



Geological Survey of Finland  
Circular Economy Solutions KTR  
Espoo Office

29.4.2022

Report No.  
21/2022

# Survey of end of life Finnish industrial battery metal sites that have potential acid mine drainage impacts

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**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF FINLAND****DOCUMENTATION PAGE**

Date: 29/4/2022

Authors Simon P. Michaux	Type of report <b>Open File Work Report</b>		
	Commission by <b>BATCircle 2.0 Project WP1.4</b>		
Title of report <b>Survey of end of life Finnish industrial battery metal sites that have potential acid mine drainage impacts</b>			
Abstract Finland has had an industrial and mining ecosystem for centuries. There are many historical legacy sites of interest that may still contain valuable metals. Many of these historical sites were decommissioned before some technologies were developed that required metals like cobalt, lithium, or rare earth elements. There could well be these elements in the waste dumps at economically viable concentrations. There are also a number of sites that may be having a negative impact of the environment (Acid Mine Drainage in particular).  This report collates a list of old mine sites and decommissioned industrial sites, some of which date back to the year 1530. Metal mines, industrial minerals and carbonate rock mines were all examined. A list of historical decommissioned industrial sites was also compiled from references (all listed in Appendices A to D).			
Keywords <b>mines, waste, historical industrial sites, legacy sites, environmental impacts, Acid Mine Drainage</b>			
Other information <b>N/A</b>			
Report serial <b>21/2022</b>	Archive code		
Total pages <b>83</b>	Language <b>English</b>	Price <b>N/A</b>	Confidentiality <b>Public Domain</b>
Unit and section <b>Circular Economy Solutions KTR</b>	ISBN Number <b>ISBN 978-952-217-417-8</b>		
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## Acknowledgments

The author would like to thank and acknowledge the work done by Jussi Pokki from GTK for the preparation of the maps in Figures 2 to 6.

For the advice on acid mine drainage and water treatment, the assistance from Anna Tornivaara, Sauli Rytkönen, Elmira Brooshan, and Maarit Middleton was most appreciated. For advice on cobalt processing the assistance from Quentin Dehaine and Pekka Tuomela

## 1 INTRODUCTION

Finland has had an industrial and mining ecosystem for centuries. There are many historical legacy sites of interest that may still contain valuable metals. Many of these historical sites were decommissioned before some technologies were developed that required metals like cobalt, lithium, or rare earth elements. There could well be these elements in the waste dumps at economically viable concentrations.

There are also a number of sites that may be having a negative impact of the environment (Acid Mine Drainage in particular).

This report collates a list of old mine sites and decommissioned industrial sites, some of which date back to the year 1530.

This work was part of the BATCircle 2.0 project, which is joint industry-academia project that develops a Finland-based Circular Ecosystem of battery metals. This report was prepared as a deliverable (D1.4.1) in Work Package WP1.4 Enhanced battery metals extraction from industrial side streams.



## 2 ACID MINE DRAINAGE

An environmental impact of doing any industrial action is how that environment interacts with the legacy waste dumps, stockpiles and facilities left behind after the operation has been decommissioned. Acid mine drainage (AMD) is one of those impacts that need to be understood, then managed. The effective management of these historical industrial sites can involve actions to reduce AMD, some of which could result in the recovery of useful metals. Two examples of AMD in Finland could be the historical mine sites Orijärvi and Aijala.

Abandoned mine drainage is water that is polluted from contact with mining activity, and normally associated with coal mining (United States Environmental Protection Agency). It is a common form of water pollution in areas where mining took place in the past. There are several issues with abandoned mines that impact water quality:

- acid mine drainage (the most prevalent)
- alkaline mine drainage (this typically occurs when calcite or dolomite is present)
- metal mine drainage (high levels of lead or other metals drain from these abandoned mines)

Acid mine drainage is the formation and movement of highly acidic water rich in heavy metals. This acidic water forms through the chemical reaction of surface water (rainwater, snowmelt, pond water) and shallow subsurface water with rocks that contain sulfur-bearing minerals, resulting in sulfuric acid. Heavy metals can be leached from rocks that come in contact with the acid, a process that may be substantially enhanced by

bacterial action. The resulting fluids may be highly toxic and, when mixed with groundwater, surface water and soil, may have harmful effects on humans, animals, and plants.

AMD has been used as a metric to classify the environmental impact and legacy footprint of industrial sites national governments. It has been useful in classifying the waste plumes of extractive industries like mining, and quarries. AMD has also been a tool to assess industrial sites like foundries, smelters and factories. Conventionally these industries are considered separately. According to the Finnish government (Ministry of the Environment Finland 2013), extractive waste can be classified as inert (extractive waste includes waste rock, soil, topsoil, and tailings), among other criteria, if (Rytönen 2022):

- Sulfide sulfur is equal to or less than 0.1 %
- Sulfide sulfur equal to or less than 1%, when neutralization potential ratio (NP/AP) is greater than 3
- As an addition the aqua regia (AR) extraction rates of semimetals and metals should not exceed the threshold values. AR test ISO 11466 (Luodes et al. 2011)
- AR-test is the most used extraction analysis used in Finland which especially dissolve elements bound to sulfide phases (Karlsson et al., 2021)
- Sulfidic sulfur can be determined with EN 14582 / ISO 15178 (Luodes et al. 2011)
- NP/AP with EN 15875 (Luodes et al. 2011)
- If classified as non-inert, the waste usage and deposition require further investigation (Luodes et al. 2011)

It becomes clear that the most problematic are the sulfide minerals. Table 1 (parts 1 and 2) show the threshold and guideline values for the concentrations of some common harmful substances in soil as total concentration per dry matter (Ministry of the Environment Finland 2007). The guideline values have been defined on the basis of either ecological risks (e) or health risks (t). If the risk of groundwater contamination is higher than normal in concentrations below the lower guideline value, the substances are marked with the letter (p).

Traditionally, AMD legacy footprint studies would consider just mining operations in isolation, or industrial site operations in isolation. The reality is the same area of land could interact with many different industrial sites, mines, quarries, factories, and farms, through the movement of water in the water table and regional freshwater catchment movement. Thus, it is recommended that all possible contaminants are examined and considered. Table 1 shows all contaminates of interest, with naturally occurring concentrations normally associated with mining and quarrying, shown in blue.

Presence of these elements in higher concentrations shown in Table 1 are considered to be a target for removal and/or long-term management.

Table 1.1. Threshold and guideline values for the concentrations of harmful substances in soil  
(Ministry of the Environment Finland 2007)

Substance (symbol)	Natural concentration <sup>1</sup> (mg/kg)	Threshold value (mg/kg)	Lower guideline value (mg/kg)	Higher guideline value (mg/kg)
<b>Metals and semimetals<sup>2</sup></b>				
Antimony (Sb) (p)	0,02 (0,01-0,2)	2	10 (t)	50 (e)
Arsenic (As) (p)	1 (0,1-25)	5	50 (e)	100 (e)
Mercury (Hg)	0,005 (< 0,005-0,05)	0,5	2 (e)	5 (e)
Cadmium (Cd)	0,03 (0,01-0,15)	1	10 (e)	20 (e)
Cobalt (Co) (p)	8 (1-30)	20	100 (e)	250 (e)
Chrome (Cr)	31 (6-170)	100	200 (e)	300 (e)
Copper (Cu)	22 (5-110)	100	150 (e)	200 (e)
Lead (Pb)	5 (0,1-5)	60	200 (t)	750 (e)
Nickel (Ni)	17 (3-100)	50	100 (e)	150 (e)
Zinc (Zn)	31 (8-110)	200	250 (e)	400 (e)
Vanadium (V)	38 (10-115)	100	150 (e)	250 (e)
<b>Other inorganic</b>				
Cyanide (CN)		1	10	50
<b>Aromatic hydrocarbons</b>				
Benzene (p)		0,02	0,2 (t)	1 (t)
Toluene (p)			5 (t)	25 (t)
Ethylbenzene (p)			10 (t)	50 (t)
Xylenes <sup>3</sup> (p)			10 (t)	50 (t)
TEX <sup>4</sup>		1		
<b>Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons</b>				
Anthracene		1	5 (e)	15 (e)
Benzo(a)anthracene		1	5 (e)	15 (e)
Benzo(a)pyrene		0,2	2 (t)	15 (e)
Benzo(k)fluoranthene		1	5 (e)	15 (e)
Phenanthrene		1	5 (e)	15 (e)
Fluoranthene		1	5 (e)	15 (e)
Naphthalene		1	5 (e)	15 (e)
PAH <sup>5</sup>		15	30 (e)	100 (e)
<b>Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCB) and polychlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins and furans (PCDD/F)</b>				
PCB <sup>6</sup>		0,1	0,5 (t)	5 (e)
PCDD-PCDF-PCB <sup>7</sup>		0,00001	0,0001 (t)	0,0015 (e)

Table 1.2. Threshold and guideline values for the concentrations of harmful substances in soil  
 (Ministry of the Environment Finland 2007)

