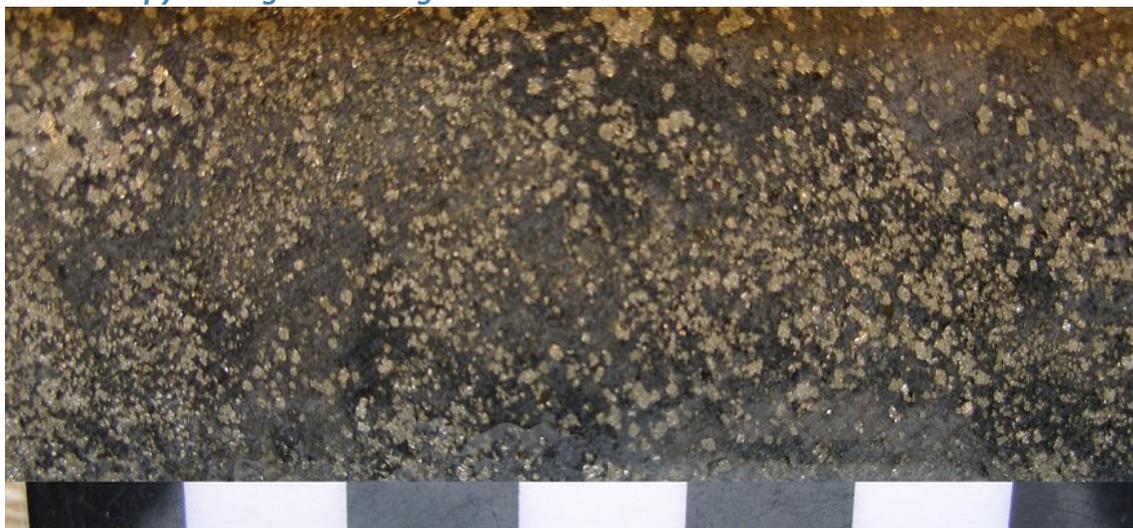
Inclusions of native gold in pyrite. Juomasuo, Kuusamo. Field of view 0.75 mm. From Pankka et al. (1991).

*Uraninite-gold-tellurides association:*



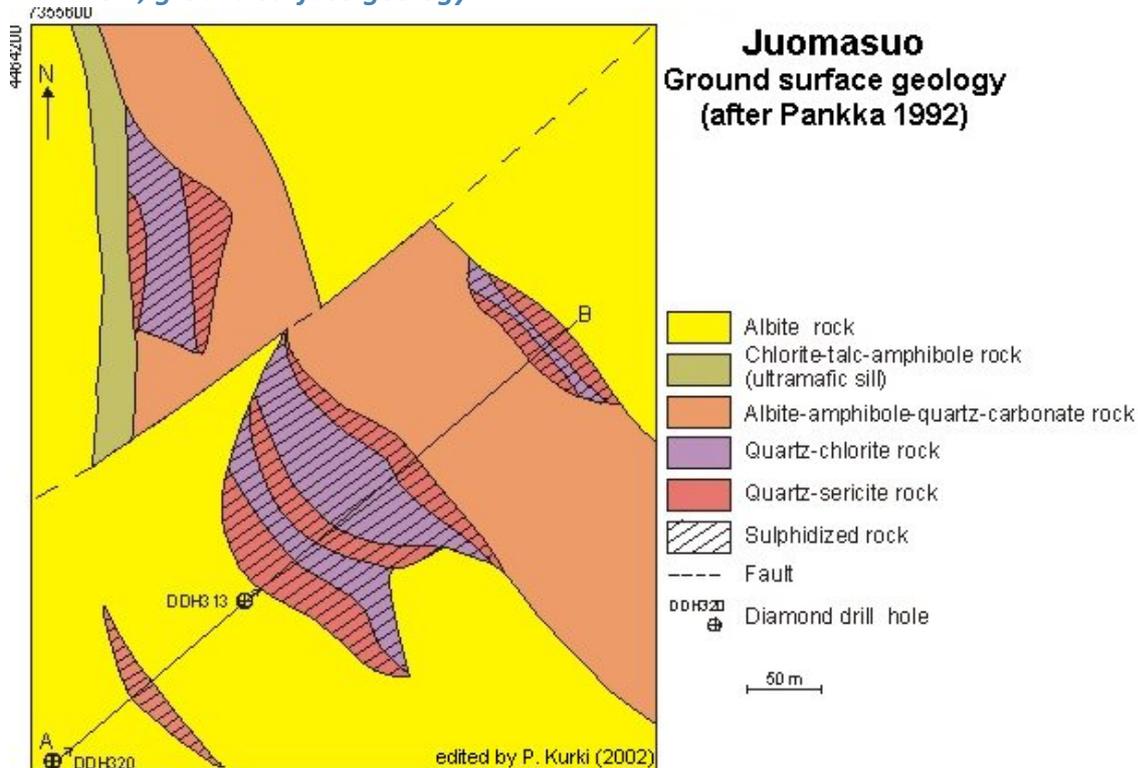
A partly decayed uraninite grain in which gold and tellurides have been enriched, Juomasuo, Kuusamo. Field of view 0.75 mm.  
(from Pankka et al. 1991)

