

Kuikkapuro

Alternative Names: Kuikka

Occurrence type: deposit

Commodity	Rank	Total measure	Total production	Total resource	Importance
gold	1	0,78 t	NA	0,78 t	Occurrence

Easting EUREF: 596356,576

Northing EUREF: 7226931,191

Easting YKJ: 3596568

Northing YKJ: 7229956

Discovery year: 1997

Discovered by: Geological Survey of Finland

Province: Kuhmo (Ni, Ag, Au)

District: Tormua (Au)

Comments: Discovery by GTK: the first indications were a regional Au anomaly in till and an auriferous sample from a glacial erratic boulder, found by an amateur prospector; further indications were the high Au, As and Te concentrations detected by percussion drilling into till-bedrock interface; the first diamond-drill hole intersected the lode

References: 1, 3, 4, 5, 10, 11, 12

Mineral deposit type

Group: Metallogenic deposit

Main type: Orogenic (metamorphic hydrothermal)

Comments: Formed after the peak metamorphic event under slightly retrograde conditions near the ductile-brittle transition. An orogenic "mesothermal" deposit with a distinct structural control and having formed under amphibolite-facies conditions.

References: 2, 9, 10, 13

Dimension

Expression: exposed

Area (ha): NA

Form: discordant

Dip azim: 70

Shape: irregular

Dip: 60

Length (m): 1000

Plunge azim: NA

Width (m): 22

Plunge dip: NA

Thickness (m): NA

Orientation method: NA

Depth (m): NA

Dimension comments: 1 km long, 15-30 m wide, dips at 60° to the ENE, open at both ends and at depth

Holder history

Current holder: Kalevala Gold Oy

Years: 2016

Holding type: Application for mining permit

Previous holders:

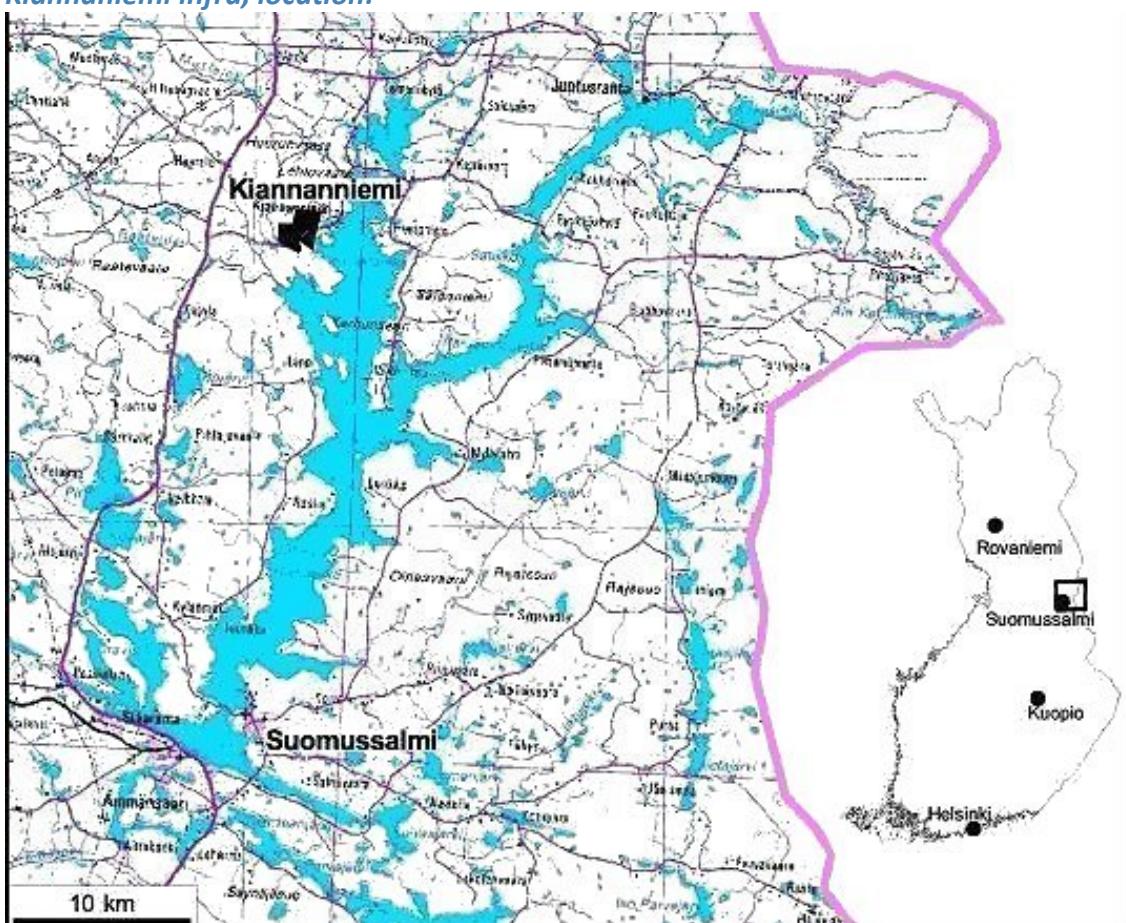
Company	Years	Holding type	Comments
Mineral Exploration Network (Finland) Limited	2013-2016	Claim (old law)	NA
Polar Mining Oy	2003-2006	Claim (old law)	NA
Outokumpu Oy	2001-2003	Claim (old law)	NA
Geological Survey of Finland	1996-2001	Claim (old law)	NA

Figures

Kuikkapuro main exploration trench photo:



Kiannaniemi infra, location:



Roads (purple), lakes and rivers (blue) and railway (black line to the W of Suomussalmi town). From Pietikäinen et al. (2001).

EXPLORATION ACTIVITY

Lionsgold

Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
2018-2018	mining pilot	NA	NA	5
<i>Lionsgold, with its JV partner Kalevala, making metallurgical tests on the ore</i>				

Mineral Exploration Network (Finland) Limited

Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
2016-2016	percussion drilling	NA	mineral occurrences	4, 5
<i>"Infill RAB drilling programme at Kuikka confirmed the continuity of high grade gold mineralisation between the GTK diamond drill hole collars with over 19 significant gold intersections. The 19 drill hole collars were at 12.5 m spacing, holes were inclined at 45 or 60 degrees and drilled perpendicular to mineralisation strike. The average downhole depth attained was 49 m." In total, 937 m was drilled.</i>				
Intersections				
	HoleID	KU002		
	From-To	NA		
	Length	6m		
	gold	15,58ppm		
	HoleID	KU005		
	From-To	NA		
	Length	6m		
	gold	18,1ppm		
2013-2016	detailed geochemistry	NA	geochemical anomaly	4
<i>Till sampling in the Syrjälä Project region</i>				
2013-2016	detailed geophysics	NA	geophysical anomaly	4
<i>Ground magnetic and IP survey in the Syrjälä Project area</i>				

Outokumpu Oy

Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
2001-2002	detailed geology	Jukka Jokela	key geological features	
<i>Palaeostress modelling of the area (consulting to Outokumpu by GTK)</i>				
2001-2002	resource assessment	Jukka Jokela	NA	13

Geological Survey of Finland

Years	Activity type	Geologist	Exploration result	Ref
1998-1999	core drilling	Kimmo Pietikäinen	mineral occurrences	3, 7, 10

	<i>52 diamond-drill holes, total 4359 m</i>		
<i>Intersections</i>			
HoleID	NA		
From-To	NA		
Length	0,7m		
gold	183ppm		
HoleID	NA		
From-To	NA		
Length	1m		
gold	115ppm		
HoleID	NA		
From-To	NA		
Length	16m		
gold	19ppm		
HoleID	NA		
From-To	NA		
Length	6,8m		
gold	1,8ppm		
HoleID	NA		
From-To	NA		
Length	3m		
gold	11,4ppm		
HoleID	NA		
From-To	NA		
Length	2m		
gold	26,2ppm		
HoleID	NA		
From-To	NA		
Length	4,4m		
gold	8,6ppm		
HoleID	NA		
From-To	NA		
Length	1m		
gold	54ppm		

1994-1999	percussion drilling	Kimmo Pietikäinen	key geological features	2, 3, 7, 10, 13
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1994-1999	detailed geochemistry	Kimmo Pietikäinen	geochemical anomaly	7
<i>Extensive Au-Te anomaly in till.</i>				

1994-1999	detailed geology	Kimmo Pietikäinen	key geological features	2, 3, 7, 10, 13
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1994-1999	detailed geophysics	Kimmo Pietikäinen	geophysical anomaly	10
<i>IP indicated the pyrite-rich horizons and ground-magnetic survey possible shear or fault zones; no specific response by slingram.</i>				

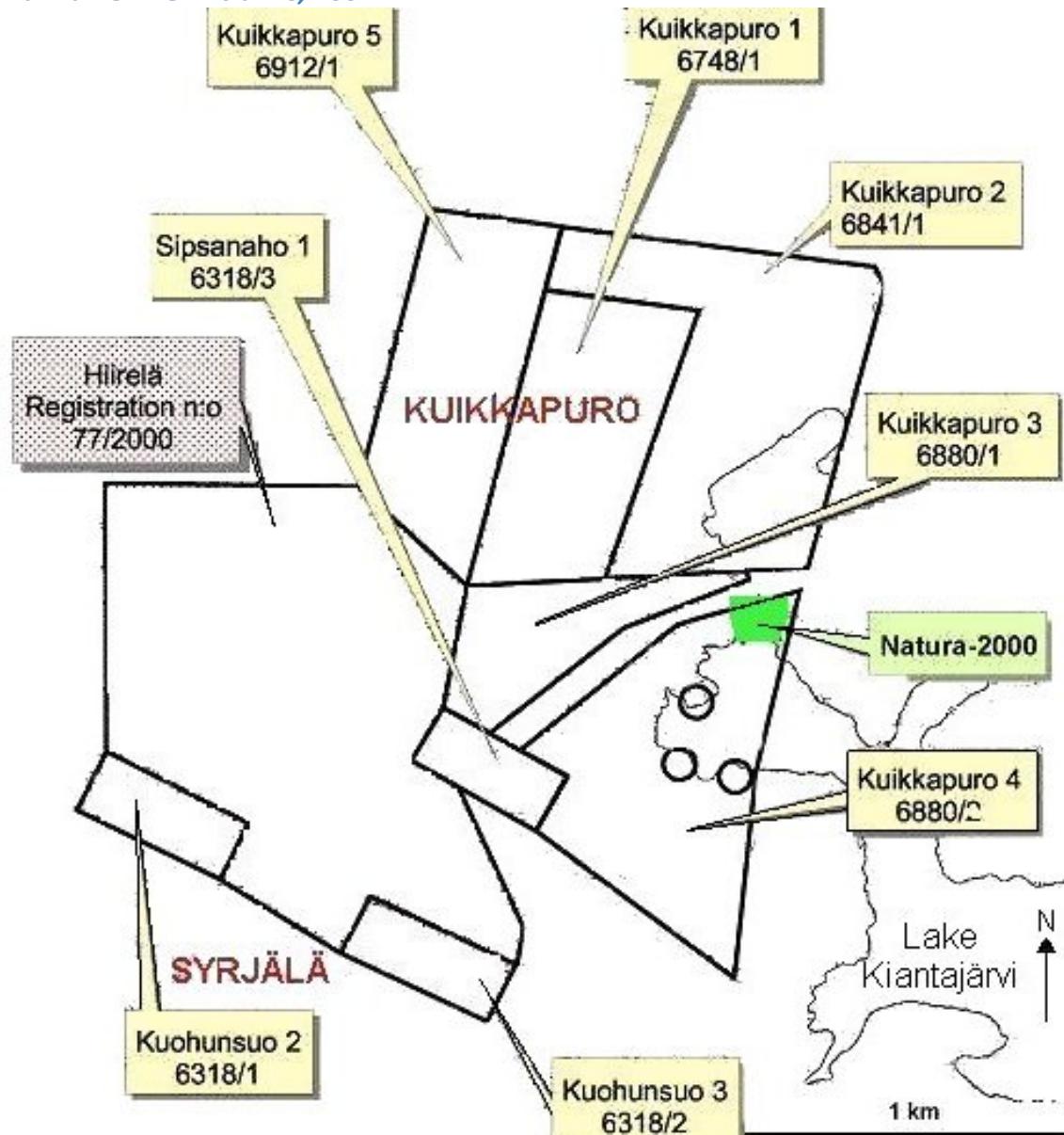
1990-2001	regional geochemistry	Markku Tenhola	geochemical anomaly	
<i>Greenstone belt-wide till-geochemical survey with 16 samples per one square kilometre</i>				

1987-1987	regional geochemistry	Markku Tenhola	geochemical anomaly	7
<i>Country-wide till-geochemical survey</i>				

1977-1977	regional geophysics	NA	key geological features	2, 3, 7, 10, 13
<i>Low-altitude airborne magnetic, electromagnetic and radiometric survey</i>				

Figures

Kiannanniemi GTK claims, 2001:



Location map for exploration claims in the Kiannanniemi area.
From Pietikäinen et al. (2001).