Substance (symbol)	Natural concentration <sup>1</sup> (mg/kg)	Threshold value (mg/kg)	Lower guideline value (mg/kg)	Higher guideline value (mg/kg)
<b>Chlorinated aliphatic hydrocarbons</b>				
Dichloromethane (p)		0,01	1 (t)	5 (t,e)
Vinyl chloride (p)		0,01	0,01 (t)	0,01 (t)
Dichloroethenes <sup>3</sup> (p)		0,01	0,05 (t)	0,2 (t)
Trichloroethene (p)		0,01	1 (t,e)	5 (e)
Tetrachloroethene (p)		0,01	0,5 (t)	2 (t)
<b>Chlorobenzenes</b>				
Trichlorobenzenes <sup>3</sup>		0,1	5 (t)	20 (e)
Tetrachlorobenzenes <sup>3</sup>		0,1	1 (t)	5 (e)
Pentachlorobenzene		0,1	1 (t)	5 (e)
Hexachlorobenzene		0,01	0,05 (t)	2 (e)
<b>Chlorophenols</b>				
Monochlorophenols <sup>3</sup> (p)		0,5	5 (e,t)	10 (e)
Dichlorophenols <sup>3</sup> (p)		0,5	5 (t)	40 (e)
Trichlorophenols <sup>3</sup> (p)		0,5	10 (e,t)	40 (e)
Tetrachlorophenols <sup>4</sup> (p)		0,5	10 (e,t)	40 (e)
Pentachlorophenol (p)		0,5	10 (e,t)	20 (e)
<b>Pesticides and biocides</b>				
Atrazine (p)		0,05	1 (e)	2 (e)
DDT-DDD-DDE <sup>8</sup>		0,1	1 (e)	2 (e)
Dieldrin		0,05	1 (e)	2 (e)
Endosulphane <sup>9</sup> (p)		0,1	1 (e)	2 (e)
Heptachlorine		0,01	0,2 (t)	1 (e)
Lindane (p)		0,01	0,2 (t)	2 (e)
TBT-TPT <sup>10</sup>		0,1	1 (e)	2 (e)
<b>Petroleum hydrocarbon fractions and oxygenates</b>				
MTBE-TAME <sup>11</sup>		0,1	5 (t)	50 (t)
Petrol fractions (C5-C10 <sup>12</sup> )			100	500
Middle distillates (>C10 - C21 <sup>12</sup> )			300	1000
Heavy petroleum fractions (>C21-C40 <sup>12</sup> )			600	2000
Petroleum fractions (>C10 - C40 <sup>12</sup> )		300		

## Notes for Table 1:

1. The median and range of the natural concentration of fines in moraine when defined by extraction with aqua regia, except pyrolytically defined mercury. It must be taken into account in site-specific analyses that especially in clay soils the natural concentrations may be clearly higher than those measured from moraine.
2. The guideline values for metals and semimetals defined on ecological grounds are derived by adding the average natural concentration of the mineral soil to the calculated concentration describing the acceptable ecological risk of the substance. Correspondingly, the natural concentration of the soil in the area can be taken into account in site-specific analyses if it has been analyzed with a reliable method.
3. Total concentration including the structural isomers of the substance.
4. Total concentration including the following compounds: toluene, ethylbenzene and xylene.
5. Total concentration of PAH compounds including the following compounds: anthracene, acenaphthene, acenaphthylene, benzo(a)anthracene, benzo(a)pyrene, benzo(b)fluoranthene, benzo(g,h,i)perylene, benzo(k)fluoranthene, dibenzo(a,h)anthracene, phenanthrene, fluoranthene, fluorene, indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene, chrysene, naphthalene and pyrene.
6. Total concentration including PCB congeners 28, 52, 101, 118, 138, 153, 180.
7. Total concentration stated as WHO toxicity equivalent including PCDD/F compounds and dioxin-like PCB compounds.
8. Total concentration including the following compounds: dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane (DDT), dichlorodiphenyldichloroethane (DDD) and dichlorodiphenyldichloroethylene (DDE).
9. Total concentration including the following compounds: alpha-endosulphane and beta-endosulphane.
10. Total concentration including the following compounds: tributyl tin (TBT) and triphenyl tin (TPT).
11. Total concentration including the following compounds: methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE) and tert-amyl methyl ether (TAME).
12. Series of n paraffins in gas-chromatographic analysis.

### 3 HISTORICAL MINING TAILINGS DAMS AND WASTE DUMPS

Finland has had an industrial and mining ecosystem for centuries. There are many historical legacy sites of interest that may still contain valuable metals. Appendix A contains a list of metal mines that operated in Finland between the year 1530 and 2001 (Puustinen 2013). Appendix B contains a list of industrial mineral mines operating in the same time period and Appendix C contains a list of carbonate rock mines (Puustinen 2013).

In 2011–2013, Finland surveyed the implementation of the EU Extractive Waste Directive (2006/21 / EC) (Tornivaara 2022). This “Mine waste directive” stated that every EU country has to list mine waste facilities that might cause serious negative environmental impacts or threat to human health. The project was the Closed and abandoned serious pollution or the environment potentially hazardous extractive waste sites (the so-called KAJAK I project).

One of the conclusions of the report was that for a serious environmental impact to happen, there had to be a mine waste dump (containing sulfide minerals or asbestos) of more than 10 000 tonnes in quantity (Tornivaara 2022). The first project identified 37 historical mine sites that could require further study and possible rehabilitation (Shown in Figure 1, Table 2 and 3). This project was extended in a follow-up project (KAJAK II) in which the objectives were to identify or evaluate (Räisänen *et al.* 2013):

- the current state of the extractive waste sites and the initial need for rehabilitation,
- the environmental impact of waste facilities and their run-off,
- any hazardous waste contained in the extractive waste facilities; and
- the effectiveness of the rehabilitation measures taken.

The KAJAK II report (Räisänen *et al.* 2013) described the impact of each mining site on land use and presented recommendations for further actions. Based on this survey, the mining areas were classified into 5 groups in accordance with environmental load and impacts (using data until 1/5/2012). Tables 2 and 3 are presented into these 5 groups:

1. Mining areas that produce acidic mine drainage
2. Mining areas that produce neutral/almost neutral metal-bearing water
3. Mining areas on which very little researched data exists with regard to environmental load
- 4a. Locations where a mining concession is active or where licensed remediation is under way
- 4b. Mining areas where the environmental load is low based on the available data.
5. Sites in the EU extractive waste addressed in the project and which are recommended to be removed from the list

The KAJAK II report (Räisänen *et al.* 2013) also addresses the problems related to the remediation of old and/or bankrupted and insolvent mining sites and proposes the clarification of the responsibilities for determining the current status of these sites, and remediation and monitoring them (Table 4 parts 1 and 2).

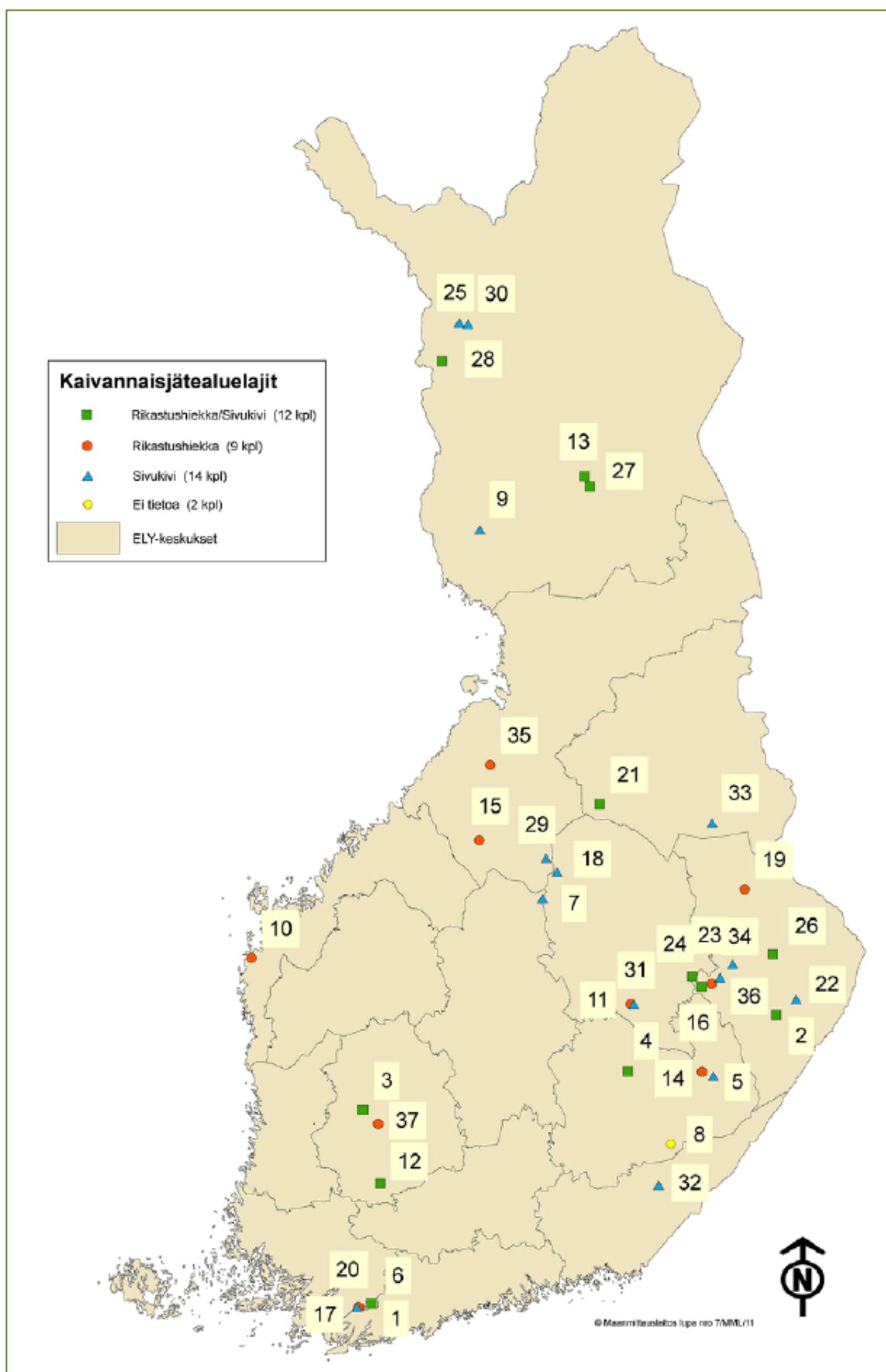


Figure 1. Extractive waste areas of closed and abandoned mines by type of waste in Finland. The numbering corresponds to the extractive waste sites numbering used in Tables 2, 3 and 4 (Source: Räisänen et al. 2013).