*Abundant pyrite in gold-bearing rock:*

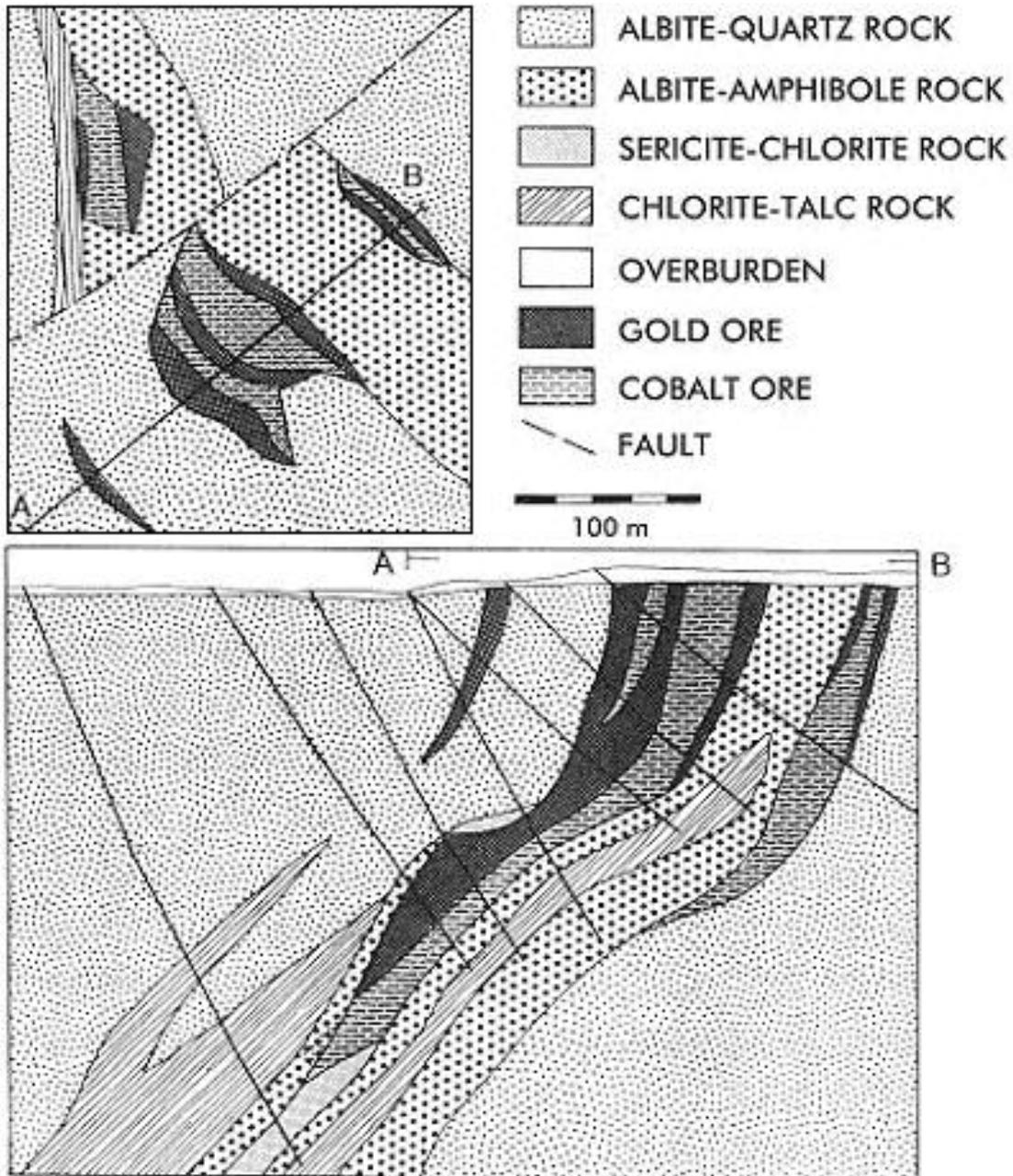


Juomasuo: Abundant pyrite in ore with 10 ppm Au.  
Drill hole 4613R323, 33.85 m down-hole depth. Scale in cm. Photo Pasi Eilu.

**Plan view; ground surface geology:**



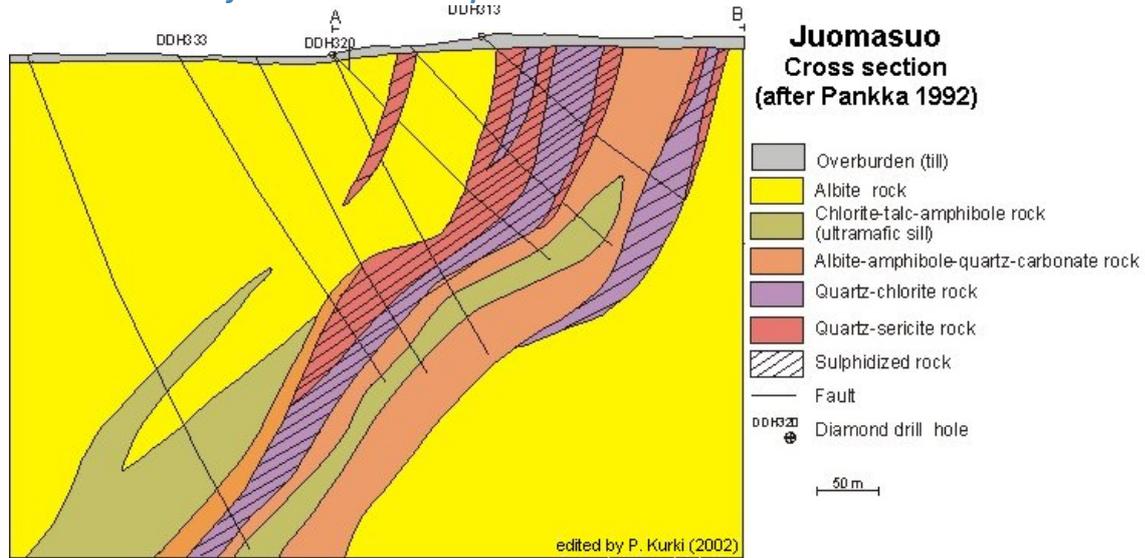
*Plan and vertical sections at Juomasuo based on 1991 data:*



