

# Mäkärärova

**Alternative Names:** Poro, Siikalehto, Mäkärä

**Occurrence type:** prospect

Commodity	Rank	Total measure	Total production	Total resource	Importance
gold	1	0,65 t	NA	0,65 t	Occurrence
rare earth element	4	NA	NA	NA	NA

Easting EUREF: 494220

Northing EUREF: 7564110

Easting YKJ: 3494390

Northing YKJ: 7567270

**Discovery year:** 1949

**Discovered by:** private enterprise

**Comments:** Discovery by Mr Holger Jalander; first indication were auriferous hematite-rich erratic boulders discovered 1.5 km to the S from the deposit.

**References:** 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 24

## Mineral deposit type

**Group:** Metallogenic deposit

**Main type:** Orogenic (metamorphic hydrothermal)

**Comments:** Possibly, an orogenic mesothermal deposit. Oxidising fluids, as indicated by the abundant haematite. Au possibly transported as chloride complex.

**References:** 8, 9, 16, 17

**Group:** Metallogenic deposit

**Main type:** Magmatic hydrothermal

**Comments:** Distal to a porphyry Cu-Au system suggested

**References:** 8, 9, 16, 17, 24

**Group:** Metallogenic deposit

**Main type:** IOCG (mixed hydrothermal)

**References:** 8, 9, 16, 17

## Dimension

**Expression:** exposed

**Form:** discordant

**Shape:** irregular

**Length (m):** NA

**Width (m):** NA

**Thickness (m):** 2

**Depth (m):** NA

**Area (ha):** 150

**Dip azim:** 90

**Dip:** 80

**Plunge azim:** NA

**Plunge dip:** NA

**Orientation method:** NA

**Dimension comments:** The extent of the vein swarm on the present surface is >0.5 km by >3 km and are controlled by a NW-thrending structure (shear zone?). The main vein is discontinuous, at least 1.6 km long.

## Holder history

### Previous holders:

Company	Years	Holding type	Comments
Geological Survey of Finland	2018-2024	Application for exploration permit	NA
Geological Survey of Finland	2014	Claim (old law)	NA
BHP Billiton World Exploration	2004	NA	NA
Nordic Diamonds Ltd	1995-2003	Claim (old law)	NA
Conroy Diamonds and Gold Plc	1995-1997	Claim (old law)	NA
Geological Survey of Finland	1979-1984	Claim (old law)	NA
Rautaruukki Oy	1970	NA	NA
Suomen Malmi Oy	1955-1957	NA	NA
Geological Survey of Finland	1950-1955	NA	NA
private enterprise	1949-1953	Claim (old law)	H. Jalander and T. Keskinarkaus