Table 2. EU list of closed and abandoned metal ore and asbestos mines. The table shows the mining area regional ELY center responsible for mining control, location (according to 2011), years of operation of the mine, ore metals and mining site map coordinates (REE = rare earths: yttrium, scandium and various lanthanides) (Source: Räisänen et al. 2013)

Mine Site*	ELY Center	Municipality (2017)	Years of Operation	Ore metals (deposit type)	X (Northing)	Y (Easting)
<b>Group 1: Mining areas producing acid run-off water</b>						
1. Aijala	Varsinais-Suomi	Salo	1948-1961	Cu, Zn (Sulfides)	6681288	3298496
3. Haveri	Pirkanmaa	Ylöjärvi	1942-1962	Au, Cu (Sulfides)	6850437	3301730
4. Hälinmäki	Etelä-Savo	Pieksämäki	1966-1984	Cu, Zn (Sulfides)	6883600	3529050
5. Hälvälä	Etelä-Savo	Kerimäki	1988-1992	Ni, Cu (Sulfides)	6879406	3602494
7. Kangasjärvi	Pohjois-Savo	Keitele	(1984)1986	Zn, Cu (Sulfides)	7031950	3455780
20. Orijärvi	Varsinais-Suomi	Salo	1758-1882, 1929-1955	Cu, Pb, Zn (Sulfides)	6684772	3308429
23. Outokumpu (Keretti, museokaivosalue)	Pohjois-Karjala	Outokumpu	1910-1989	Cu, Zn, Co, S (Sulfides)	6958833	3601070
29. Ruostesuo	Pohjois-Savo	Kiuruvesi	1988-1990	Zn, Cu (Sulfides)	7054660	3468160
31. Särkiniemi	Pohjois-Savo	Leppävirta	2007-2008	Ni (Sulfides)	6941150	3534260
33. Tipasjärvi	Kainuu	Sotkamo	1918-1920	S (Sulfides)	7096514	3601431
37. Ylöjärvi	Pirkanmaa	Ylöjärvi	1943-1966	Cu, W, As, Ag (Sulfides)	6838481	3314498
<b>Group 2. Mining areas producing neutral or near-neutral metallic waters and for which studies on the current condition and rehabilitation are recommended</b>						
10. Korsnäs	Etelä-Pohjamaa	Korsnäs	1958-1973	Pb (Sulfides) REE	6980800	3206689
12. Kylmäkoski	Pirkanmaa	Akaa	1971-1974	Ni, Cu (Sulfides)	6787330	3316151
13. Kärväsvaara	Lappi	Kemijärvi	1921, 1937, 1959-1967	Fe (Oxides)	7394610	3491630
15. Makola	Pohjois-Pohjanmaa	Nivala	1941-1954	Ni, Cu, Co (Sulfides)	7081799	3401261
17. Metsämonttu	Varsinais-Suomi	Salo	1951-1974	Zn, Cu, Pb, Au, Ag (Sulfides)	6680970	3297340
36. Vuonos	Pohjois-Karjala	Outokumpu	1967-1986	Cu, Zn, Ni, Co, S (Sulfides)	6964272	3608225
<b>Group 3. Mining areas for which little information is available on the environmental impact</b>						
19. Mätäsvaara	Pohjois-Karjala	Lieksa	1903, 1910-1919, 1920-1922, 1932-1933, 1939-1947	Mo (Sulfides)	7039958	3629459
27. Raajärvi	Lappi	Kemijärvi	1962-1975	Fe (Oxides)	7385940	3496430
<b>Group 4a. Sites with a valid mining district or rehabilitation in progress and an environmental permit for the rehabilitation. If remedial action is noted after follow - up and / or after further rehabilitation or mining operations begin, it is proposed to remove the waste areas of the mining site from the EU list of extractive waste updated on 20.11.2012</b>						
2. Hammaslahti	Pohjois-Karjala	Joensuu	1971-1986	Cu, Zn, Au (Sulfides)	6932244	3656496
Hitura	North Ostrobothnia	Nivala	1965 - 2015	Ni, (Cu)		
11. Kotalahti	Pohjois-Savo	Leppävirta	1957-1987	Ni, Cu (Sulfides)	6941350	3531480
14. Laukunkangas	Etelä-Savo	Enonkoski	1985-1994	Ni, Cu (Sulfides)	6883361	3592761
21. Otanmäki	Kainuu	Kajaani	1949-1985	Fe, Ti, V (Oxides)	7113000	3505050
22. Otravaara	Pohjois-Karjala	Joensuu	1828, 1918-1924	S (Sulfides)	6945286	3673595
25. Pahtavuoma	Lappi	Kittilä	1974-1976, 1989-1993	Cu, Ag (Sulfides)	7526196	3384221
30. Saattopora	Lappi	Kittilä	1988-1995	Au, Cu (Sulfides)	7524951	3391721
32. Telkkälä	Kaakkois-Suomi	Taipalsaari	1969-1970, 1988-1992	Ni, Cu (Sulfides)	6786050	3555450
35. Vihanti	Pohjois-Pohjanmaa	Vihanti	1951-1992	Zn, Cu, Pb, Ag (Sulfides)	7146622	3410694
<b>Group 4b. Mining areas with a low environmental impact that are proposed to be removed from the EU list of extractive waste updated on 20.11.2012</b>						
6. Ilijärvi	Varsinais-Suomi	Salo	1700's, 1833, 1852-1853, 1974	Zn, Au, (Sulfides)	6685574	3307544
8. Kitula	Etelä-Savo	Puumala	1970	Ni (Sulfides)	6821300	3566000
9. Kivimaa	Lappi	Tervola	1969-1970	Cu (Sulfides)	7348737	3401865
<b>Group 5. Mining sites excluded from the KAJAK II project and recommended for removal from the EU Mining Waste List updated on 20.11.2012</b>						
Hokka	North Karelia	Kontiolahti	Early 1900's	Cu		
Kirakkajuppura	Lapland	Tervola	2000 - 2003	Pt, Pd, Au		
16. Maljasalmi	Pohjois-Karjala	Outokumpu	1943-1953	Asbestos	6956429	3592526
18. Mullikkoräme	Pohjois-Pohjanmaa	Pyhäjärvi	1990-2000	Zn, Cu, Pb	7066600	3458800
Tainiovaara	North Karelia	Lieksa	1975 - 2012	Ni, (Cu)		
24. Paakkila	Pohjois-Savo	Tuusniemi	1904-1975	Asbestos	6965226	3584603
26. Paukkajanvaara	Pohjois-Karjala	Joensuu	1958-1961	U (Oxides)	6984109	3653560
28. Rautuvaara	Lappi	Kolari	1962-1988	Fe (Oxides), Cu (Sulfides)	7493474	3369307
34. Vasarakangas	Pohjois-Karjala	Polvijärvi	1977-1982	Talc, Ni (Sulfides)	6975541	3619204

\* Mine site number refers to numbers on Figure 1 map

Table 3.1. Total mining of closed and abandoned metal ore and asbestos mines, quantities of tailings and waste rocks, type of waste and number of waste facilities per mine in brackets. Facilities for non-hazardous and inert extractive waste do not pose a major-accident hazard according to the Extractive Waste Directive (2006/21/EC) (Source: Räisänen *et al.* 2013).

Mine Site*	Ore metals (instance type)	Total Mining (Mt)	Tailings (Mt)	Waste Rock (Mt)	Type of waste (waste facilities number)
<b>Group 1: Mining areas producing acid run-off water</b>					
1. Aijala	Cu, Zn (Sulfides)	0,93	1,98	No waste rock	Normal (1)
3. Haveri	Au, Cu (Sulfides)	1,56	1,40	0,005	Normal (2)
4. Hälinmäki	Cu, Zn (Sulfides)	5,33	4,10	0,51	Normal (2)
5. Hälvälä	Ni, Cu (Sulfides)	0,54	Located in the waste basin of Laukunkangas	0,18	Normal (1)
7. Kangasjärvi	Zn, Cu (Sulfides)	0,75	Located in the Pyhäsalmi waste basin	0,60	Normal (1)
20. Orijärvi	Cu, Pb, Zn (Sulfides)	1,35	1,00	0,4	Normal (2)
23. Outokumpu (Keretti, museokaivosalue)	Cu, Zn, Co, S (Sulfides)	34,9	1,00	Underground mine backfill	
29. Ruostesuo	Zn, Cu (Sulfides)	0,56	Located in the Pyhäsalmi waste basin	As quarry filling	
31. Särkinиемi	Ni (Sulfides)	0,29	Located in the Hitura waste basin	0,12	Normal (1)
33. Tipasjärvi	S (Sulfides)	0,001	No tailings	0,0002	Normal (1)
37. Ylöjärvi	Cu, W, As, Ag (Sulfides)	4,15	2,77	Underground mine backfill	Normal (2)
<b>Group 2. Mining areas producing neutral or near-neutral metallic waters and for which studies on the current condition and rehabilitation are recommended</b>					
10. Korsnäs	Pb (Sulfides) REE	0,93	0,77	No waste rock	Normal (1)
12. Kylmäkoski	Ni, Cu (Sulfides)	0,84	0,65	0,15	Normal (2)
13. Kärväsavaara	Fe (Oxides)	1,22	0,34	0,16	Normal (2)
15. Makola	Ni, Cu, Co (Sulfides)	0,43	0,38	No waste rock	Normal (1)
17. Metsämonttu	Zn, Cu, Pb, Au, Ag (Sulfides)	1,71	Located in the Aijala waste basin	0,3	Normal (1)
36. Vuonos	Cu, Zn, Ni, Co, S (Sulfides)	15,6	(Concentration pool in operation) <sup>2)</sup>	4,00	Normal (3)
<b>Group 3. Mining areas for which little information is available on the environmental impact</b>					
19. Mätäsavaara	Mo (Sulfides)	1,19	1,00	No waste rock	Permanent (1)
27. Raajärvi	Fe (Oxides)	7,82	2,2	1,26	Normal (2)

\* Mine site number refers to numbers on Figure 1 map

(1) Waste volumes, circulated mine production

(2) Concentration sand from talc production is placed in the waste basin

(3) Landfill crushed stone for construction use

Table 3.2. Total mining of closed and abandoned metal ore and asbestos mines, quantities of tailings and waste rocks, type of waste and number of waste facilities per mine in brackets. Facilities for non-hazardous and inert extractive waste do not pose a major-accident hazard according to the Extractive Waste Directive (2006/21/EC) (Source: Räisänen *et al.* 2013).