Kuikkapuro exploration trench photo 2:



Kuikkapuro, second trench in Aug. 2003. Photo Pasi Eilu

Kuikkapuro: close up of mineralised zone in an exploration trench 1:



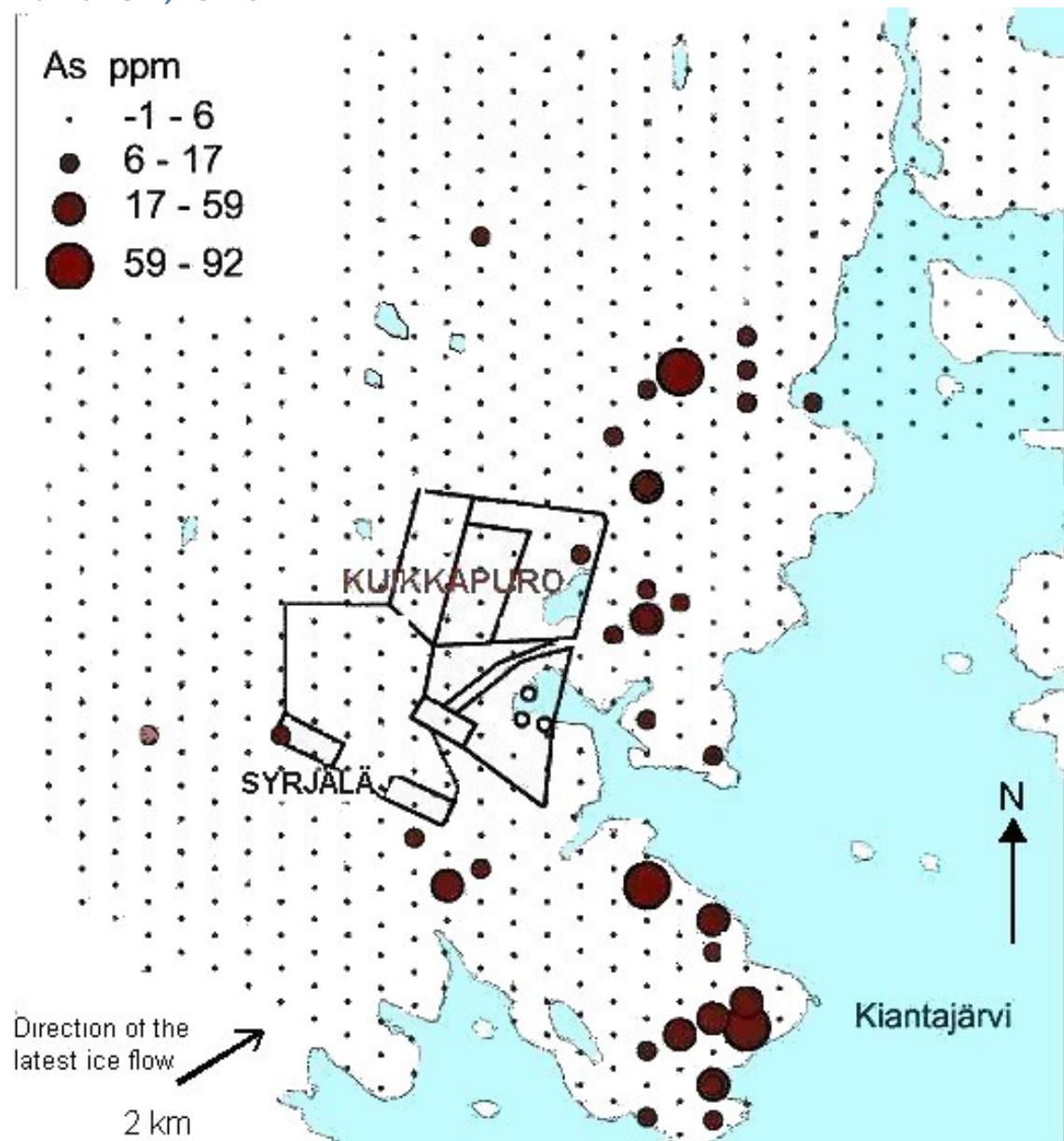
Mineralisation, biotitisation, sulphidation in mafic metavolcanic rock, Kuikkapuro, Suomussalmi greenstone belt. Second trench, view along strike. Photo Pasi Eilu.

Kuikkapuro: close up of mineralised zone in an exploration trench 1:



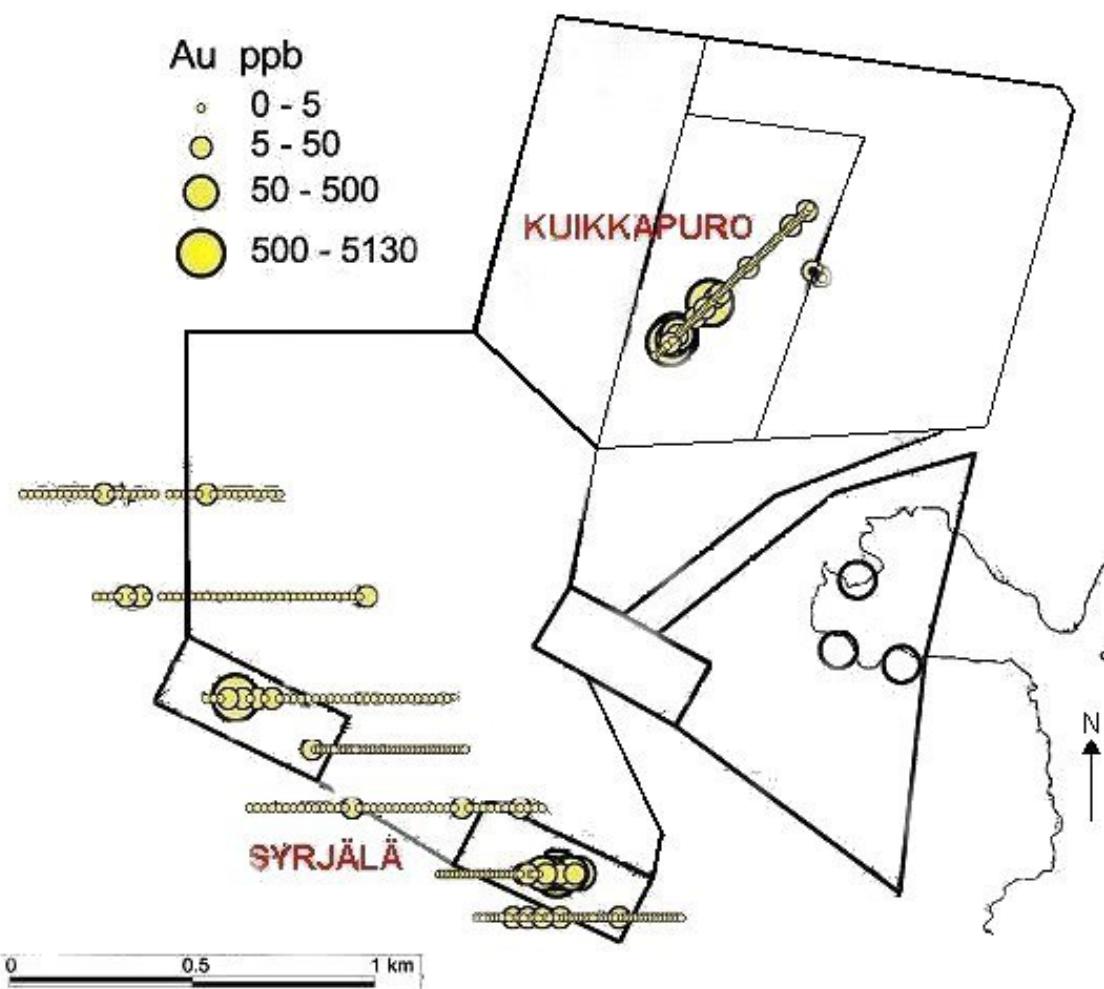
Kuikkapuro, view along strike, across the main trench to the NNW.
Rusty rock is mineralised, the pale grey on left is unmineralised, altered metatholeiite.
Field of view about 5 m. Photo Pasi Eilu 16 May 2006.

Kiannanniemi, As in till:



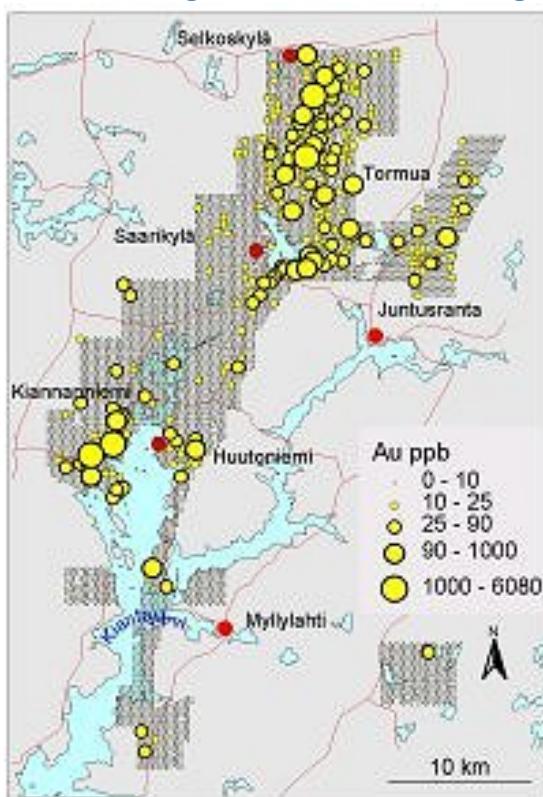
Arsenic in basal till in the Kiannanniemi area. Also the claim boundaries are indicated. From Pietikäinen et al. (2001)

Kuikkapuro-Syrjälä: Au in till-bedrock interface:



Gold in the till-bedrock interface in the Kiannanniemi area. Also the claim boundaries are indicated. From Pietikäinen et al. (2001)

