

Tuongankuuusikko

Alternative Names: Tuonganoja, Tuongankumpu

Occurrence type: occurrence

Commodity	Rank	Total measure	Total production	Total resource	Importance
gold	1	NA	NA	NA	NA
copper	2	NA	NA	NA	NA
nickel	3	NA	NA	NA	NA
cobalt	3	NA	NA	NA	NA

Easting EUREF: 438752,288

Northing EUREF: 7499765,863

Easting YKJ: 3438900

Northing YKJ: 7502900

Discovery year: 1990

Discovered by: Outokumpu Oy

Province: Kittilä (Au, Cu)

District: Sirkka (Cu, Au, Ni, Co)

Comments: Discovery: Revision and reanalysis of exploration data from the 1960s. First indications were Cu-rich sections detected by Rautaruukki in 1968. The existence of gold mineralisation was confirmed by diamond drilling in 1990. The occurrence comprises three lodes: Tuongankuuusikko, Tuonganoja, and Tuongankumpu.

References: 4, 5, 6, 7

Mineral deposit type

Group: Metallogenic deposit

Main type: Orogenic (metamorphic hydrothermal)

Sub type 1: Au-Co-Cu

References: 4

Dimension

Expression: exposed

Area (ha): NA

Form: discordant

Dip azim: NA

Shape: NA

Dip: NA

Length (m): 300

Plunge azim: NA

Width (m): 20

Plunge dip: NA

Thickness (m): NA

Orientation method: NA

Depth (m): 150

Dimension comments: Open along strike at both ends and at the depth of about 100 m

Holder history

Current holder: B2Fingold Oy

Years: 2020-2023

Holding type: Exploration permit

Previous holders:

Company	Years	Holding type	Comments
Aurion Resources Oy	2014	Mining permit	App. for exploration permit
Drake Resources Sweden AB	2011-2012	Claim reservation (old law)	NA
Tailtu Oy	2007	NA	NA
Polar Mining Oy	2001-2006	NA	NA
Outokumpu Mining Oy	1986-1994	Claim (old law)	NA

EXPLORATION ACTIVITY

Outokumpu Oy

Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
1990-1991	detailed geophysics	Osmo Inkkinen	NA	4
<i>The graphitic phyllite gives a response on both slingram and magnetic survey.</i>				
1990-1993	core drilling	Osmo Inkkinen, Rauno Hugg	NA	4, 5
<i>Core drilling (reconnaissance drilling): 12 diamond-drill holes, total 1741 m; The existence of gold mineralisation was confirmed by diamond drilling. In addition 5 drill holes in 1990 and 6 drill holes in 1991 and 1993, total in 1991 and 1993 509 m)</i>				
Intersections				
HoleID	NA			
From-To	NA			
Length	28,5m			
gold	0,41ppm			
cobalt	0,04%			
copper	1,36%			
nickel	0,14%			
Comments	<i>Metal content calculated by weighted sample length</i>			
HoleID	TNG-14			
From-To	NA			
Length	2,7m			
gold	1,33ppm			
copper	2,66%			
nickel	1,07%			
cobalt	0,08%			
Comments	<i>element content calculated by weighted sample length</i>			
HoleID	NA			
From-To	NA			
Length	17,5m			
gold	1,18ppm			
copper	1,73%			
HoleID	NA			
From-To	NA			
Length	1m			
gold	4ppm			
1988-1990	detailed geochemistry	Osmo Inkkinen	NA	1, 2
<i>Cu and Au anomaly in till .</i>				

Geological Survey of Finland

Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
1976-1976	regional geophysics	NA	key geological features	
<i>Low-altitude airborne magnetic, electromagnetic and radiometric survey</i>				

Outokumpu Oy

Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
1968-1969	core drilling	Osmo Inkkinen	NA	4, 5
	<i>11 drill holes</i>			

Rautaruukki Oy

Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
1960	core drilling	NA	NA	5
<i>bedrock mapping and diamond drilling during 1960's</i>				
Intersections				
HoleID	NA			
From-To	NA			
Length	18m			
copper	0,45%			
HoleID	NA			
From-To	NA			
Length	2,5m			
copper	1,3%			

Figures

Local geology:



Location of the Tuongankuuusikko gold mineralisation. In front, one of the refilled exploration trenches. The location is roughly at the boundary between forest and a peat bog.

Photo Pasi Eilu, 21/8/1998.

GEOLOGY

Host rock: Graphite Phyllite, Intermediate volcanic rock, Mafic volcanic rock

Graphite Phyllite (Host rock)

Rock type: Host rock

Proportion: major

Grain size: NA

Color: NA

References: 3, 4, 5

Comments: Low-grade Cu mineralisation covers most of the graphitic phyllite unit; Au mineralisation is, apparently, concentrated near the margins of the Cu mineralisation. The occurrence comprises three lodes: Tuongankuuusikko, Tuonganoja, and Tuongankumpu.