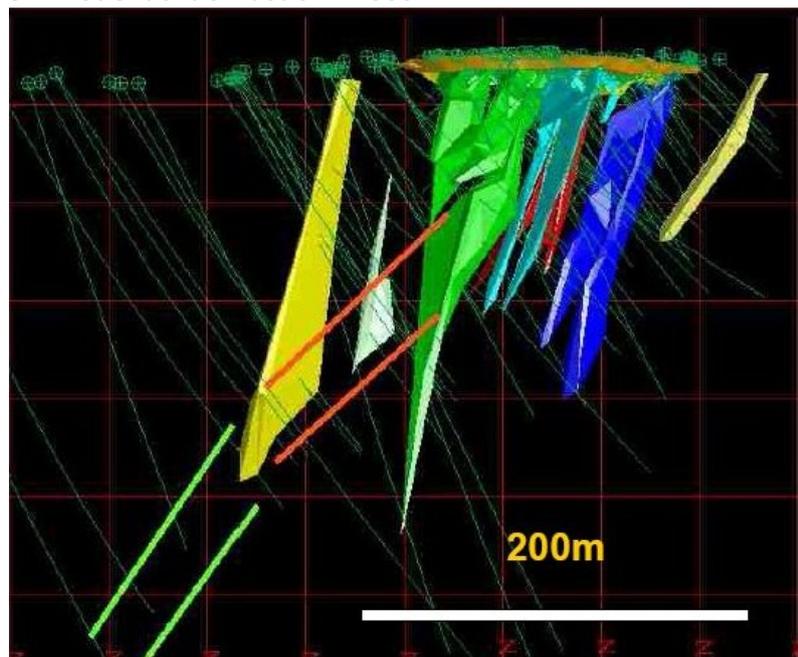
**Geology of the Juomasuo Au-Co-U deposit. The map is based completely on the drilling data and the ground geophysics.**

From Pankka (1992). Edited by P.Eilu (1999)