Mine Site*	Ore metals (instance type)	Total Mining (Mt)	Tailings (Mt)	Waste Rock (Mt)	Type of waste (waste facilities number)
<b>Group 4a. Sites with a valid mining district or rehabilitation in progress and an environmental permit for the rehabilitation. If remedial action is noted after follow - up and / or after further rehabilitation or mining operations begin, it is proposed to remove the waste areas of the mining site from the EU list of extractive waste updated on 20.11.2012</b>					
2. Hammaslahti Hitura	Cu, Zn, Au (Sulfides) Ni, (Cu)	7,89	5,30	1,8	Normal (2)
11. Kotalahti	Ni, Cu (Sulfides)	13,7	9,40	No waste rock	Normal (1)
14. Laukunkangas	Ni, Cu (Sulfides)	8,39	6,60	No waste rock	Normal (1)
21. Otanmäki	Fe, Ti, V (Oxides)	33,1	11,80	0,58 <sup>3)</sup>	Normal (2)
22. Otravaara	S (Sulfides)	0,03	No tailings	0,01	Normal (1)
25. Pahtavuoma	Cu, Ag (Sulfides)	0,63	Located (0.26 Mt) in Rautuvaara to the waste basin	0,23	Normal (2)
30. Saattopora	Au, Cu (Sulfides)	5,73	Located (2.05 Mt) in Rautuvaara to the waste basin	3,57	Normal (2)
32. Telkkälä	Ni, Cu (Sulfides)	0,95	Located in the Laukunkangas waste area	0,14 <sup>3)</sup>	Normal (1)
35. Vihanti	Zn, Cu, Pb, Ag (Sulfides)	30,8	1,37	Underground mine backfill	Normal (1)
<b>Group 4b. Mining areas with a low environmental impact that are proposed to be removed from the EU list of extractive waste updated on 20.11.2012</b>					
6. Iilijärvi	Zn, Au, (Sulfides)	0,03	Located in the Aijala waste basin	No information	Normal (-)
8. Kitula	Ni (Sulfides)	0,06	Located at the Hällinmäki waste basin	No information	Normal (-)
9. Kivimaa	Cu (Sulfides)	0,03	Located in the Vegetable Waste Basin	0,008	Normal (1)
<b>Group 5. Mining sites excluded from the KAJAK II project and recommended for removal from the EU Mining Waste List updated on 20.11.2012</b>					
Hokka	Cu		No information	No information	
Kirakkajuppura	Pt, Pd, Au		Elsewhere	No information	
16. Maljasalmi	Asbestos	0,05	0,01	0,02	Normal (2)
18. Mullikkoräme	Zn, Cu, Pb	1,59	Located in the Pyhäsalmi waste basin	As quarry filling	Normal (1)
Tainiovaara	Ni, (Cu)		Elsewhere	0,001	
24. Paakkila	Asbestos	4,92	0,24	4,3	Normal (2)
26. Paukkajanvaara	U (Oxides)	0,07	0,04	0,03	Normal (1)
28. Rautuvaara	Fe (Oxides), Cu (Sulfides)	12,9	8,02	1,23	Normal (2)
34. Vasarakangas	Talc, Ni (Sulfides)	1,79	Located in the Vuonos waste basin	0,7	Normal (1)
<b>Total (Mt)</b>		<b>207,8</b>	<b>60,4 Mt</b>	<b>20,7 Mt</b>	

\* Mine site number refers to numbers on Figure 1 map

(1) Waste volumes, circulated mine production

(2) Concentration sand from talc production is placed in the waste basin

(3) Landfill crushed stone for construction use

Table 4.1. Selected closed and abandoned metal ore and asbestos mines in Finland, grouped according to environmental impact and recommendations for further action (Source: Räisänen *et al.* 2013).

Mine Site*	Ore metals (instance type)	Recommendation and criteria for the follow-up of the KajakII project to be included in or removed from the list of extractive waste
<b>Group 1: Mining areas producing acid run-off water</b>		
1. Aijala	Cu, Zn (Sulfides)	Current condition survey recommendation for rehabilitation measures; possible recovery of tailings
3. Haveri	Au, Cu (Sulfides)	Current condition survey recommendation for rehabilitation measures; possible recovery of tailings
4. Hälinmäki	Cu, Zn (Sulfides)	Recommendation for the rehabilitation of an ore loading area with an impact on the environment, evaluation recommendation on the environmental impact of roadway operations on the state of extractive waste
5. Hälvälä	Ni, Cu (Sulfides)	Research recommendation on the quality of surface and groundwater around a side rock pile
7. Kangasjärvi	Zn, Cu (Sulfides)	Current condition survey recommendation as a basis for further rehabilitation measures
20. Orijärvi	Cu, Pb, Zn (Sulfides)	Current state survey recommendation for rehabilitation measures, taking into account the museum values of the mining area
23. Outokumpu (Keretti, museokaivosalue)	Cu, Zn, Co, S (Sulfides)	The recommendation is to investigate the impact of waste areas on groundwater quality
29. Ruostesuo	Zn, Cu (Sulfides)	Current mapping and water load assessments of the waste area are recommended
31. Särkiniemi	Ni (Sulfides)	Renovation planning in the area is underway by the ELY Center
33. Tipasjärvi	S (Sulfides)	Remote location and small amount of rocks, recommended to study the environmental load
37. Ylöjärvi	Cu, W, As, Ag (Sulfides)	Current status survey recommendation as a basis for waste site remediation measures
<b>Group 2. Mining areas producing neutral or near-neutral metallic waters and for which studies on the current condition and rehabilitation are recommended</b>		
10. Korsnäs	Pb (Sulfides) REE	Exploration recommendations for runoff management and treatment method solutions
12. Kylmäkoski	Ni, Cu (Sulfides)	A water load assessment is recommended as a basis for assessing the need for additional rehabilitation
13. Kärväsvaara	Fe (Oxides)	Recommendation for the current status mapping and water load assessment of the waste area
15. Makola	Ni, Cu, Co (Sulfides)	Current status report recommendation for rehabilitation measures
17. Metsämonttu	Zn, Cu, Pb, Au, Ag (Sulfides)	A study of the current state of the environmental impact of the mining area is recommended
36. Vuonos	Cu, Zn, Ni, Co, S (Sulfides)	It is recommended to update the current status report of the side rock areas to assess the need for further rehabilitation

\* Mine site number refers to numbers on Figure # map

Table 4.2. Selected closed and abandoned metal ore and asbestos mines in Finland, grouped according to environmental impact and recommendations for further action (Source: Räisänen *et al.* 2013).

Mine Site*	Ore metals (instance type)	Recommendation and criteria for the follow-up of the Kajak II project to be included in or removed from the list of extractive waste
<b>Group 3. Mining areas for which little information is available on the environmental impact</b>		
19. Mätäsvaara	Mo (Sulfides)	It is recommended that the environmental impact of the use of the waste area and its possible recovery be taken into account in assessing the need for rehabilitation
27. Raajärvi	Fe (Oxides)	Current status survey recommendation for environmental impact and remediation needs assessment
<b>Group 4a. Sites with a valid mining district or rehabilitation in progress and an environmental permit for the rehabilitation. If remedial action is noted after follow - up and / or after further rehabilitation or mining operations begin, it is proposed to remove the waste areas of the mining site from the EU list of extractive waste updated on 20.11.2012</b>		
2. Hammaslahti	Cu, Zn, Au (Sulfides)	It is recommended to expand the follow-up of rehabilitation measures and the need for additional rehabilitation evaluation
Hitura	Ni, (Cu)	Renovation is underway in part of the area by the ELY Center, without monitoring
11. Kotalahti	Ni, Cu (Sulfides)	It is recommended to expand the follow-up of rehabilitation measures and the need for additional rehabilitation evaluation
14. Laukunkangas	Ni, Cu (Sulfides)	Mining district. An assessment of the need for further refurbishment is recommended
21. Otanmäki	Fe, Ti, V (Oxides)	A resumption of mining is planned
22. Otravaara	S (Sulfides)	Renovated with the permission of the Environment Agency, performance monitoring is recommended
25. Pahtavuoma	Cu, Ag (Sulfides)	Refurbished and follow-up in progress
30. Saattopora	Au, Cu (Sulfides)	Closure process in progress, environmental impact studies are recommended as a basis for rehabilitation
32. Telkkälä	Ni, Cu (Sulfides)	Mining district. Environmental impact assessments for rehabilitation needs assessments are recommended
35. Vihanti	Zn, Cu, Pb, Ag (Sulfides)	Renovated according to the decision of the Waste Management Act, it is recommended to revise the monitoring program
<b>Group 4b. Mining areas with a low environmental impact that are proposed to be removed from the EU list of extractive waste updated on 20.11.2012</b>		
6. Iilijärvi	Zn, Au, (Sulfides)	The mining areas have been left under new functions
8. Kitula	Ni (Sulfides)	Small, forested waste area, no acid mine runoff
9. Kivimaa	Cu (Sulfides)	The small area that served as the research site is not an acid mine runoff
<b>Group 5. Mining sites excluded from the KAJAK II project and recommended for removal from the EU Mining Waste List updated on 20.11.2012</b>		
Hokka	Cu	Conventional waste, test mining (0.01 Mt), no significant environmental impact
Kirakkajuppura	Pt, Pd, Au	Conventional waste, test mining (0.06 Mt), no significant environmental impact
16. Maljasalmi	Asbestos	Rehabilitated, functionality is being monitored
18. Mullikkoräme	Zn, Cu, Pb	Rehabilitated, functionality is being monitored
Tainiovaara	Ni, (Cu)	Conventional waste, test mining (0.02 Mt), no significant environmental impact
24. Paakkila	Asbestos	Renovated area, functionality is being monitored
26. Paukkajanvaara	U (Oxides)	Renovated area, STUK monitoring
28. Rautuvaara	Fe (Oxides), Cu (Sulfides)	Currently part of Hannukainen Mining Oy's mining plan
34. Vasarakangas	Talc, Ni (Sulfides)	The mining district in force in the area, the area is related to the operating mining area of Karnuka

\* Mine site number refers to numbers on Figure # map

#### 4 HISTORICAL INDUSTRIAL WASTE DUMPS

Most of the historical waste dumps in Finland have been generated as an outcome of the extractive industries (mining and quarrying). However, a large number of sites are associated with decommissioned industrial activity. Most of these sites would be comparatively small.