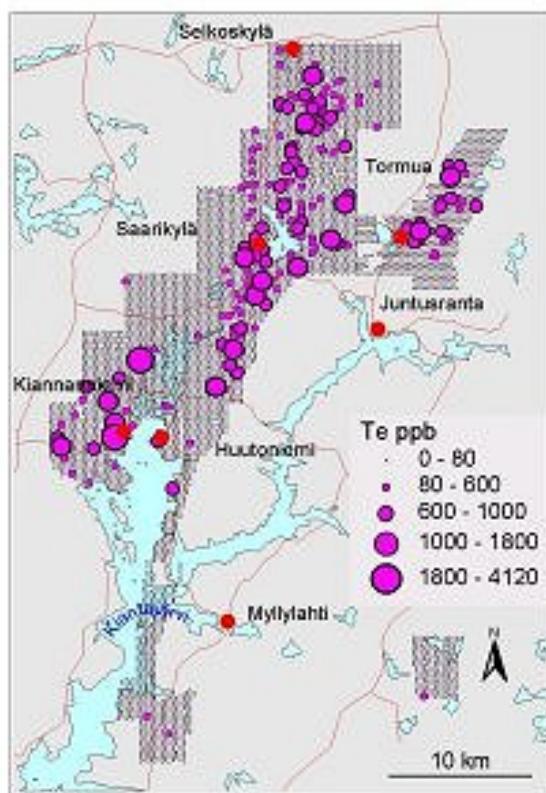
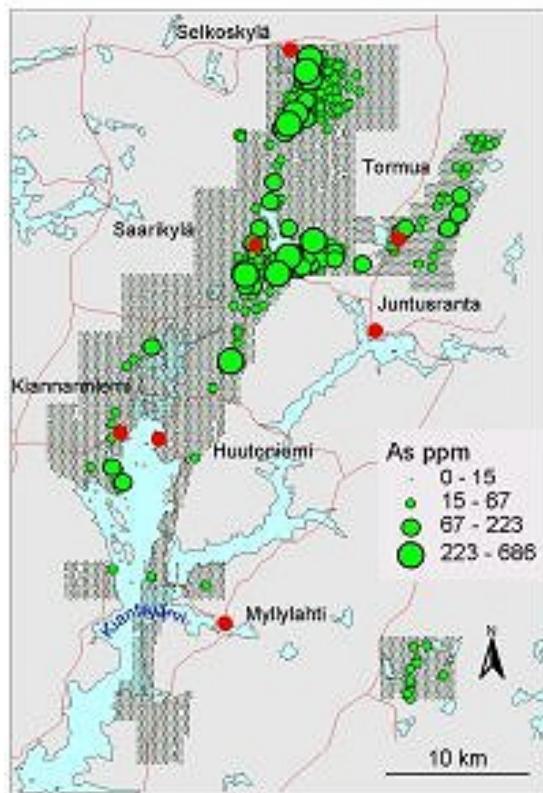
Suomussalmi greenstone belt: aeromagnetic image and gold occurrences:



Suomussalmi greenstone belt

As, Au and Te in till

(Luukkonen et al. 2002)



RESOURCES AND RESERVES

Most recent

Type:	Company:	Year:	Date:	Calc Method:	Reference:
Resource	Geological Survey of Finland	2000	NA	Non-compliant resource estimate	3, 10
Category:	Inferred mineral resource				
Tonnage:	0,054 Mt				
gold		14,6 ppm			
Cutoff:		NA			

GEOLOGY

Host rock: Tholeiitic basalt

Tholeiitic basalt (Host rock)

Rock type: Host rock

Proportion: major

Grain size: NA

Color: NA

References: 2, 6, 7, 8, 10, 13

Comments: The deposit is in tholeiitic metabasalt in a second-order, D3 to D4, NNW-trending, lithology-parallel, ductile shear zone. Alteration mineral assemblages (biotite-calcite) indicate mineralisation under amphibolite-facies conditions. Coarse, free native gold in quartz veins and their immediate, intensely biotitised host rock. Auriferous quartz veins 1 cm to 1 m thick

Ore minerals:

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Altaite	minor	
Arsenopyrite	major	
Bravoite	minor	
Chalcopyrite	minor	
Cobaltite	minor	
Covellite	minor	
Galena	minor	
Gold	minor	
<i>Free gold in quartz veins, closely associated with arsenopyrite, grain size up to one millimetre.</i>		
Hessite	minor	
Ilmenite	minor	
Iron	minor	
Molybdenite	minor	
Pentlandite	minor	
Petzite	minor	
Pyrite	major	
Pyrrohotite	major	
Sphalerite	minor	
Stibiopalladinite	minor	
Sylvanite	minor	
Talnakhite	minor	
Tsumoite	minor	
Volynskite	minor	
Wolframite	minor	
Zincochromite	minor	

Other minerals:

Mineral	Proportion	Mineral texture
Ankerite	present	Alteration product
Biotite	present	
Calcite	present	Alteration product
Chlorite	present	Alteration product
Epidote	present	
Garnet	present	Alteration product
K-Feldspar	present	
Plagioclase	present	Alteration product

Quartz	present
Scheelite	present
Titanite	present Alteration product

Alteration:	Distribution:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:
biotite alteration	Disseminated	Strong	Syn
<i>Comments: Proximal alteration assemblage: quartz-biotite-calcite-ankerite-titanite. The obvious alteration halo characterised by biotite+quartz is 10-30 m wide. To the west, the proximal alteration grades into granet-biotite alteration (reflecting a change in primary rock type?)</i>			

Metamorphic description:

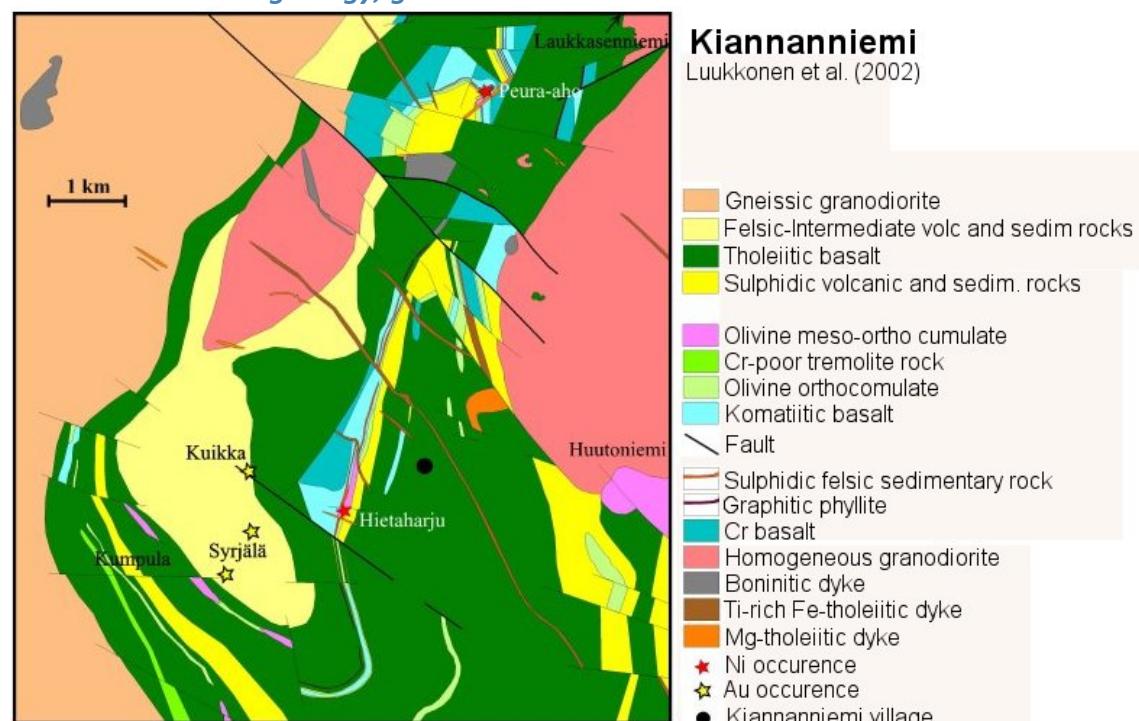
Type:	Facies:	Degree:	Relation to mineralization:	Min P- Max P (kbar)	Min T- Max T (°C)
Regional	epidote amphibolite metamorphic facies	medium	NA		
<i>Comments: Lower-amphibolite facies or upper-greenschist facies regional metamorphic peak. Metamorphic mineral assemblage is: plagioclase-hornblende-titanite-K feldspar ± quartz, ilmenite, zircon, pyrrhotite, chalcopyrite. Possibly, a retrograde overprint at greenschist-facies PT conditions [3], also suggested by the late formation of chlorite and epidote.</i>					

Geological age:

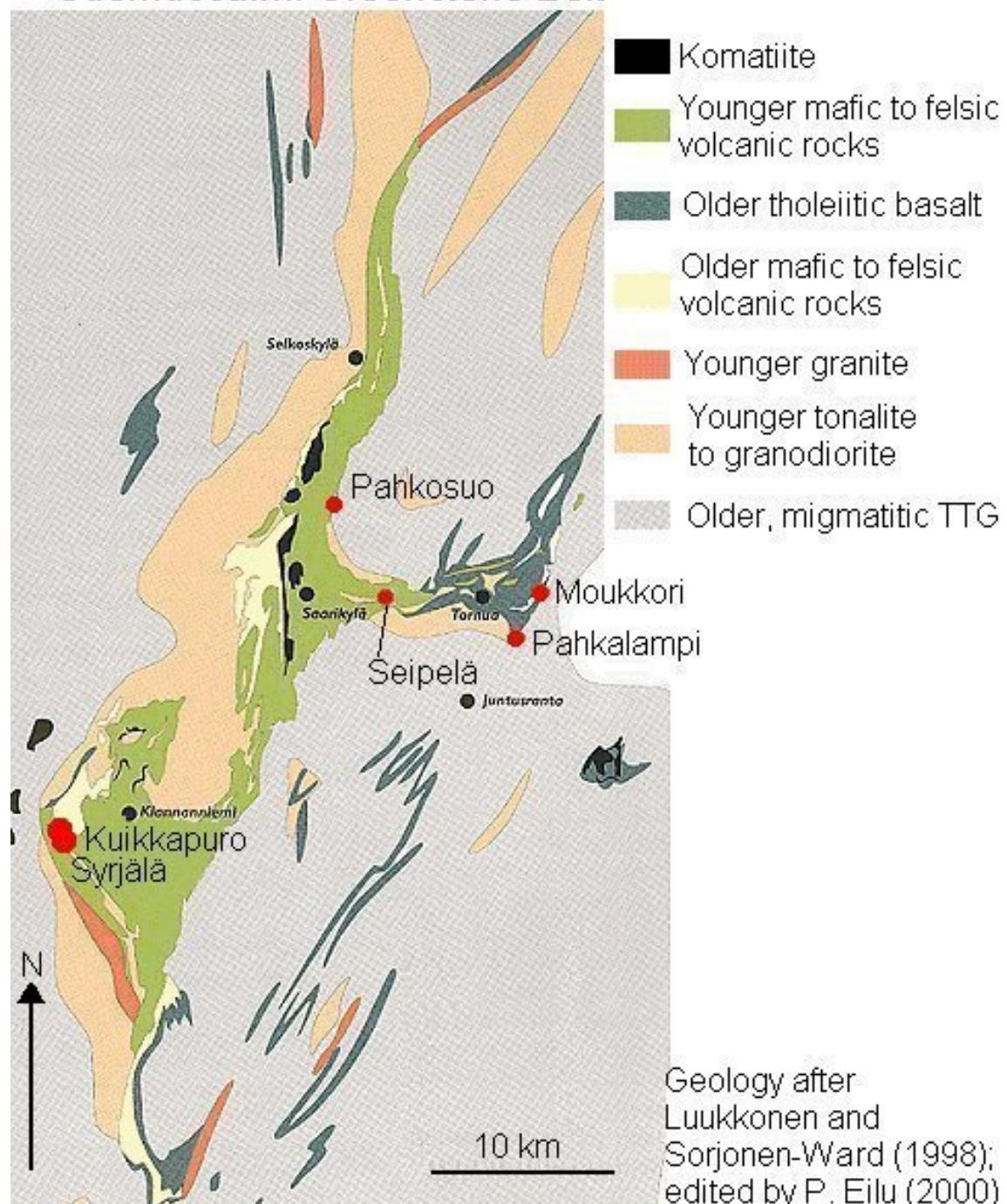
Geological era:	Max age - Min age (Ma):	Inferred age (Ma):	Age of mineralization:
Neoarchean (2800-2500 Ma)	2700-2800	N	
<i>Comments: The tholeiitic host is within the 2.8-2.7 Ga(?) Saarikylä Group sequence.</i>			