**A cross section of the Juomasuo deposits:**

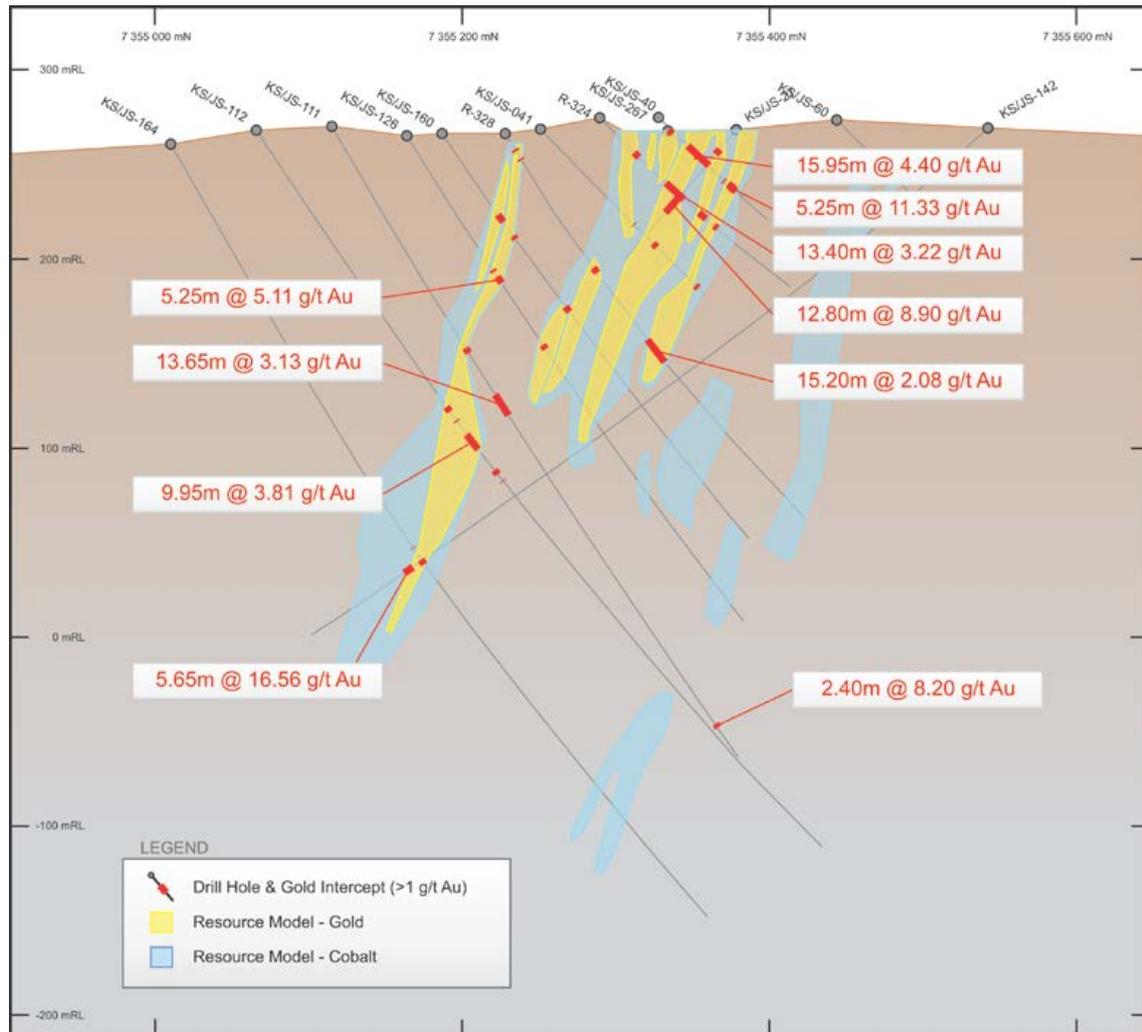


**3D model at Juomasuo in 2005:**