There is a dynamic and symbiotic relationship between operating mines and industrial sites like smelters. Ore is mined and then mineral concentrate is produced at the mine site. That concentrate is feedstock to a smelter (usually the mine and the smelter operations are on different continents). So potentially valuable metals mined at a mine site could be part of the industrial waste plume at a smelter.

There is an interesting example of this in Finland. At the mine site of Kevitsa (owned by Boliden), the economic metals being mined are nickel (Ni) and copper (Cu), with some platinum group elements (PGE), and cobalt (Co). The mineral concentrate is processed at the Harjavalta site (also in Finland) for flash smelting. Most of the cobalt is mineralogically hosted in Pentlandite, which is also the main Ni mineral, with smaller quantities in pyrrhotite, pyrite, chalcopyrite, and silicates. This means that most of the cobalt is recovered in the Ni concentrate.

Extraction and recovery of that cobalt from the nickel mineral concentrate often poor (Dehaine 2022), which results in significant Co losses into the tailings/Fe sulphide concentrate at the Harjavalta smelter. Boliden do not report Co metal production from Harjavalta, and thus no recovery can be estimated but smelting in general, especially flash smelting, is notorious for metal losses in slags, especially Co.

According to a published paper regarding process efficiency at the Harjavalta smelter (Mäkinen & Taskinen 2008), only 23% of the Co is recovered in the flash smelting (FSF) matter. Metal losses to the FSF slag are significant, representing 77% of Co in the concentrate. However, treating these slags in a process step after FSF with an electric furnace (EF) smelting without converting, would allow the recovery 46% of the cobalt in the FSF slag resulting. So, in total about 69% of the Co is recovered to the mattes (FSF+EF). This means that, at least 31% Co from the feedstock mineral concentrate is lost in the waste slags.

Overall taking the full picture from mine to product (Dehaine 2022), using the cobalt (Co) in the Kevitsa ore as a reference (100%):

- ~40-50% Co losses in flotation tailings (Fe sulphides, others)
- ~16-19% Co losses in the waste slags (31% \* [50-60%])
- ~34-41% Co recovered in matte (69% \* [50-60%])

This represents an opportunity as the Co not recovered will be in the Kevitsa mine tailings and in the Harjavalta slag waste dumps. Given an approximate estimate that at least 30% of Kevitsa's Co production goes to the "waste slag", then in 2021, approximately 180 tonnes Co of the 592 tonnes Co may have ended up in slags but that does not mean that the remaining 412 tonnes of cobalt ended up in a Co product (Co Powder), due to other downstream process inefficiencies (Dehaine 2022).

Appendix D shows a list of historical industrial sites that were in operation in Finland, between the years 1530 and 2001. This list has been drawn from a larger study (Puustinen 2003). There was little contextual data available for these historical sites. A useful future study would be to compile a characterization-based data base to determine what minerals are present at each of these sites.

## 5 MINES THAT ARE OPERATING NOW

Figures 2 to 5 and Tables 5 and 6 show the mines and mining projects active in 2021.

### MINES AND MINE PROJECTS IN FINLAND 2021

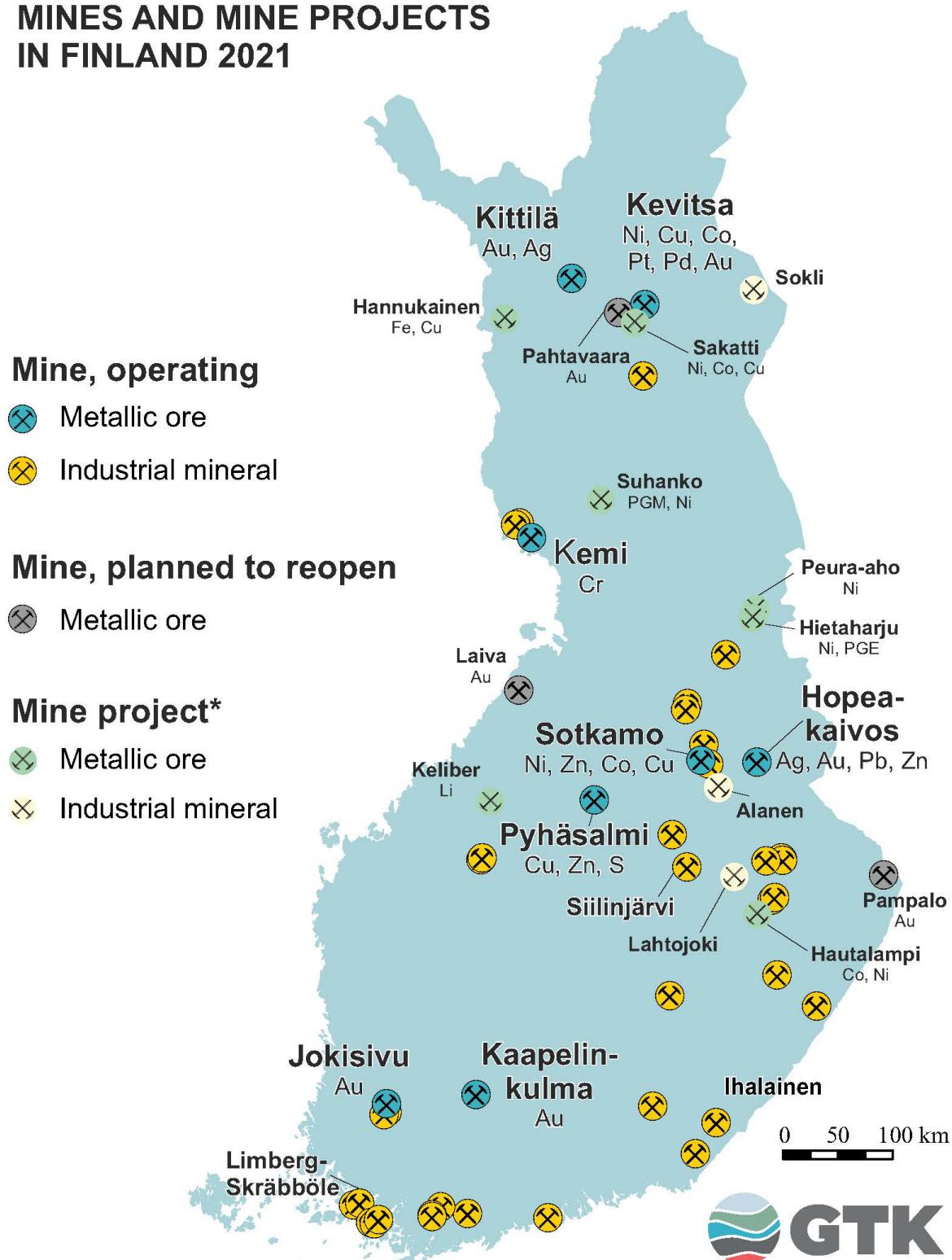


Figure 2. Map of mines and mine projects in Finland 2021 (Source: GTK, Jussi Pokki)

Table 5. Mines und quarries that operate under Mining Act and extracted ore and/or leftover rocks in 2021. Source: Finnish Safety and Chemicals Agency (Tukes).