Figures

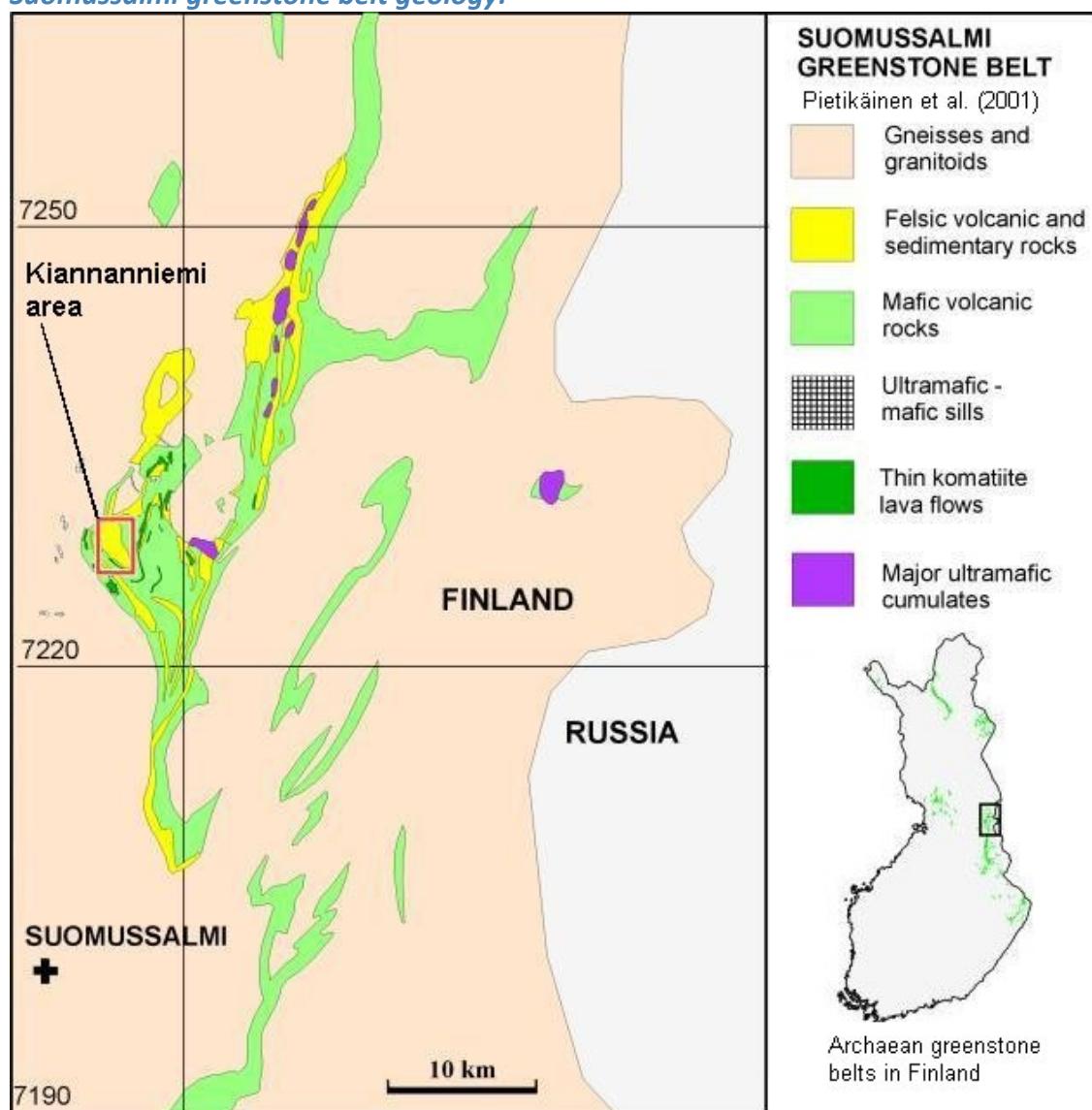
Kiannanniemi area geology, gold and nickel occurrences:



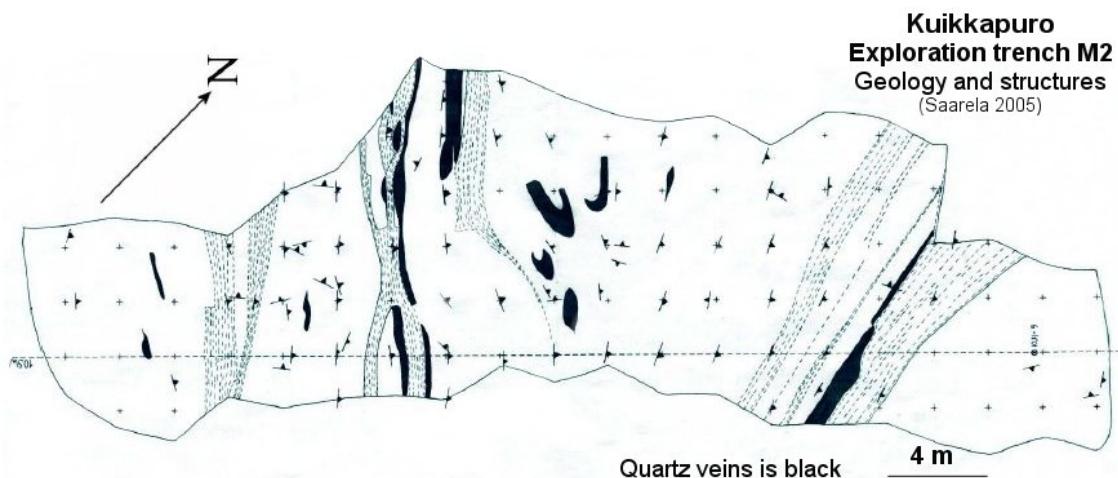
Suomussalmi greenstone belt geology and gold occurrences:
Suomussalmi Greenstone Belt



Suomussalmi greenstone belt geology:



Kuikkapuro exploration trench M2:

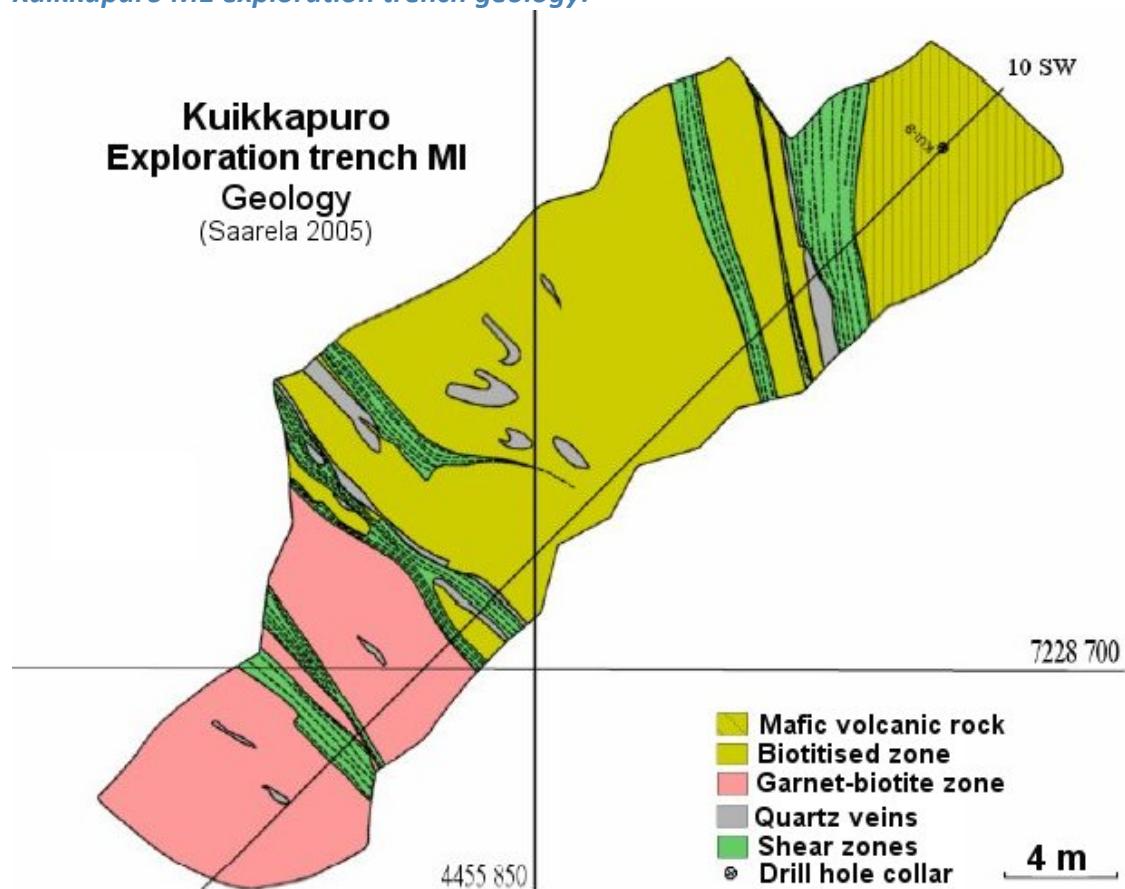


Kuikkapuro unaltered host rock:



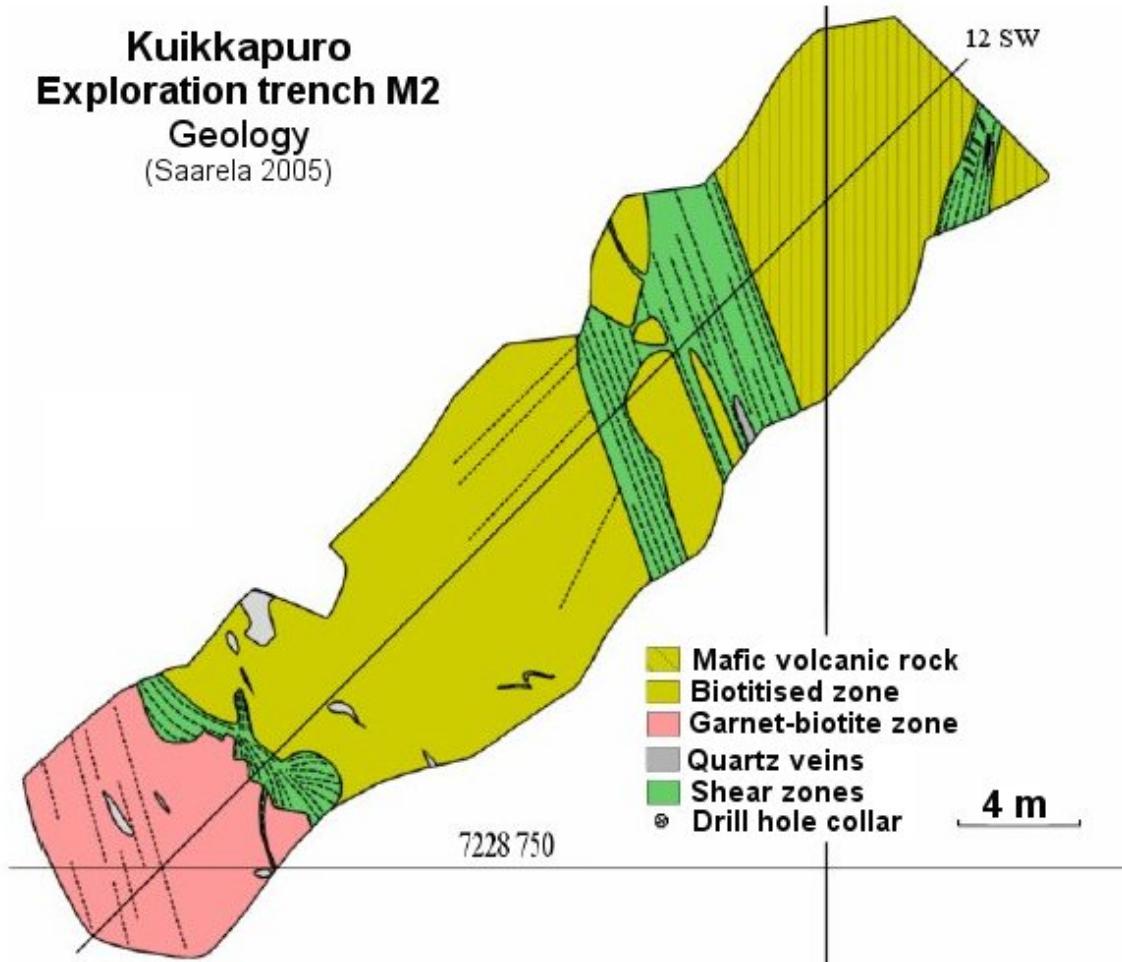
Kuikkapuro: unaltered mafic host rock. From Pietikäinen et al. (2001)