Ore minerals:

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Chalcopyrite	major	
Gersdorffite	minor	
Gold	present	
Pyrrhotite	major	

Other minerals:

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Albite	minor	
Calcite	present	
Graphite	minor	
Quartz	minor	

Alteration:	Distribution:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:
albitic alteration	NA	NA	NA
silicification			

Metamorphic description:

Type:	Facies:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:	Min P- Max P (kbar)	Min T- Max T (°C)
Regional	greenschist metamorphic facies	low metamorphic grade	NA		

Comments: Metamorphic peak during D2, thrusting during D3 was at least partly post-peak, late metamorphic.

Geological age:

Geological era:	Max age - Min age (Ma):	Inferred age (Ma):	Age of mineralization:
Paleoproterozoic (2500-1600 Ma)	1600-2500		N

Intermediate volcanic rock (Host rock)

Rock type: Host rock

Proportion: minor

Grain size: NA**Color:** NA**References:** 3, 4

Alteration:	Distribution:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:
albitic alteration	NA	NA	NA

Metamorphic description:

Type:	Facies:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:	Min P- Max P (kbar)	Min T- Max T (°C)
Regional	greenschist metamorphic facies	low metamorphic grade	NA		

Comments: Metamorphic peak during D2, thrusting during D3 was at least partly post-peak, late metamorphic.

Geological age:

Geological era:	Max age - Min age (Ma):	Inferred age (Ma):	Age of mineralization:
Paleoproterozoic (2500-1600 Ma)	1600-2500	N	

Mafic volcanic rock (Host rock)**Rock type:** Host rock**Proportion:** minor**Grain size:** NA**Color:** NA**References:** 3, 4, 5

Comments: The occurrence is at the contact zone between albitised metasedimentary and metavolcanic rocks.

Alteration:	Distribution:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:
carbonate alteration	NA	NA	Pre
albitic alteration	NA	NA	Pre

Metamorphic description:

Type:	Facies:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:	Min P- Max P (kbar)	Min T- Max T (°C)
Regional	greenschist metamorphic facies	low metamorphic grade	NA		

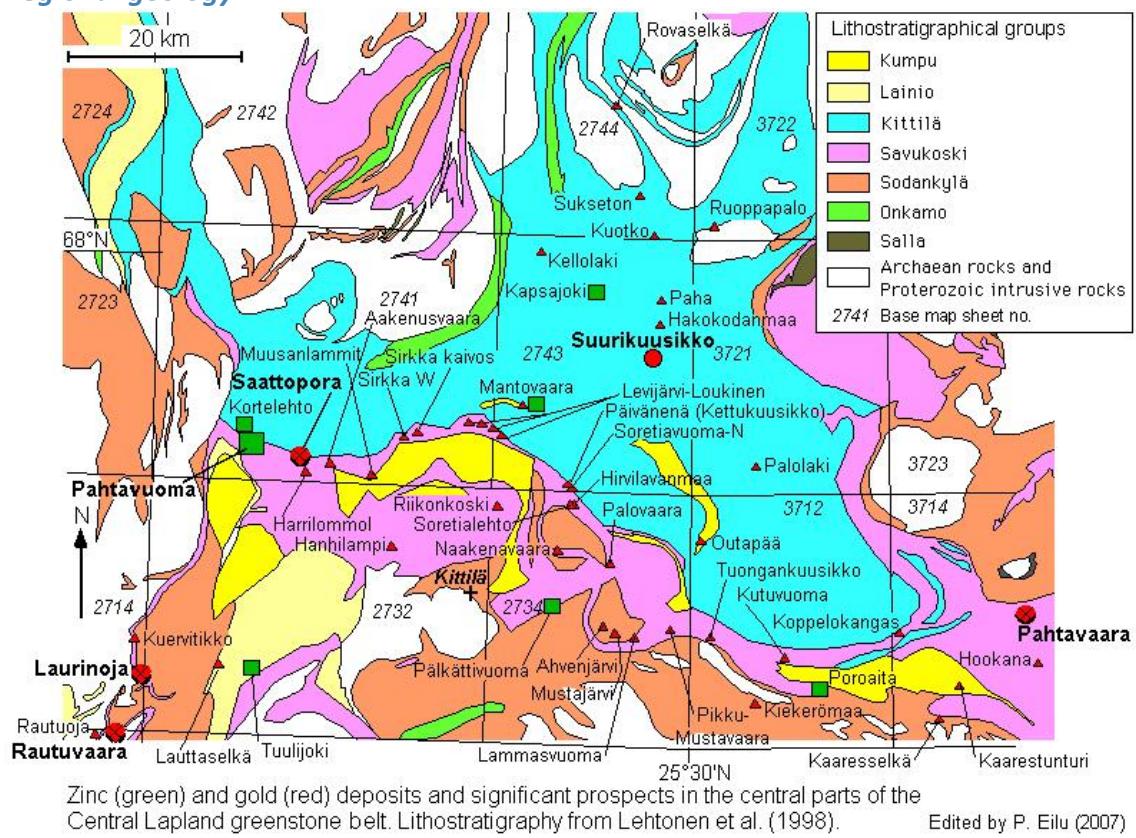
Comments: Metamorphic peak during D2, thrusting during D3 was at least partly post-peak, late metamorphic.