## EXPLORATION ACTIVITY

### Geological Survey of Finland

Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
2010-2015	core drilling	O. Sarapää	mineral resource defined	5, 19, 21, 24
<i>Diamond drilling in 2010-2011 (22 drill holes, in total 2883 m) and 2015 (14 drill cores, in total 796 m)</i>				
<i><b>Intersections</b></i>				
	HoleID	R318		
	From-To	9-12		
	Length	3m		
	gold	3,87ppm		
	HoleID	NA		
	From-To	NA		
	Length	5m		
	gold	2,6ppm		
2009-2011	detailed geophysics	O. Sarapää	NA	19
	<i>magnetic, VLF-R surveys and gravity</i>			
2009-2015	excavation	O. Sarapää	NA	19, 21, 24
	<i>29 pits and trenches dug through the overburden into bedrock surface during 2009-2011 and 21 pits or trenches during 2014-2015. The overburden investigated indicates that the distances of till transportation have been short and subglacial erosion very weak. A 0.5- to 15-m-thick, clay-rich till layer covers the local saprolite. Macroscopic gold has been discovered by panning material from the hematite-rich regolith.</i>			
2009-2015	detailed geochemistry	O. Sarapää	NA	7, 19, 21
	<i>Geochemical surveys for Au and REE; weathered bedrock and till sampling in 200 x 200 m grid (in total 30 km2) and weathered bedrock sampling 50 x 50 m grid, (in total 1 km2). Surface geochemical exploration technique (ionic leach); two profiles. Detailed saprock analyses show a positive correlation between Au, Ag, Bi, Te, and W. Also, REE anomalies in the area.</i>			
1987-1987	regional geophysics	NA	key geological features	
	<i>Low-altitude airborne magnetic, electromagnetic and radiometric survey</i>			
1983-1984	core drilling	Ilkka Härkönen	NA	8, 9, 16
	<i>Four diamond-drill holes, total 808 m.</i>			
	<i><b>Intersections</b></i>			
	HoleID	R301		
	From-To	139-143		
	Length	4m		
	gold	1,7ppm		
	Comments	<i>re-analysed (see Nurmi et al 1991)</i>		
	HoleID	R301		
	From-To	NA		
	Length	3m		
	gold	2,2ppm		
	HoleID	R302		
	From-To	54-55,2		
	Length	1,2m		
	gold	1,02ppm		
	HoleID	R303		
	From-To	NA		

	Length	0,7m		
	gold	7ppm		
1982-1985	detailed geology	Osmo Auranen, Ilkka Härkönen	NA	8, 9, 17
1980-1987	regional geochemistry	NA	NA	8, 9, 17
		<i>Regional geochemical till survey</i>		
1979-1983	detailed geophysics	Osmo Auranen, Ilkka Härkönen	NA	9, 11, 17
		<i>No significant response on gravimetric, magnetic or electromagnetic methods. An ground-IP anomaly around the major veins.</i>		
1978-1984	detailed geochemistry	Pentti Ervamaa, Osmo Auranen, Ilkka Härkönen	NA	8, 9, 17
1978-1985	excavation	NA	key geological features	
		<i>Exploration trenches dug through the overburden into bedrock surface</i>		

## Rautaruukki Oy

Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
1970-1970	detailed geology	NA	NA	6
1970-1970	excavation	NA	key geological features	6
		<i>Exploration trenches dug through the overburden into bedrock surface</i>		

## Suomen Malmi Oy

Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
1956-1957	core drilling	NA	NA	9, 16
		<i>Core drilling (reconnaissance drilling): 13 diamond-drill holes, total 867 m [GTK LOPPI data base].</i>		
1955-1957	excavation	NA	key geological features	9, 22
		<i>excavation of an exploration shaft (failed).</i>		

## Geological Survey of Finland

Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
1952-1952	core drilling	Esa Hyypä, Pentti Ervamaa, Osmo Auranen, Ilkka Härkönen	NA	
		<i>One diamond-drill hole, 168 m</i>		
1950-1955	excavation	Esa Hyypä, Pentti Ervamaa, Osmo Auranen, Ilkka Härkönen	key geological features	9, 11, 12, 22, 23
		<i>Exploration trenches dug through the overburden into bedrock surface</i>		

1950-1955	regional geophysics	Esa Hyppä, Pentti Ervamaa, Osmo Auranen, Ilkka Härkönen	NA	9, 11, 12, 22, 23
1950-1955	detailed geophysics	Esa Hyppä, Pentti Ervamaa, Osmo Auranen, Ilkka Härkönen	NA	9, 11, 17
	<i>No significant response on gravimetric, magnetic or electromagnetic methods. An ground-IP anomaly around the major veins.</i>			
1949-1955	detailed geology	Esa Hyppä, Pentti Ervamaa, Osmo Auranen, Ilkka Härkönen	NA	9, 11, 12, 22, 23