Kuikkapuro M1 exploration trench geology:

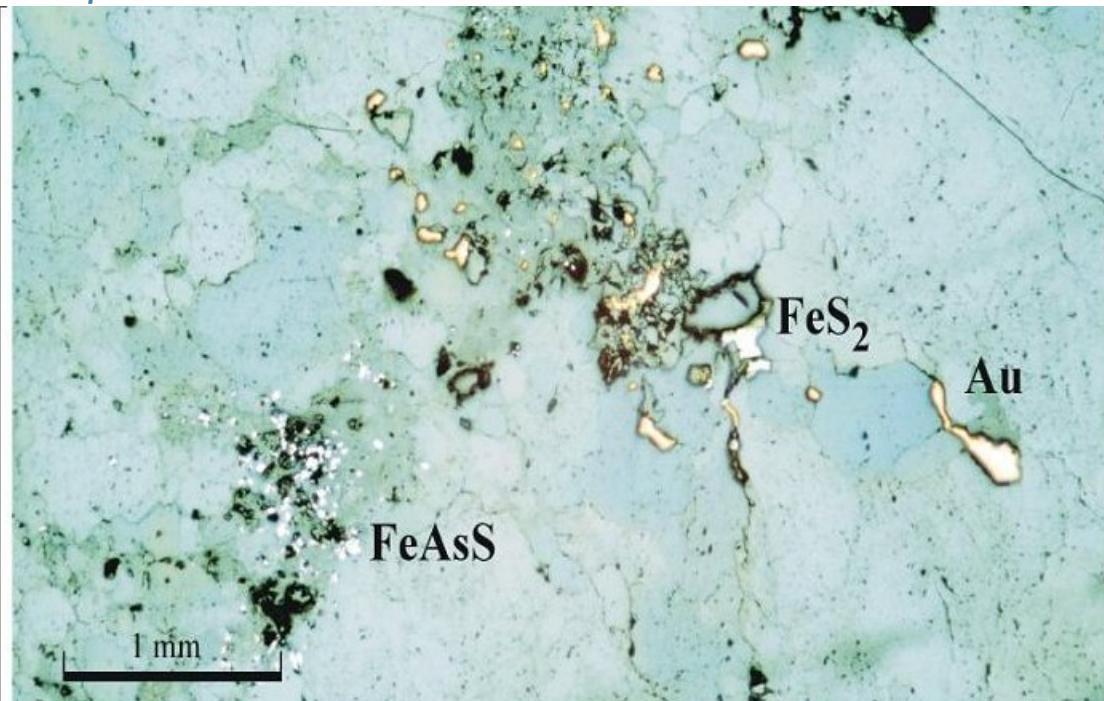


Kuikkapuro M2 exploration trench geology:

Kuikkapuro
Exploration trench M2
Geology
(Saarela 2005)



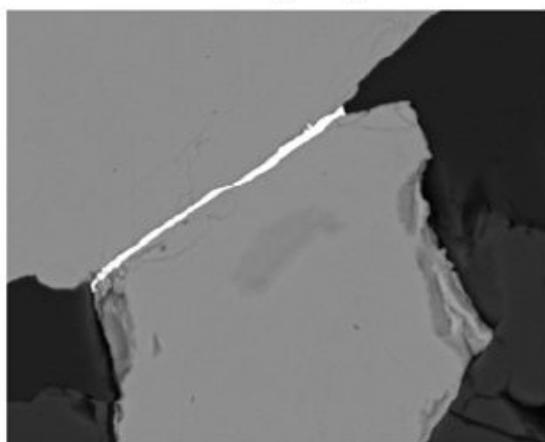
Kuikkapuro ore minerals:



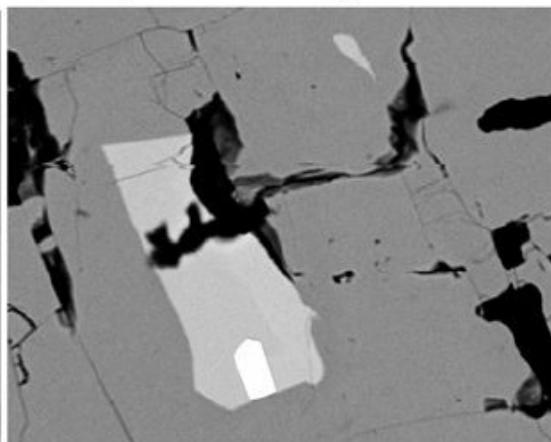
Gold (Au), arsenopyrite (FeAsS) and pyrite (FeS₂) in quartz vein, R361/24.20, Kuikkapuro.
Note that gold occurs as metallic grains separate from arsenides and sulphides.
From Pietikäinen et al. (2001).

Kuikkapuro: siting of gold:

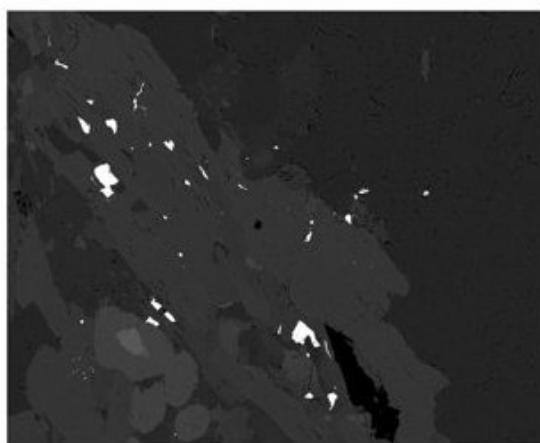
Siting of gold at Kuikkapuro (Saarela 2005)



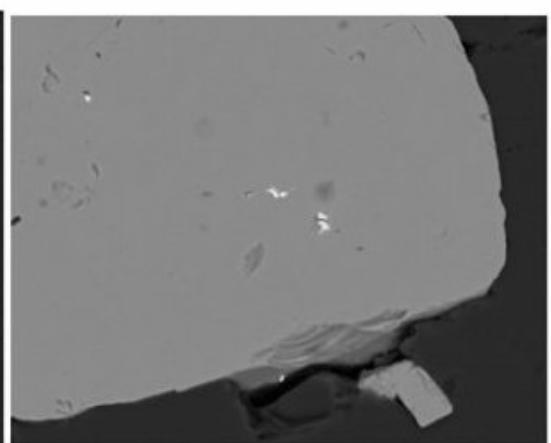
Gold in a fracture in arsenopyrite.
Scale bar 20 µm.



Gold in löllingite, all surrounded by arsenopyrite.
Scale bar 30 µm.

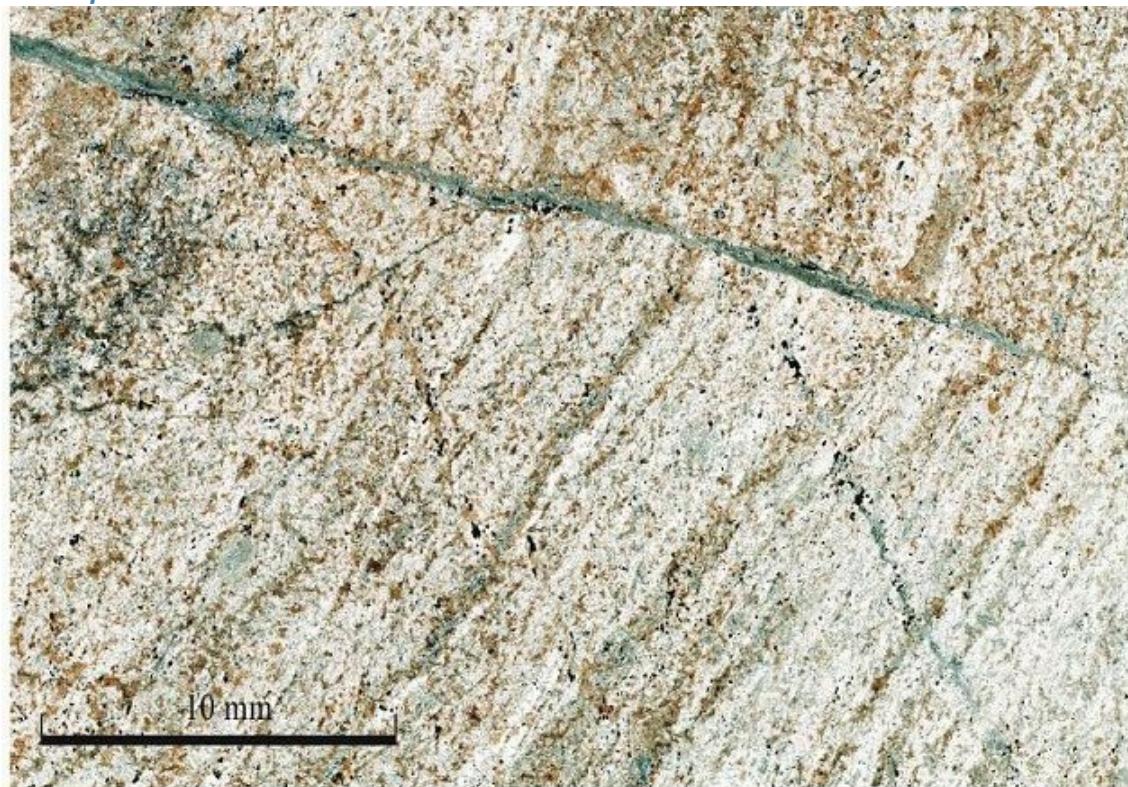


Gold with amphibole and quartz.
Scale bar 100 µm.