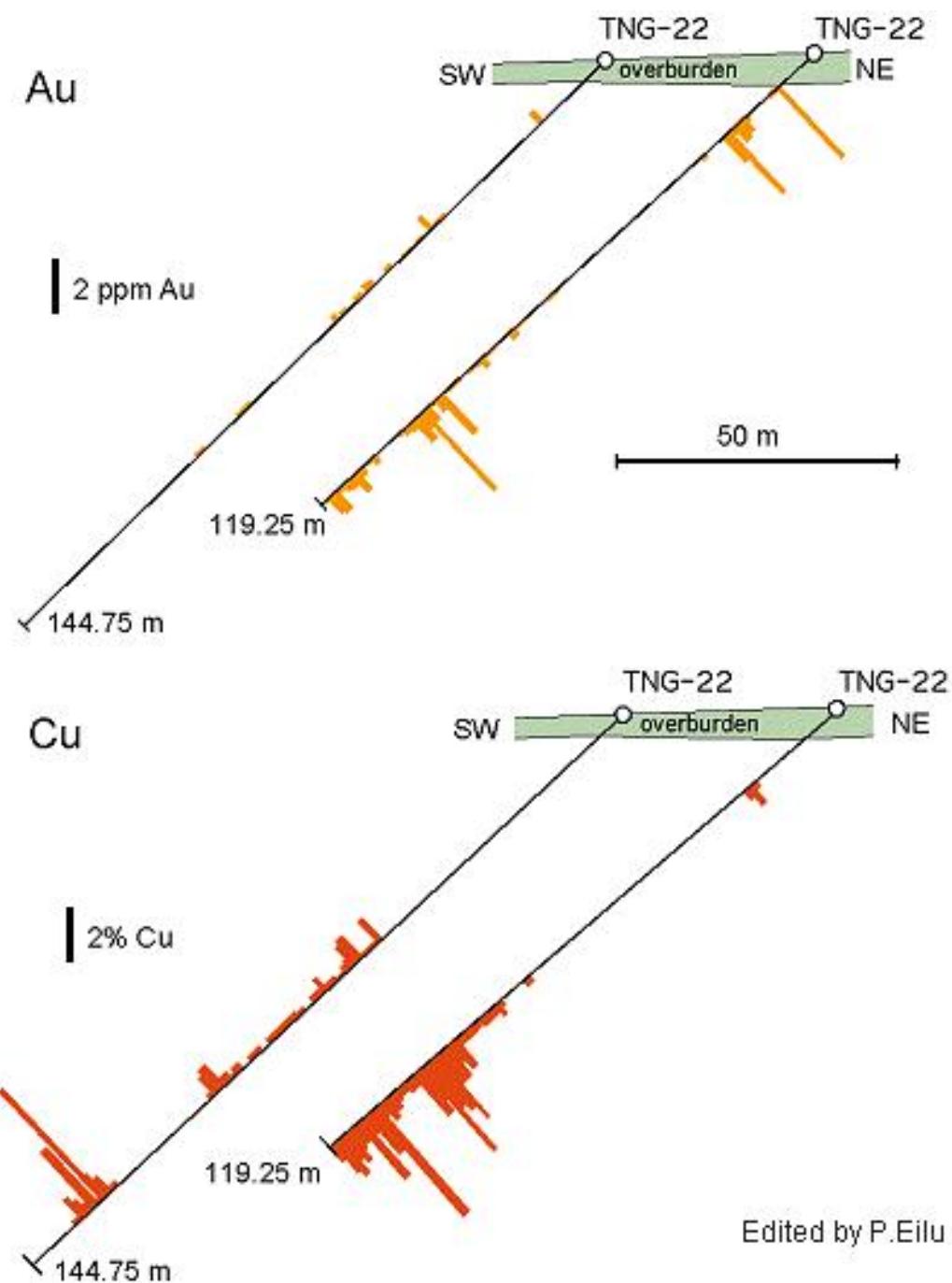
Geological age:

Geological era:	Max age - Min age (Ma):	Inferred age (Ma):	Age of mineralization:
Paleoproterozoic (2500-1600 Ma)	1600-2500	N	

Figures

Regional geology:





Au and Cu in diamond-drill holes in section L51.565, Tuongankuusikko, Kittilä. From Inkkinen (1992).

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