Mine / Quarry	Municipality	Main Commodities	Company	Total Mined (tonnes)	Ore (tonnes)	Waste Rock (tonnes)
<b>Metal ores</b>						
Kittilä	Kittilä	Au	Agnico Eagle Finland Oy	2 776 196	2 089 535	686 661
Jokisivu	Huittinen	Au	Dragon Mining Oy	339 330	339 330	0
Kaapelinkulma	Valkeakoski	Au	Dragon Mining Oy	52 290	22 795	29 495
Pampalo	Ilomantsi	Au	Endomines Oy	80 885	12 504	68 381
Laiva	Raahe	Au	Otso Gold Oy	1 168 199	288 930	879 269
Hopeakaivos	Sotkamo	Ag, Au, Pb, Zn	Sotkamo Silver Oy	850 564	567 703	282 861
Kevitsa	Sodankylä	Ni, Cu, PGE	Boliden Kevitsa Mining Oy	33 772 455	9 801 408	23 971 047
Kemi	Keminmaa	Cr	Outokumpu Chrome Oy	2 525 372	2 273 857	251515
Pyhäsalmi	Pyhäjärvi	Cu, Zn, S	Pyhäsalmi Mine Oy	668 400	668 400	0
Terrafame	Sotkamo, Kajaani	Zn, Cu, Ni	Terrafame Oy	40 887 022	16 079 838	24807184
<b>Total of 10 operations</b>				<b>83 120 713</b>	<b>32 144 300</b>	<b>50 976 413</b>
<b>Carbonate rocks</b>						
Reetinniemi	Paltamo	Dolomite	Juuan Dolomiittikalkki Oy	39 300	36 800	2500
Kalkkisilta	Salo	Calcite	Lesel Oy	10 000	2 000	8000
Matkusjoki	Huittinen	Dolomite	Nordkalk Oy Ab	84 317	67 582	16735
Putkinotko	Huittinen	Calcite	Nordkalk Oy Ab	69 949	62886	7 063
Äkäsjoensuu	Kolari	Calcite	Nordkalk Oy Ab	12 219	12 219	0
Ihalainen	Lappeenranta	Calcite, wollastonite	Nordkalk Oy Ab	2 092 708	1 511 411	581297
Tytyri	Lohja	Calcite	Nordkalk Oy Ab	166 129	156 958	9171
Limberg-Skräbböle	Parainen	Calcite	Nordkalk Oy Ab	2 120 505	1 495 370	625 135
Sipo	Sipoo	Dolomite, Calcite	Nordkalk Oy Ab	24 660	24 400	260
Ryytimaa	Vimpeli	Dolomite	Nordkalk Oy Ab	67 552	65 632	1 920
Vesterbacka	Vimpeli	Dolomite	Nordkalk Oy Ab	27 624	27 624	0
Ankele	Pieksämäki	Dolomite	SMA Mineral Oy	56 867	47 712	9 155
Kalkkimaan	Tornio	Dolomite	SMA Mineral Oy	129 629	129 629	0
<b>Total of 13 operations</b>				<b>4 901 459</b>	<b>3 640 223</b>	<b>1 261 236</b>
<b>Other industrial minerals</b>						
Siilinjärvi	Siilinjärvi	Apatite	Yara Suomi Oy	22 962 527	10 539 855	12 422 672
Horsmanaho	Polvijärvi	Talc, Ni	Elementis Minerals B.V.	408 703	91 317	317 386
Punasuo	Sotkamo	Talc, Ni	Elementis Minerals B.V.	1 483 374	437 935	1 045 439
Uutela	Sotkamo	Talc, Ni	Elementis Minerals B.V.	352 310	168 887	183 423
Karnukka	Polvijärvi	Talc, Ni	Elementis Minerals B.V.	1269414	335488	933926
Lipasvaara	Polvijärvi	Talc, Ni	Elementis Minerals B.V.	2000	2000	0
Joutsenenlampi	Lapinlahti	Al	Paroc Oy Ab	100512	85132	15380
Lehlampi	Mäntyharju	Olivine	Paroc Oy Ab	15509	15509	0
Sallittu	Salo	Al, Mg, Fe, Feldspar	Paroc Oy Ab	19 267	19 267	0
Ybbersnäs	Parainen	Al, Mg, Feldspar, Quartz	Paroc Oy Ab	11 321	11 321	0
Sälpä	Kemiönsaari	Feldspar	Sibelco Nordic Oy Ab	82 258	25 210	57048
Kyrkoberget	Kemiönsaari	Feldspar	Sibelco Nordic Oy Ab	20 044	20 044	0
Lemnästråsk	Kemiönsaari	Quartz, Feldspar	Sibelco Nordic Oy Ab	15 392	0	15392
Kinahmi	Kuopio	Quartz	Sibelco Nordic Oy Ab	45 000	45 000	0
Ristimaa	Tornio	Quartz	Sibelco Nordic Oy Ab	394 849	160 140	234709
<b>Total of 15 operations</b>				<b>27 182 480</b>	<b>11 957 105</b>	<b>15 225 375</b>
<b>Industrial stones and others</b>						
Lampivaara	Pelkosenniemi	Gem	Kaivosyhtiö Arctic Ametisti Oy	3	0	3
Tevalaisen spektrol.louh.	Lappeenranta	Gem	Tielinen Teuvo ym.	10	0	10
Nunnanlahti	Juuika	Soapstone	Nunnalanlahden Uuni Oy	21676	18811	2865
Koskela	Juuika	Soapstone	Tulikivi Oyj	264390	39390	225000
Kivikangas	Suomussalmi	Soapstone	Tulikivi Oyj	58284	58284	0
Mörönmuori	Savonlinna	Soapstone	Polarstone Oy	5	5	0
<b>Total of 6 operations</b>				<b>344 368</b>	<b>116 490</b>	<b>227 878</b>
<b>A total of 44 mines / quarries</b>				<b>115 549 020</b>	<b>47 858 118</b>	<b>67 690 902</b>

Source: Finnish Safety and Chemicals Agency (Tukes)

# MINING OF INDUSTRIAL MINERALS AND ROCKS, SOAPSTONES AND GEMS 2021

- Apatite
- Calcite
- Dolomite
- Wo Wollastonite
- Talc
- Feldspar
- Quartz
- Industrial rock
- Soapstone
- Gemstone

## Ore mining in 2021 Million tonnes

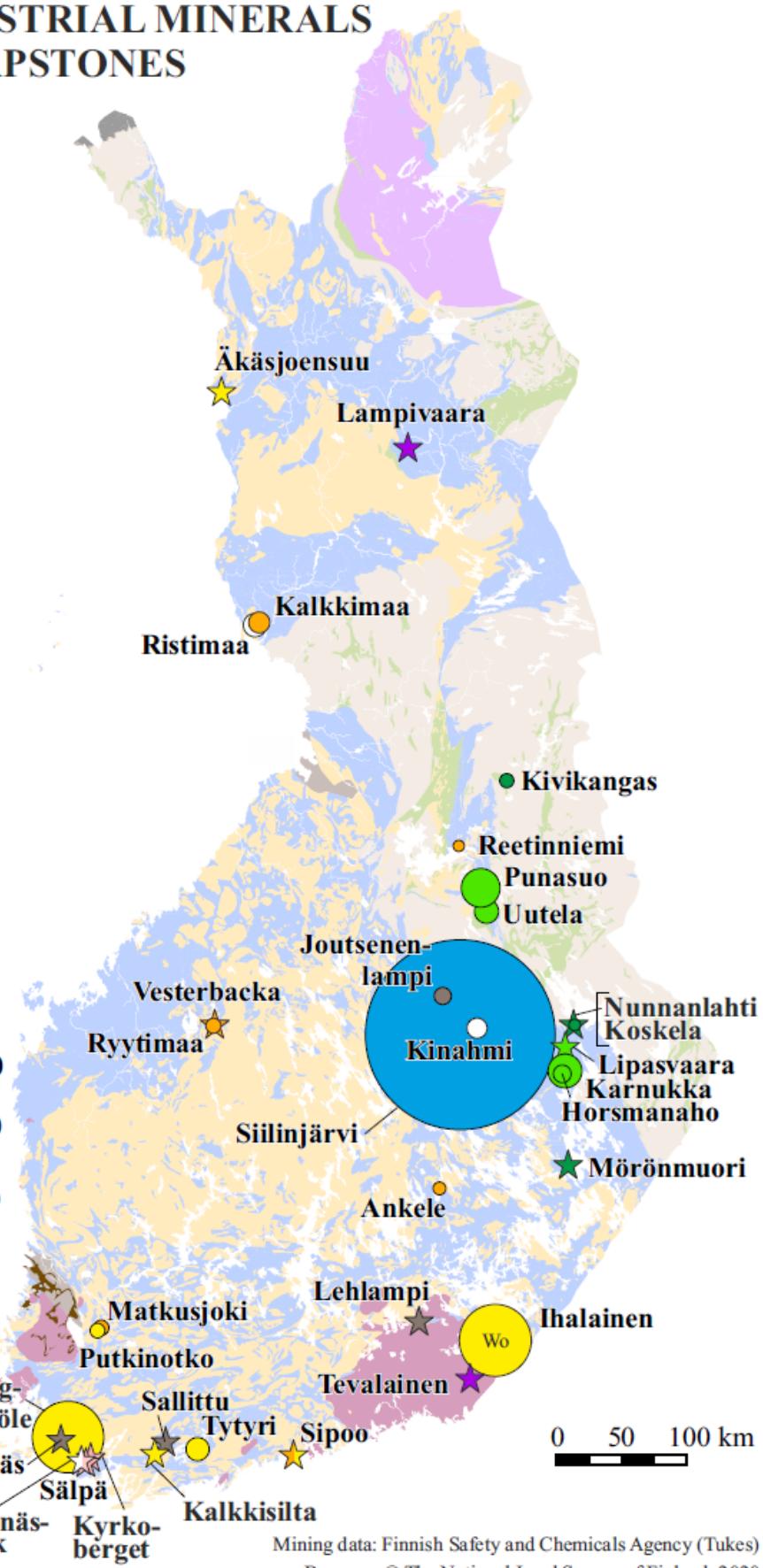
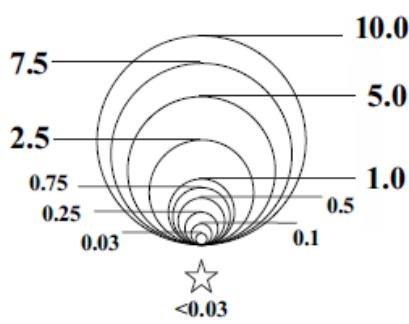


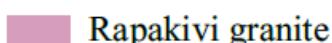
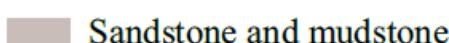
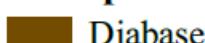
Figure 3. Map of industrial mineral deposits and mines in Finland 2021 (Source: GTK, Jussi Pokki)

## MINING OF METALLIC ORES 2021

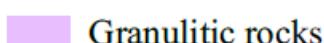
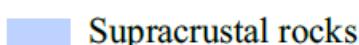
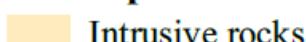
### Phanerozoic rocks



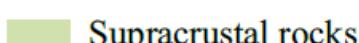
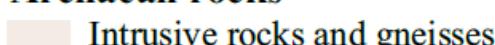
### Mesoproterozoic rocks