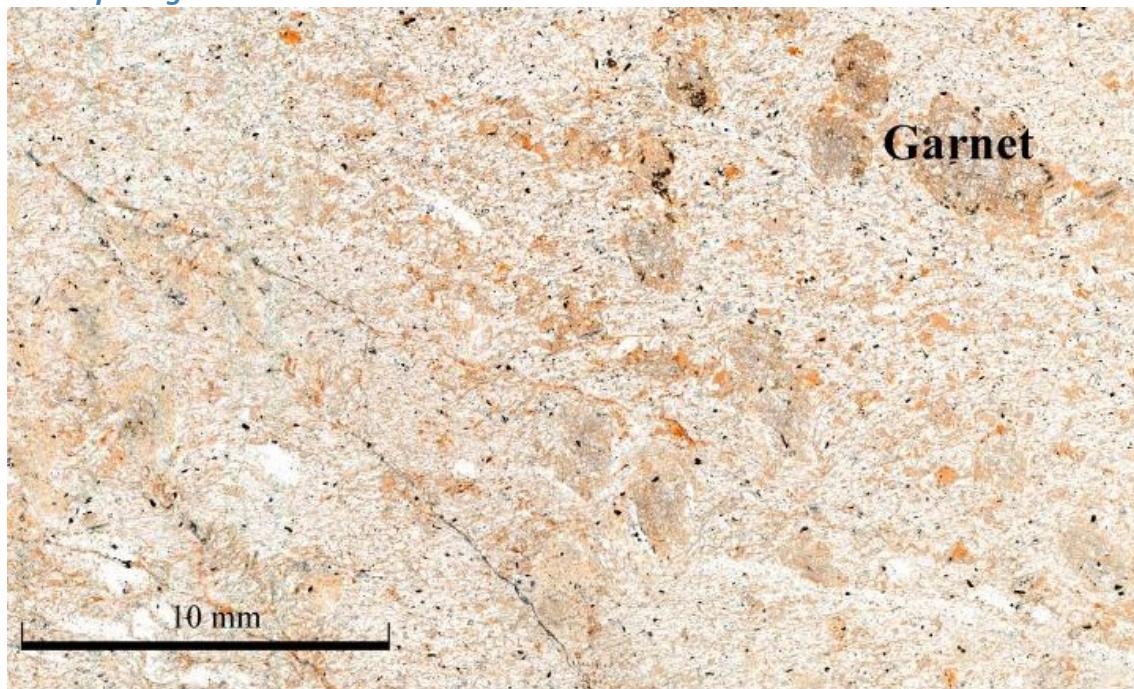
Silver-gold telluride grains in arsenopyrite.
Scale bar 30 µm.

Kuikkapuro: biotite alteration:



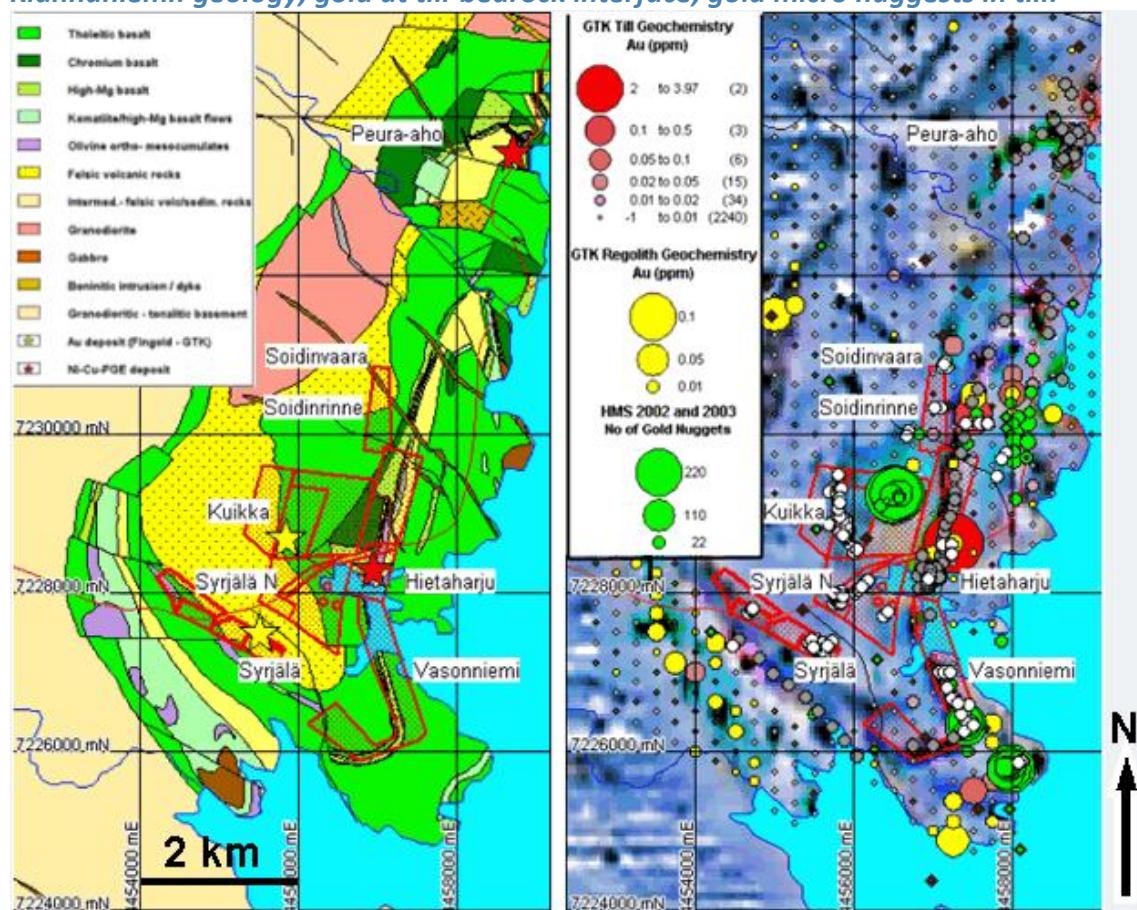
Photomicrograph of biotite alteration zone, R361/16.00m, at Kuikkapuro, Suomussalmi.
From Pietikäinen et al. (2001).

Kuikkapuro garnet-biotite alteration:



Photomicrograph of garnet-biotite alteration zone towards the west of the Kuikkapuro deposit.
From Pietikäinen et al. (2001).

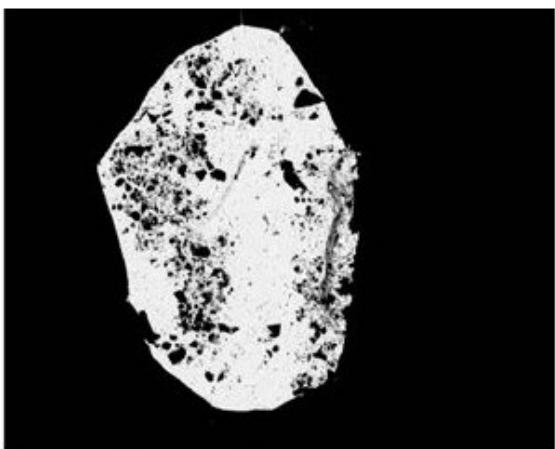
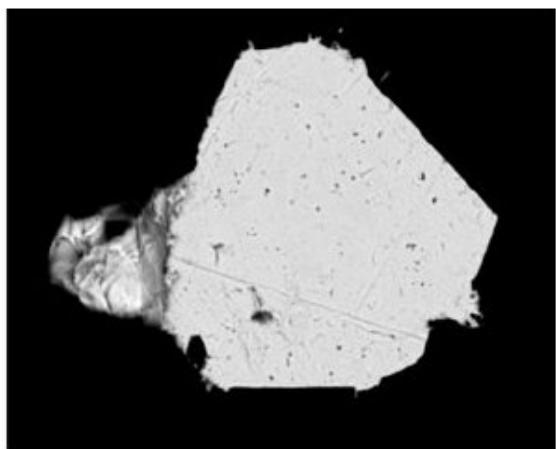
Kiannaniemi: geology, gold at till-bedrock interface, gold micro nuggets in till:



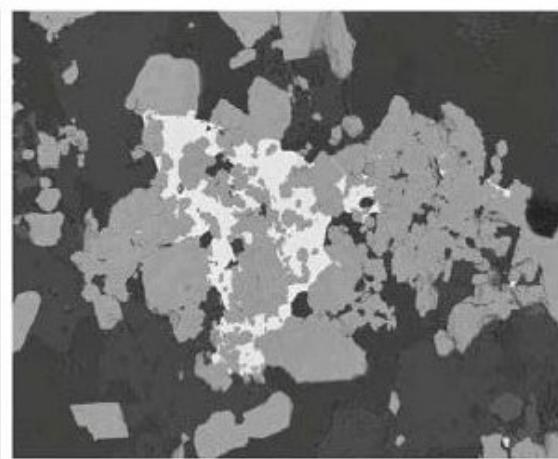
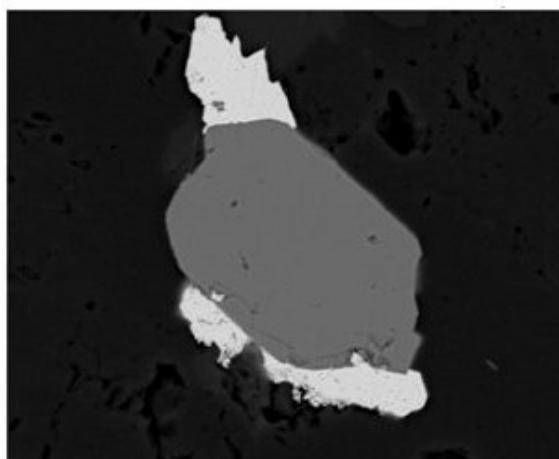
Kiannaniemi area: geology on left, till and regolith geochemistry and gold nuggets in till on right. Three known gold occurrences in the area are: Syrjälä, Vasonniemi, and Kuikkapuro (= Kuikka in the map). From Goode 2004.

Kuikkapuro siting of gold 2:

Siting of gold at Kuikkapuro (Saarela 2005)