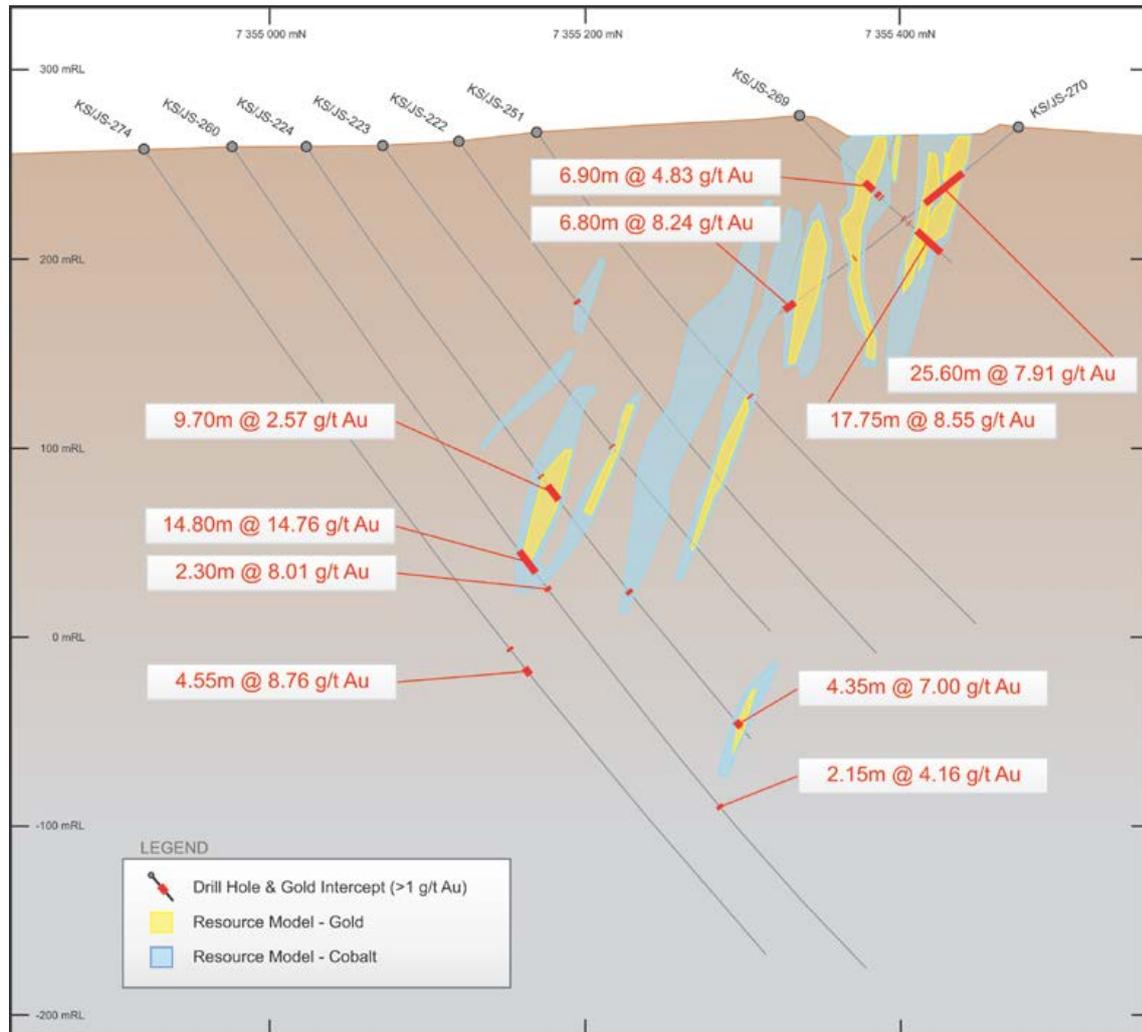
*Section across the Juomasuo ore bodies. From Dragon Mining media release of 28 March*