### Palaeoproterozoic rocks

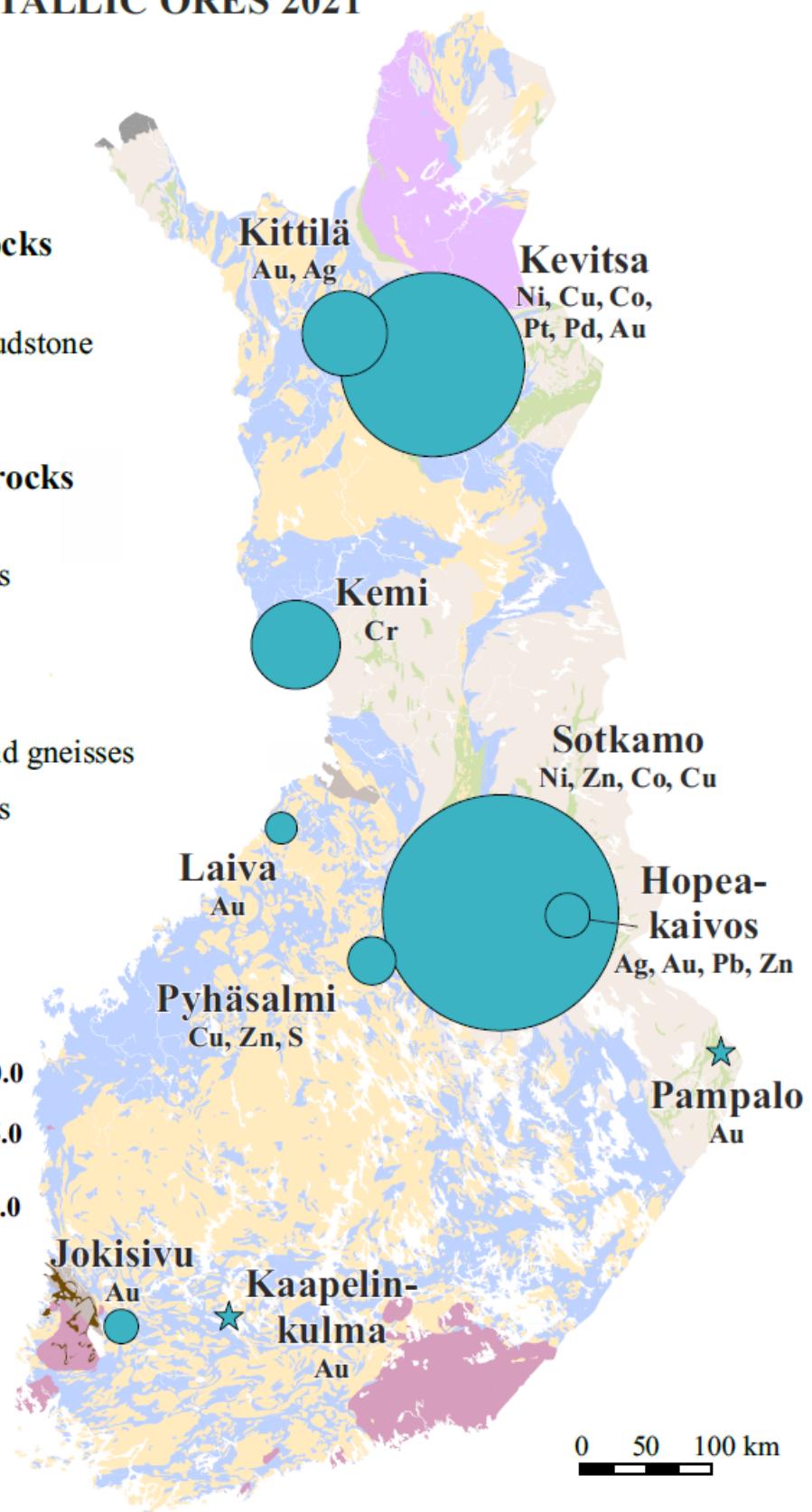
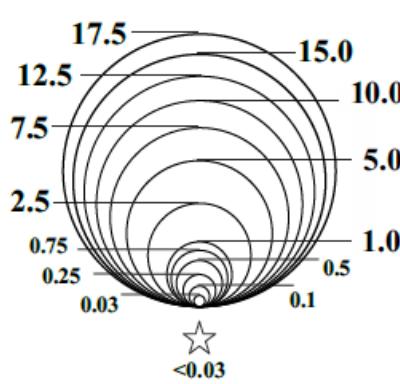


### Archaean rocks



### Ore mining in 2021

Million tonnes



Mining data: Finnish Safety and Chemicals Agency (Tukes)  
Basemap © The National Land Survey of Finland, 2020

Figure 4. Map of metallic mineral deposits and mines in Finland 2021 (Source: GTK, Jussi Pokki)

## BATTERY MINERAL DEPOSITS

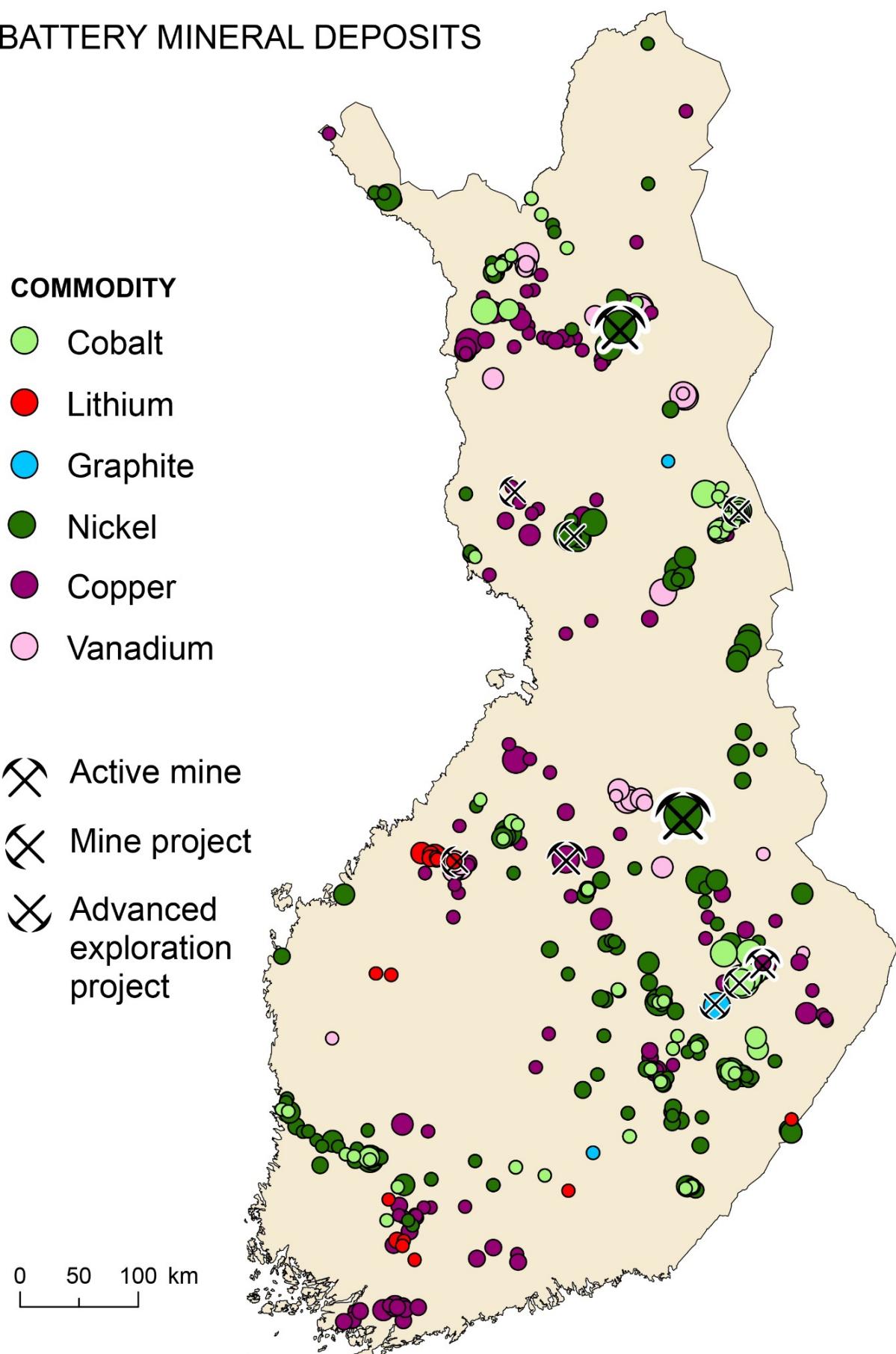


Figure 5. Map of battery mineral deposits and mines in Finland 2020 (Source: GTK, Jussi Pokki)

Table 6. Mines und quarries that operate under Mining Act and extracted ore and/or leftover rocks in 2021  
 (Source: Mining statistics 2021)