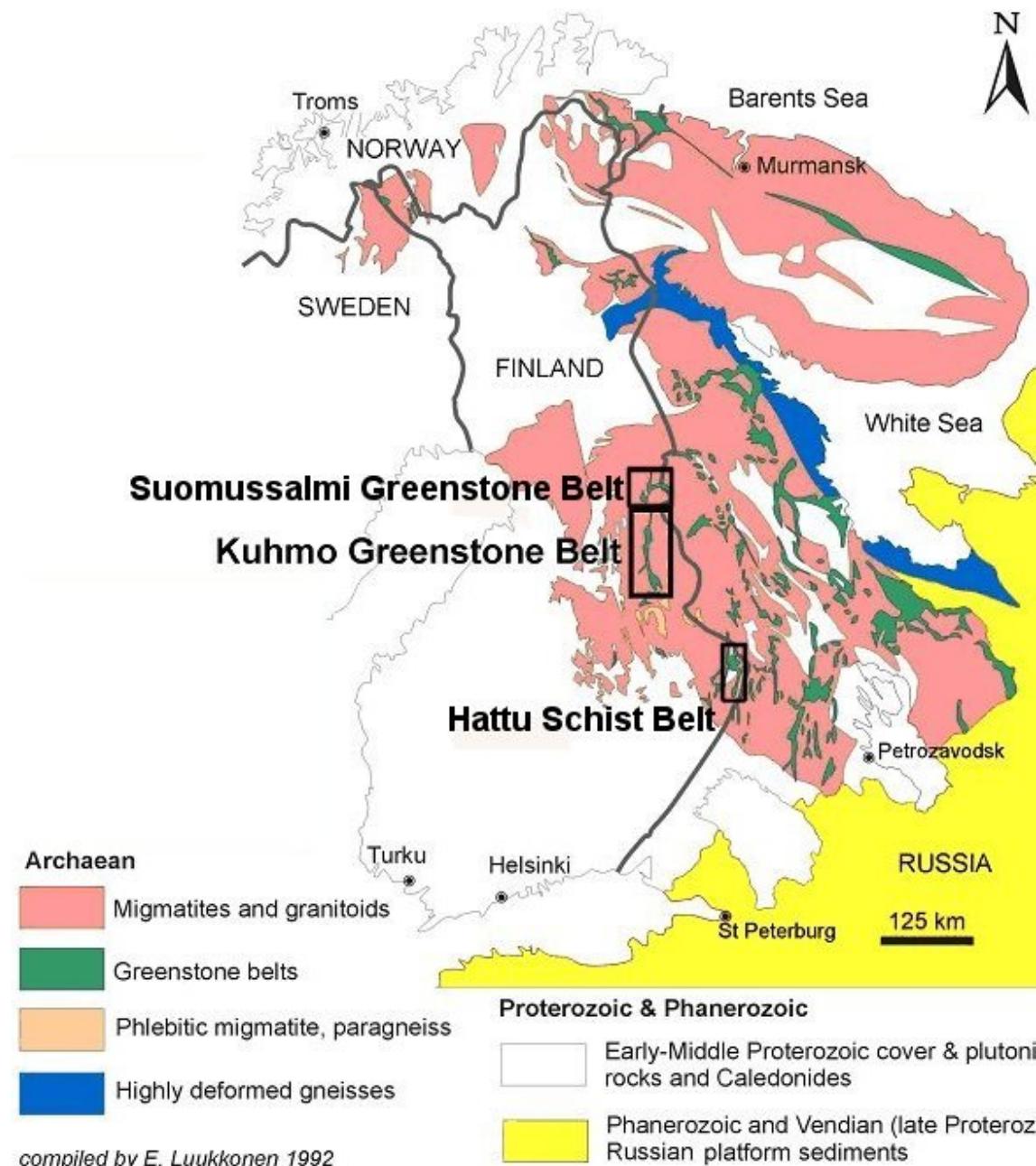
Gold grain in quartz vein. Scale bar 10 μm . Gold grain in quartz vein. Scale bar 30 μm .



Gold around an arsenopyrite grain.
Scale bar 20 μm .

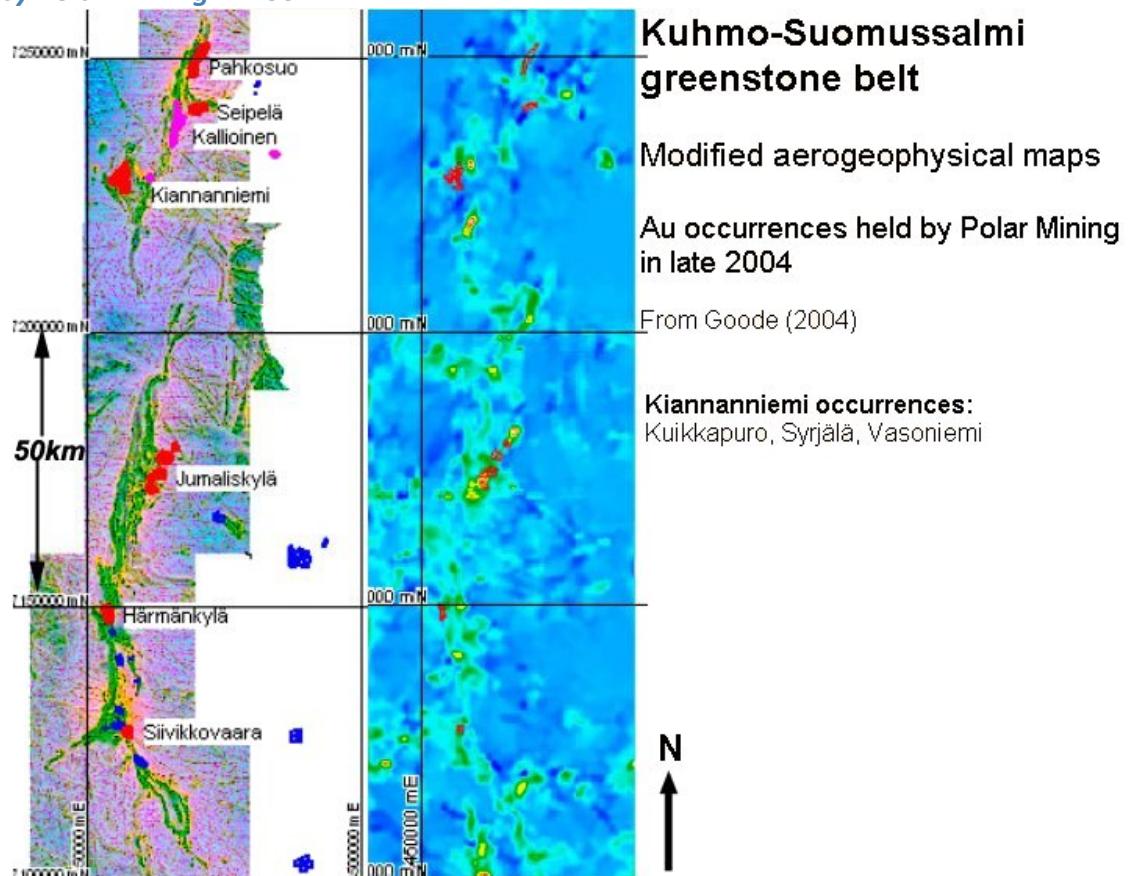
Gold forming a network with arsenopyrite.
Scale bar 100 μm .

East Finland greenstone belts in the Archaean of Fennoscandia:

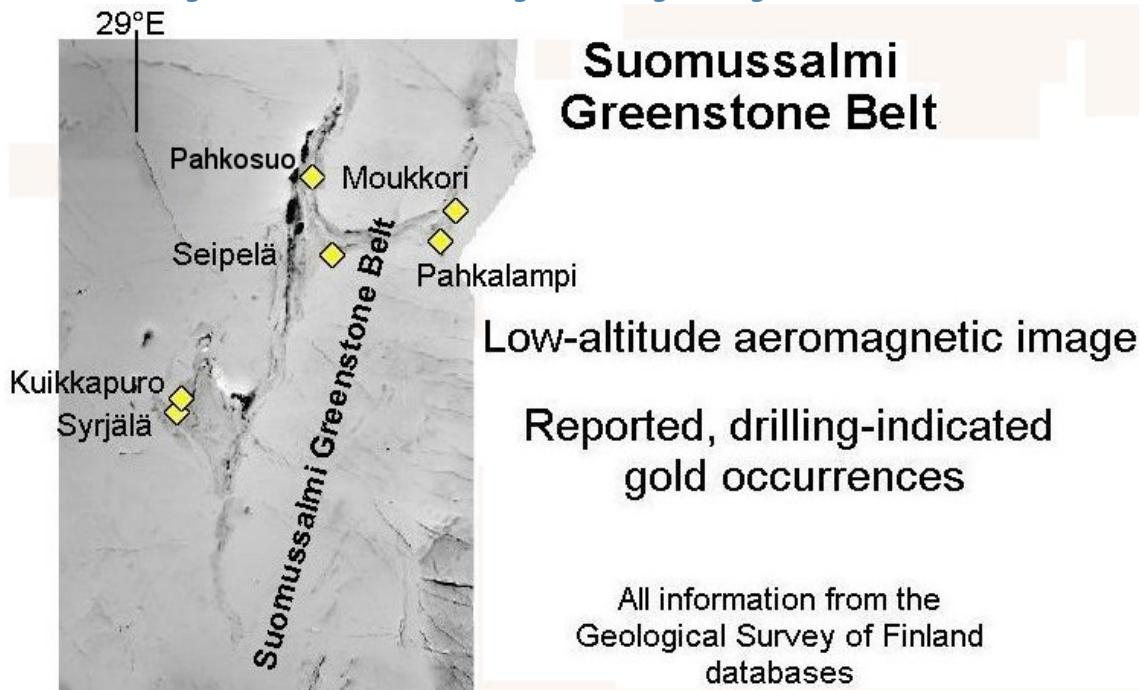


Kuhmo and Suomussalmi greenstone belts: processed aerogeophysics and tenements held

by Polar Mining in 2004:



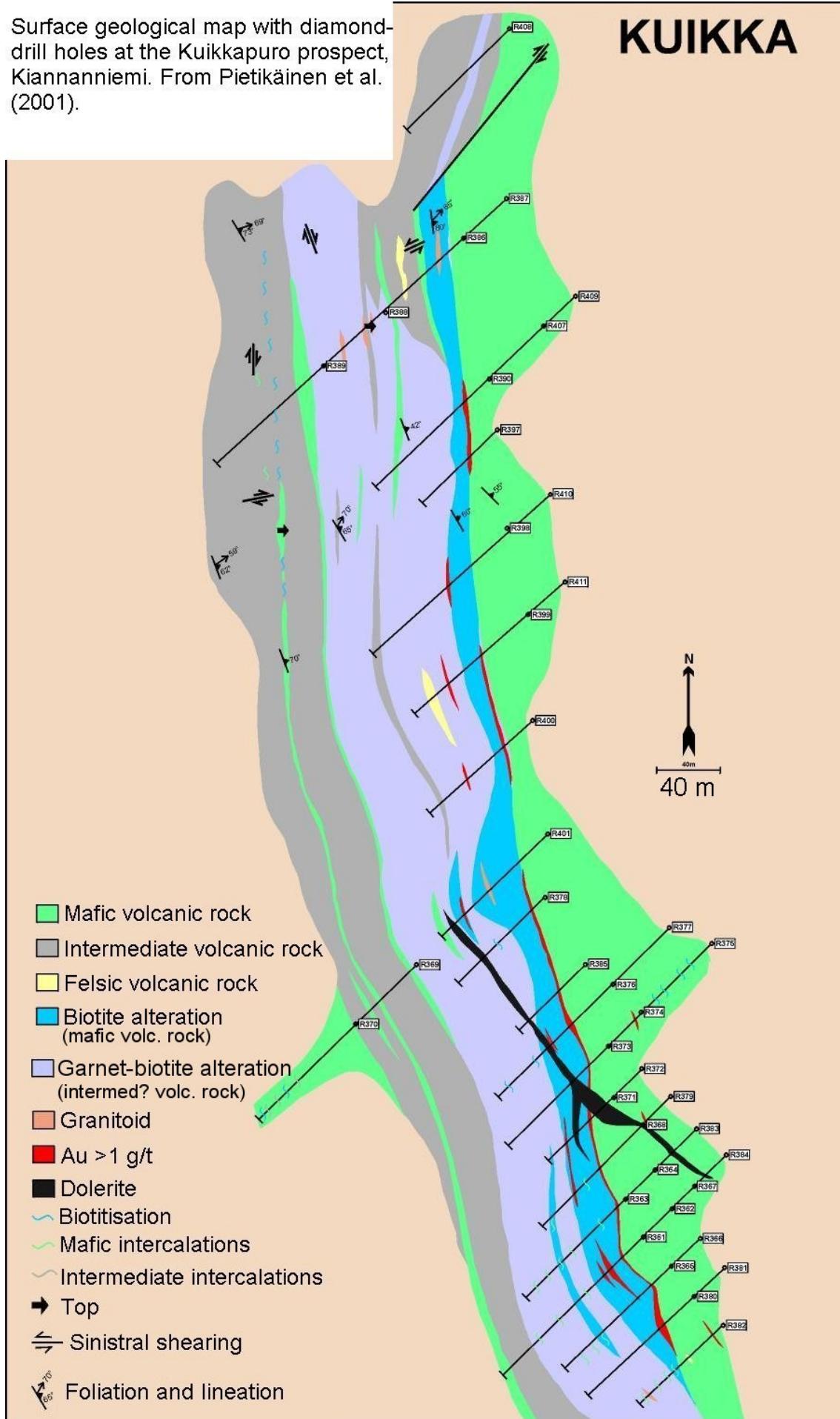
Suomussalmi greenstone belt: aeromagnetic image and gold occurrences:



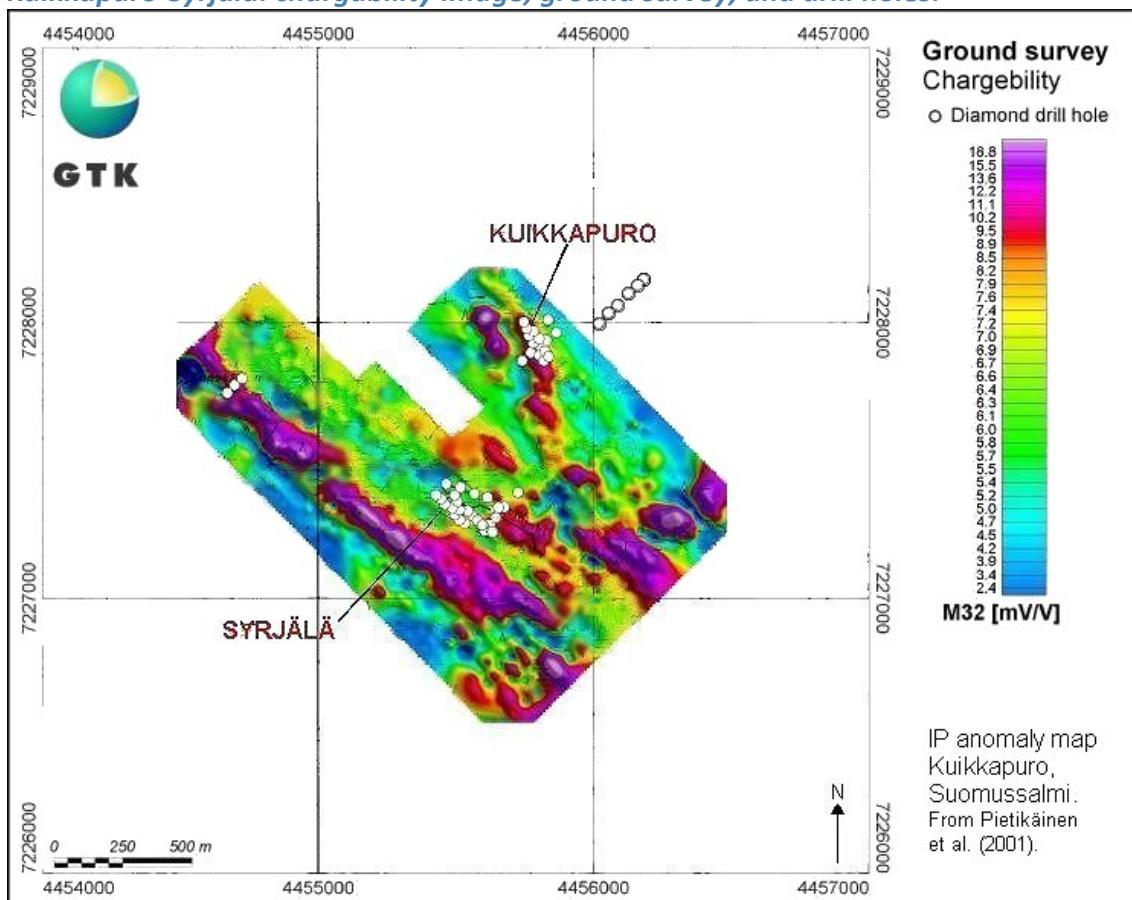
Kuikkapuro: geology map and drilling:

Surface geological map with diamond-drill holes at the Kuikkapuro prospect, Kiannanniemi. From Pietikäinen et al. (2001).

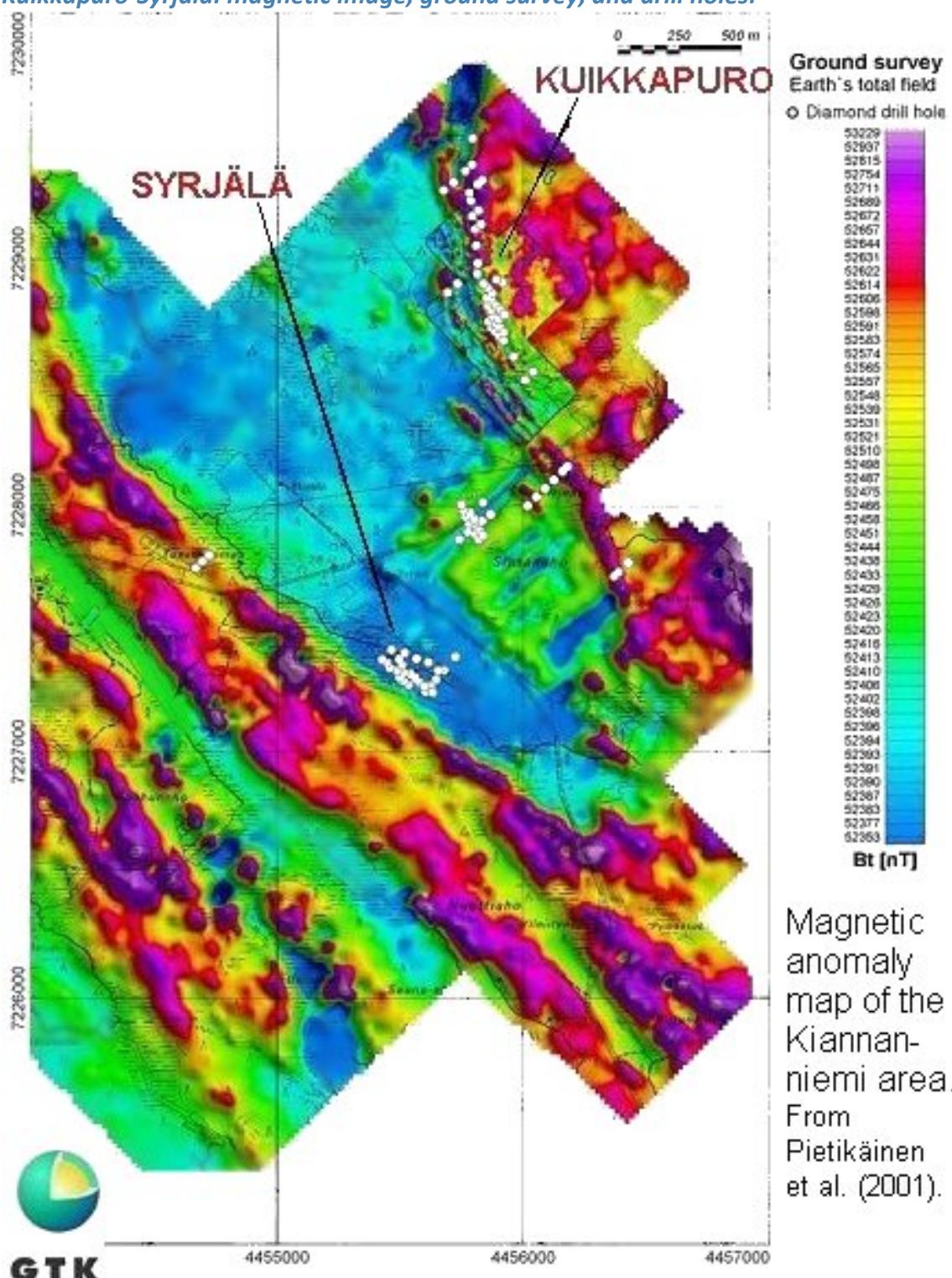
KUIKKA



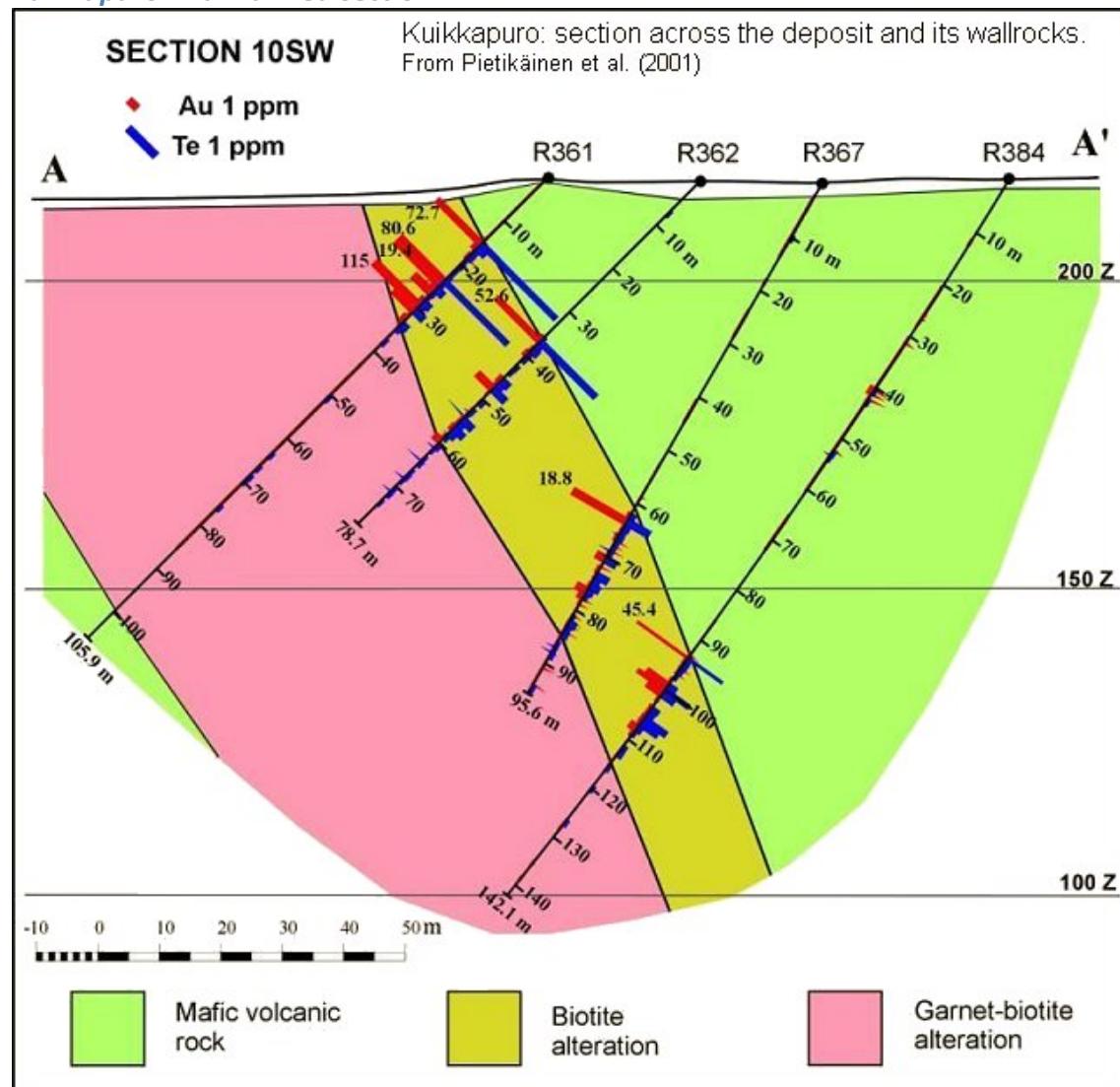
Kuikkapuro-Syrjälä: chargability image, ground survey, and drill holes:



Kuikkapuro-Syrjälä: magnetic image, ground survey, and drill holes:



Kuikkapuro: main drilled section:



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