2014:



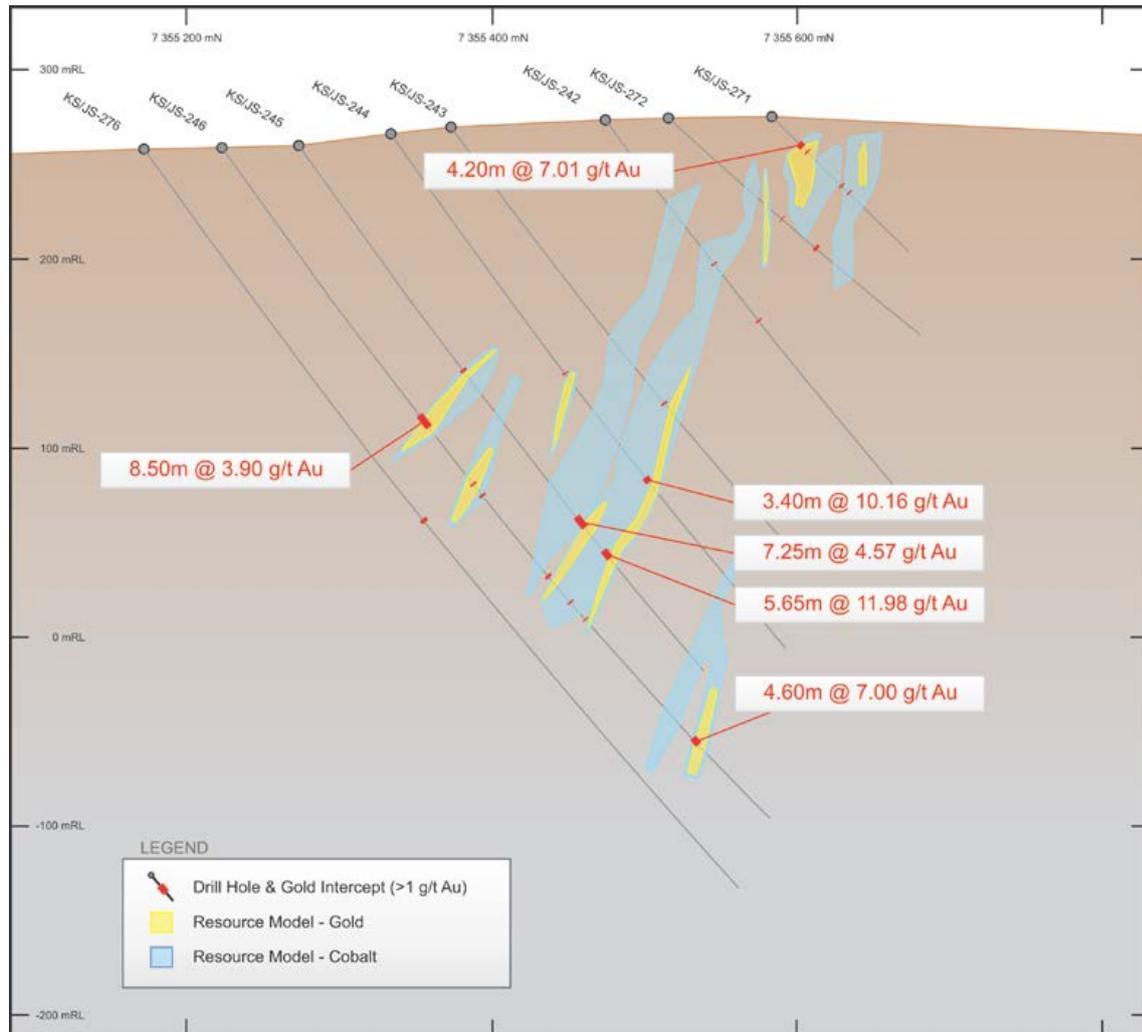
Section across the Juomasuo ore bodies. From Dragon Mining media release of 28 March