## private enterprise

Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
1949-1950	excavation	H. Jalander, O.V. Itkonen & T. Keskinarkaus	NA	9, 11, 22, 23
1949-1950	detailed geology	H. Jalander, O.V. Itkonen & T. Keskinarkaus	mineral occurrences	9, 11, 22, 23
	<i>First indication were Au- and haematite-rich erratic boulders discovered 1.5 km to the S from the deposit.</i>			
1949-1950	detailed geophysics	NA	NA	9, 11, 17
	<i>No significant response on gravimetric, magnetic or electromagnetic methods; An ground-IP anomaly around the major veins.</i>			

## RESOURCES AND RESERVES

### Most recent

Type:	Company:	Year:	Date:	Calc Method:	Reference:
UNFC	Geological Survey of Finland	2023	12.1.2024	UNFC Code	20
Category:	334				
Tonnage:	486954 t				
gold	1,33 ppm				
Cutoff:	gold 0,5 ppm				

### Previous calculations

Type:	Company:	Year:	Date:	Calc Method:	Reference:
Resource	Geological Survey of Finland	1991	NA	Non-compliant resource estimate	15
Category:	Inferred mineral resource				
Tonnage:	0,08 Mt				
gold	2,1 ppm				
Cutoff:	NA				

## GEOLOGY

**Host rock:** Granitic migmatite, Arkose gneiss, Hornblende Orthogneiss, Lamprophyre, Quartz vein

**Wall rock:** Norite, Meta-ultramafic-rock

### Granitic migmatite (Host rock)

**Rock type:** Host rock

**Proportion:** minor

**Grain size:** NA

**Color:** NA

**References:** 6, 8, 9, 12, 16, 17, 18, 24

**Comments:** Two distinct subareas of mineralised veins with enveloping alteration.

#### Ore minerals:

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Chalcopyrite	rare	
Goethite	minor	
	<i>Only occurs in saprock</i>	
Gold	present	
	<i>Only in alteration halo around the veins</i>	
Hematite	present	
Magnetite	minor	
	<i>up to 5 vol-% of the rock</i>	
Pyrite	present	

#### Other minerals:

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Biotite	minor	
Calcite	present	
Chlorite	present	Alteration product
Quartz	present	
Sericite	present	Alteration product
Tourmaline	present	

#### Structures

Veined

Alteration:	Distribution:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:
sericitic alteration	Veins	NA	Syn
	<i>Comments: The extent of alteration is up to 6 m from single veins</i>		
chloritic alteration	Veins	NA	Syn
	<i>Comments: up to 5 m wide zones around the quartz-hematite veins</i>		
silicification			Syn
	<i>Comments: up to 5 m wide zones around the quartz-hematite veins</i>		
martitisation		NA	
propylitic alteration			

#### Metamorphic description:

Type:	Facies:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:	Min P- Max P (kbar)	Min T- Max T (°C)

Regional	granulite facies	high metamorphic grade	NA
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Comments: Regional metamorphism peaked during D2.

### Geological age:

Geological era:	Max age - Minage (Ma):	Inferred age (Ma):	Age of mineralization:
Mesoarchean (3200-2800 Ma)	2900-3100		N

Comments: The mineralised veins apparently post-date the most pervasive deformation in the area, as they cut across the dominant foliation of the host rocks. Timing has not been defined, but relationship to deformation suggest that the mineralisation more probably is Palaeoproterozoic than Archaean. Structural control, style of alteration, ore mineral (abundant haematite) and gangue assemblages, and relative timing suggest either post-orogenic granitoid-related (non-skarn) or IOCG style of mineralisation

### Arkose gneiss (Host rock)

**Rock type:** Host rock

**Proportion:** minor

**Grain size:** NA

**Color:** NA

**References:** 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 16, 17, 24

**Comments:** The mineralisation is in the high-metamorphic domain consisting of ortho(?) and paragneisses.

### Ore minerals:

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Allanite	minor	
Monazite	minor	
	+ also xenotime	
Synchysite-(Ce)	present	