2014:



Section across the Juomasuo ore bodies. From Dragon Mining media release of 28 March

2014:

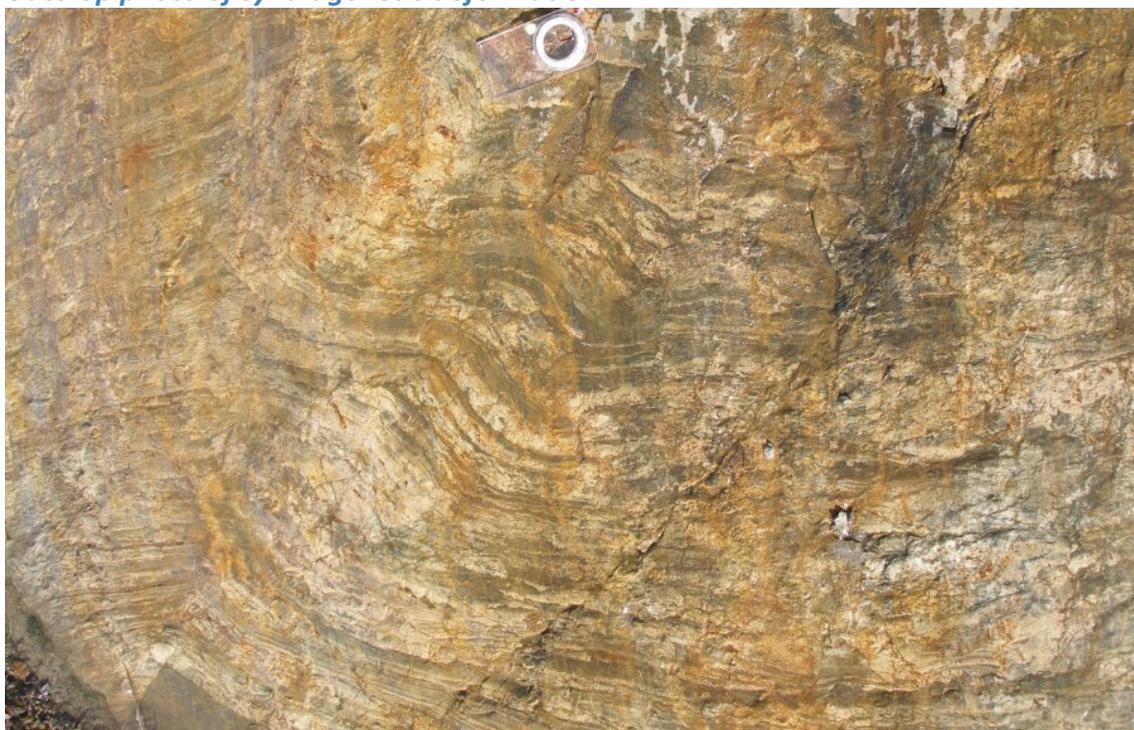


*Outcrop photo of syndiagenetic deformation:*



**Fine primary banding and syndiagenetic(?), early deformation of fine-grained sedimentary unit at Juomasuo. The compass plate is 11 cm long. Photo Pasi Eilu 16 May 2006.**

*Outcrop photo of syndiagenetic deformation:*



**Fine primary banding and syndiagenetic(?), early deformation of fine-grained sedimentary unit at Juomasuo. The compass plate is 11 cm long. Photo Pasi Eilu 16 May 2006.**

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