### Other minerals:

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Albite	minor	
Biotite	minor	
Columbite	minor	
Hematite	present	
K-Feldspar	major	
Quartz	major	
Rutile	present	
Sericite	minor	
Titanite	present	
Zircon	present	
Euxenite-(Y)	minor	

### Textures

Banded
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Alteration:	Distribution:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:
sericitic alteration			Syn

Comments: up to 5 m wide zones around the quartz-hematite veins

### Metamorphic description:

Type:	Facies:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:	Min P- Max P (kbar)	Min T- Max T (°C)
Regional	granulite facies	high metamorphic grade	NA		

Comments: Regional metamorphism peaked during D2.

### Geological age:

Geological era:	Max age - Min age (Ma):	Inferred age (Ma):	Age of mineralization:
Mesoarchean (3200-2800 Ma)	2900-3100		N

## Hornblende Orthogneiss (Host rock)

**Rock type:** Host rock

**Proportion:** minor

**Grain size:** NA

**Color:** Dark coloured

**References:** 6, 8, 9, 16, 17, 24

**Comments:** This rock unit is of volcanic, hypabyssal or plutonic in origin

### Other minerals:

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Hornblende	present	

### Textures

Banded
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Alteration:	Distribution:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:
sericitic alteration	Disseminated		Syn
chloritic alteration	Disseminated		Syn

Comments: up to 5 m wide zones around the quartz-hematite veins

### Metamorphic description:

Type:	Facies:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:	Min P- Max P (kbar)	Min T- Max T (°C)
Regional	granulite facies	high metamorphic grade	NA		

Comments: Regional metamorphism peaked during D2; Hornblende (ferrohastingsite)-quartz-K feldspar-plagioclase (An5-30)-biotite ± magnetite, garnet.

### Geological age:

Geological era:	Max age - Min age (Ma):	Inferred age (Ma):	Age of mineralization:
Mesoarchean (3200-2800 Ma)	2900-3100		N

## Lamprophyre (Host rock)

**Rock type:** Host rock

**Proportion:** minor

**References:** 3

**Comments:** Host to REE mineralisation, not for gold

**Geological age:**

**Ore minerals:**

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Allanite	present	
Apatite	minor	
Xenotime-(Y)	present	
Bastnäsite-(Ce)	present	

**Other minerals:**

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Amphibole	major	
Biotite	major	
Microcline	major	
Plagioclase	major	

Geological era:	Max age - Minage (Ma):	Inferred age (Ma):	Age of mineralization:
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Paleoproterozoic (2500-1600 Ma)	1760-1790	1775	
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## Quartz vein (Host rock)

**Rock type:** Host rock

**Proportion:** major

**Grain size:** NA

**Color:** NA

**References:** 8, 9, 12, 17, 24

**Comments:** Quartz-hematite-carbonate-pyrite veins, 1 mm - 2 m in thickness, which are vertical or steeply dipping. Diagonal tensional fractures of the NW-trending major shear zone. These fractures are filled with the mineralised veins. The extent of the vein swarm on the present surface is >0.5 km by >3 km. Two distinct subareas of mineralised, NNW-trending, veins with enveloping alteration

**Ore minerals:**

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Gold	present	
		<i>native microscopic (&lt;20 µm) grains hosted by pyrite and in weathered parts in limonite</i>
Pyrite	minor	

**Other minerals:**

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Calcite	minor	
Hematite	major	
Ilmenite	rare	
Magnetite	minor	

	<i>Common at depth &gt;100 m below the current surface, and be more abundant than hematite</i>
Monazite	trace
Muscovite	present
Quartz	most abundant
Titanite	rare
Xenotime-(Y)	trace

Alteration:	Distribution:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:
sericitic alteration		NA	
martitisation		NA	
carbonate alteration		NA	
chloritic alteration		NA	

### Geological age:

Geological era:	Max age - Minage (Ma):	Inferred age (Ma):	Age of mineralization:		
Paleoproterozoic (2500-1600 Ma)	1814-1872	1770	Y		
Radiometric age:	Method:	Age:	Error (Ma):	Mineral:	Reference:
	U-Pb	1814	21	Monazite	
	U-Pb	1871	17	Xenotime-(Y)	
	U-Pb	1872	4	Zircon	

## Norite (Wall rock)

**Rock type:** Wall rock

**Proportion:** minor

**References:** 24

### Other minerals:

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Clinopyroxene	major	
Olivine	major	
Plagioclase	major	

## Meta-ultramafic-rock (Wall rock)

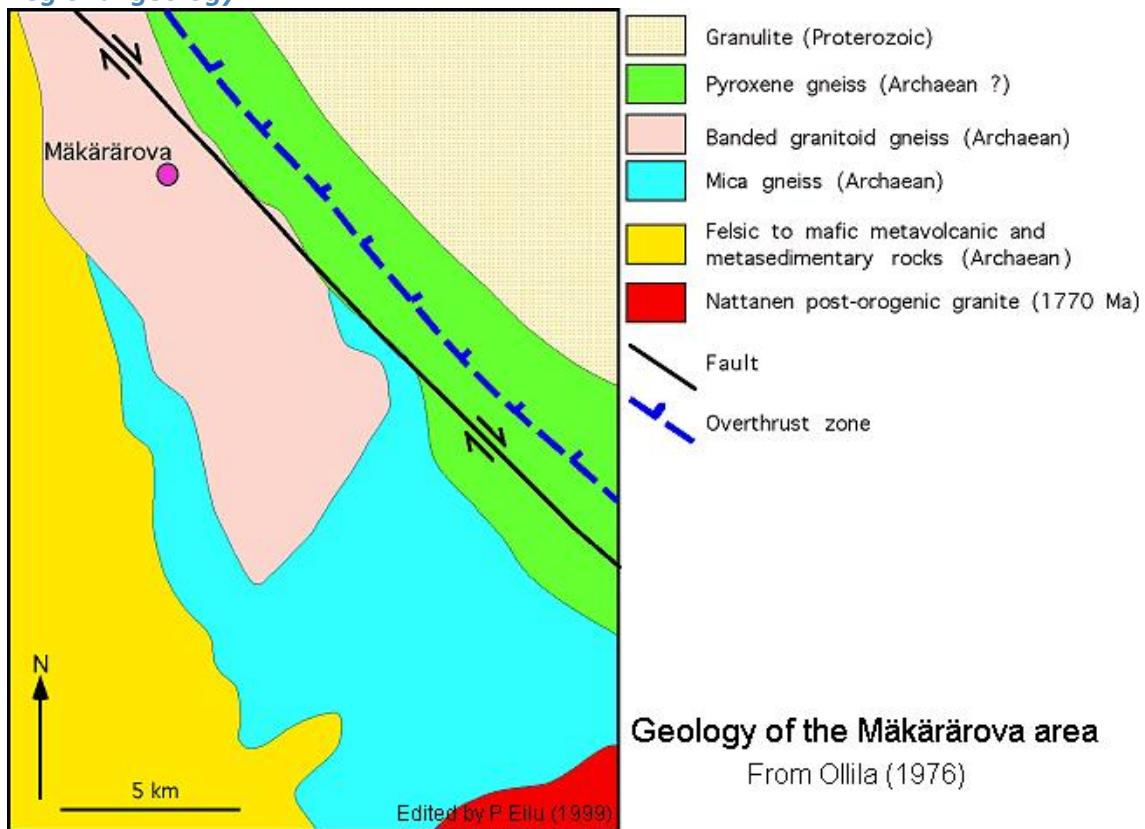
**Rock type:** Wall rock

**Proportion:** minor

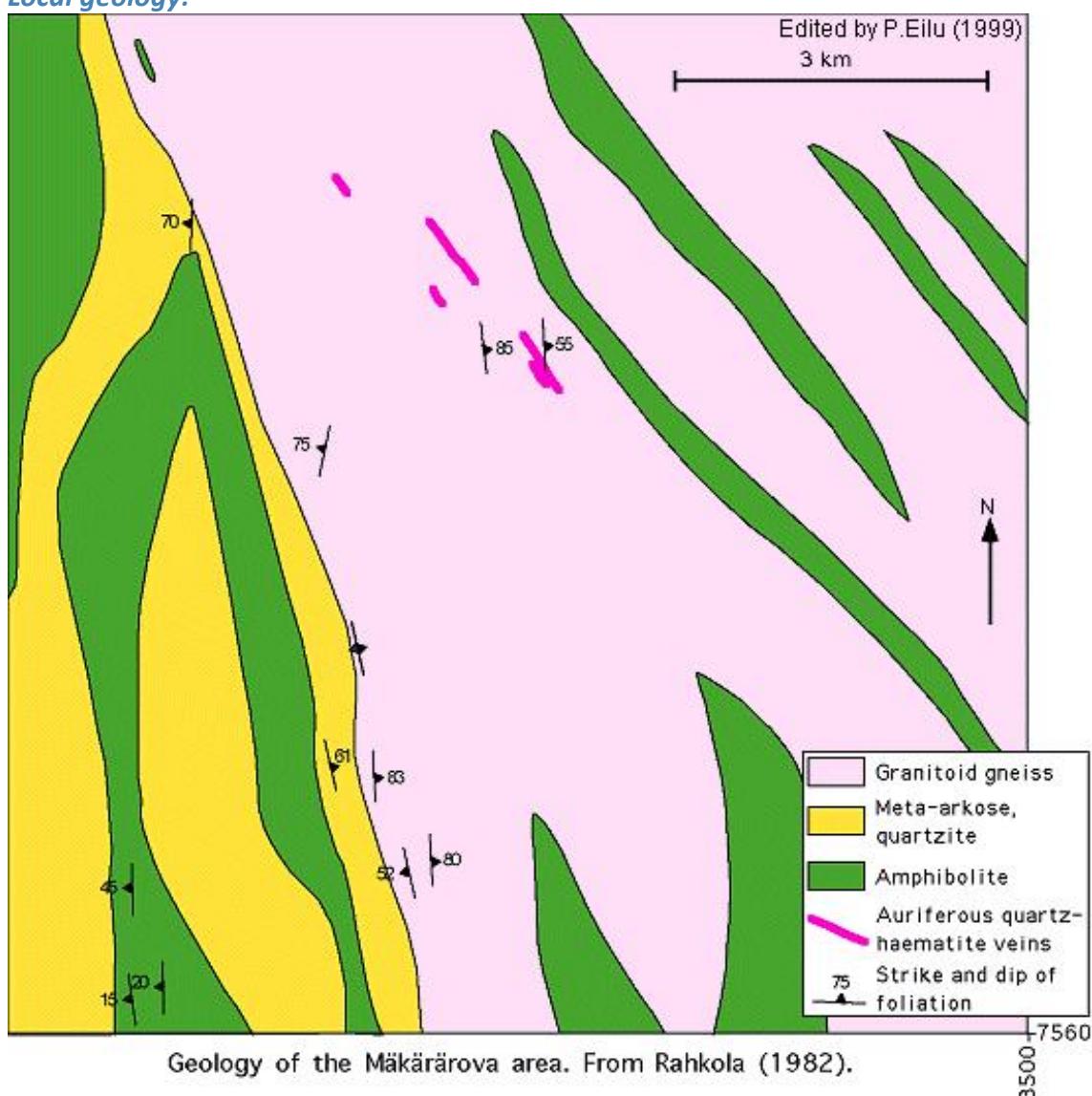
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## Figures

**Regional geology:**



## *Local geology:*



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