Mining / Quarry	Municipality	Main commodities	Company	Total Mined (tonnes)	Ore (tonnes)	Waste Rock (tonnes)
<b>Metal ores</b>						
Kittilä	Kittilä	Au	Agnico Eagle Finland Oy	2 776 196	2 089 535	686 661
Jokisivu	Huittinen	Au	Dragon Mining Oy	339 330	339 330	0
Kaapelinkulma	Valkeakoski	Au	Dragon Mining Oy	52 290	22 795	29 495
Pampalo	Iломantsi	Au	Endomines Oy	80 885	12 504	68 381
Laiva	Raahe	Au	Otso Gold Oy	1 168 199	288 930	879 269
Hopeakaivos	Sotkamo	Ag, Au, Pb, Zn	Sotkamo Silver Oy	850 564	567 703	282 861
Kevitsa	Sodankylä	Ni, Cu, PGE	Boliden Kevitsa Mining Oy	33 772 455	9 801 408	23 971 047
Kemi	Keminmaa	Cr	Outokumpu Chrome Oy	2 525 372	2 273 857	251515
Pyhäsalmi	Pyhäjärvi	Cu, Zn, S	Pyhäsalmi Mine Oy	668 400	668 400	0
Terrafame	Sotkamo, Kajaani	Zn, Cu, Ni	Terrafame Oy	40 887 022	16 079 838	24807184
<b>Total of 10 operations</b>				<b>83 120 713</b>	<b>32 144 300</b>	<b>50 976 413</b>
<b>Carbonate rocks</b>						
Reetinniemi	Paltamo	Dolomite	Juan Dolomiittikalkki Oy	39 300	36 800	2500
Kalikkisilta	Salo	Calcite	Lesel Oy	10 000	2 000	8000
Matkusjoki	Huittinen	Dolomite	Nordkalk Oy Ab	84 317	67 582	16735
Putkinotko	Huittinen	Calcite	Nordkalk Oy Ab	69 949	62886	7 063
Äkäsjöensuu	Kolari	Calcite	Nordkalk Oy Ab	12 219	12 219	0
Ihalainen	Lappeenranta	Calcite, wollastonite	Nordkalk Oy Ab	2 092 708	1 511 411	581297
Tytyri	Lohja	Calcite	Nordkalk Oy Ab	166 129	156 958	9171
Limberg-Skräböle	Parainen	Calcite	Nordkalk Oy Ab	2 120 505	1 495 370	625 135
Sipo	Sipo	Dolomite, Calcite	Nordkalk Oy Ab	24 660	24 400	260
Ryytimaa	Vimpeli	Dolomite	Nordkalk Oy Ab	67 552	65 632	1 920
Vesterbacka	Vimpeli	Dolomite	Nordkalk Oy Ab	27 624	27 624	0
Ankele	Pieksämäki	Dolomite	SMA Mineral Oy	56 867	47 712	9 155
Kalkkimaa	Tornio	Dolomite	SMA Mineral Oy	129 629	129 629	0
<b>Total of 13 operations</b>				<b>4 901 459</b>	<b>3 640 223</b>	<b>1 261 236</b>
<b>Other industrial minerals</b>						
Siilinjärvi	Siilinjärvi	Apatite	Yara Suomi Oy	22 962 527	10 539 855	12 422 672
Horsmanaho	Polvijärvi	Talc, Ni	Elementis Minerals B.V.	408 703	91 317	317 386
Punasuo	Sotkamo	Talc, Ni	Elementis Minerals B.V.	1 483 374	437 935	1 045 439
Uutela	Sotkamo	Talc, Ni	Elementis Minerals B.V.	352 310	168 887	183 423
Karnukka	Polvijärvi	Talc, Ni	Elementis Minerals B.V.	1269414	335488	933926
Lipasvaara	Polvijärvi	Tlk, Ni	Elementis Minerals B.V.	2000	2000	0
Joutsenenlampi	Lapinlahti	Al	Paroc Oy Ab	100512	85132	15380
Lehlampi	Mäntyharju	Olivine	Paroc Oy Ab	15509	15509	0
Sallitu	Salo	Al, Mg, Fe, Feldspar	Paroc Oy Ab	19 267	19 267	0
Ybbersnäs	Parainen	Al, Mg, Feldspar, Quartz	Paroc Oy Ab	11 321	11 321	0
Sälpä	Kemiönsaari	Feldspar	Sibelco Nordic Oy Ab	82 258	25 210	57048
Kyrkoberget	Kemiönsaari	Feldspar	Sibelco Nordic Oy Ab	20 044	20 044	0
Lemnästräsk	Kemiönsaari	Quartz, Feldspar	Sibelco Nordic Oy Ab	15 392	0	15392
Kinahmi	Kuopio	Quartz	Sibelco Nordic Oy Ab	45 000	45 000	0
Ristimaa	Tornio	Quartz	SMA Mineral Oy	394 849	160 140	234709
<b>Total of 15 operations</b>				<b>27 182 480</b>	<b>11 957 105</b>	<b>15 225 375</b>
<b>Industrial stones and others</b>						
Lampivaara	Pelkosenniemi	Gem	Kaivosyhtiö Arctic Ametisti Oy	3	0	3
Tevalaisen spektrol.louh.	Lappeenranta	Gem	Tielinen Teuvo ym.	10	0	10
Nunnanlahti	Juuka	Soapstone	Nunنانlahden Uuni Oy	21676	18811	2865
Koskela	Juuka	Soapstone	Tulikivi Oyj	264390	39390	225000
Kivikangas	Suomussalmi	Soapstone	Tulikivi Oyj	58284	58284	0
Mörönmuori	Savonlinna	Soapstone	Polarstone Oy	5	5	0
<b>Total of 6 operations</b>				<b>344 368</b>	<b>116 490</b>	<b>227 878</b>
<b>A total of 44 mines / quarries</b>				<b>115 549 020</b>	<b>47 858 118</b>	<b>67 690 902</b>

Source: Finnish Safety and Chemicals Agency (Tukes)

## 6 INDUSTRIAL SITES OPERATING NOW

Figure 6 shows a map of the Finnish battery industrial ecosystem as it was in 2019.

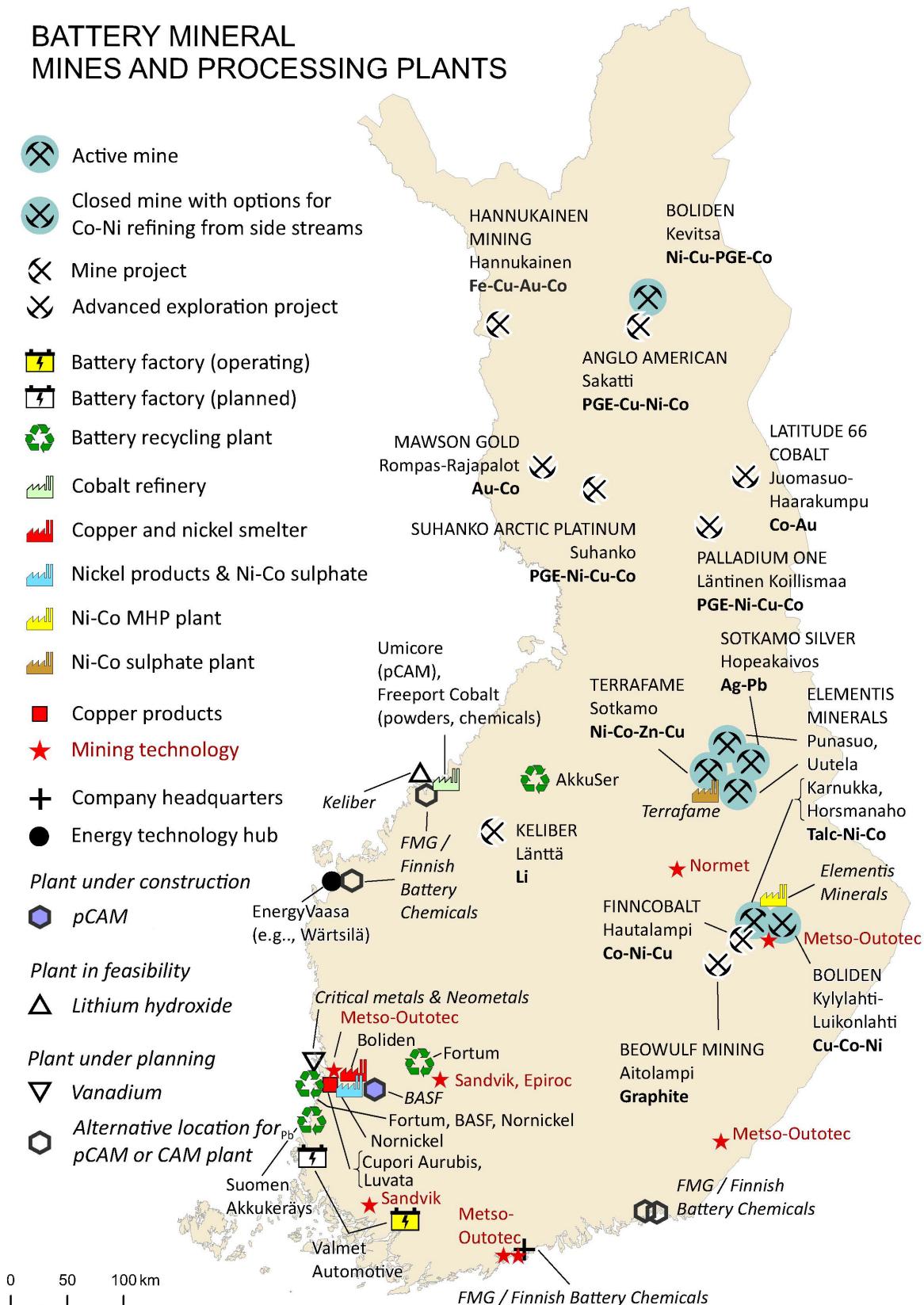


Figure 6. Map of battery industrial ecosystem in Finland 2019 (Source: GTK, Jussi Pokki)

## 7 DISCUSSIONS AND RECOMENDATIONS

It is recommended to do the following:

- Map all of the sites listed in Tables 4.1 and 4.2 in context of Section 7.1 below, starting with Group 1.
- Conduct a study to connect all historical mine sites with their downstream process industrial operations where the mined minerals were refined, smelted then used in manufacturing.
- Use the outcomes of the above characterization studies to develop a materials flow network for a possible Circular Economy (European Commission 2019) or a Resource Balanced Economy (Michaux 2021).

### 7.1 Proposed characterization of industrial legacy site

- Characterize for mineral content. Many of these historical sites were decommissioned before some technologies were developed that required metals like cobalt, lithium, or rare earth elements. There could well be these elements in the waste dumps at economically viable concentrations.
- Characterize for Acid Mine Drainage (AMD) potential, referencing Tables 1.1 and 1.2. Sulfide minerals and asbestos mineral content is of interest.
- Characterize for water quality. Study the water table in context of hydrogeology (samples collected at depth will have a different profile to those taken at the surface) and in context of water movement in the water catchment (rainfall, creeks, ponds). For example, higher heavy metals make the water condition more acidic (for example with a pH value of about 2-5) (Brooshan 2022).
- Characterize the interface between mineral systems (rock & soil), water systems (creeks, ponds, surface, and depth) and life systems (flora and fauna) for metal toxicity. Plants for example will retain metal context extracted from the environment as they develop. This could stunt their growth. They could contain characterization markers for a wider impact. The true size of the waste dump may not be known. Analysis steps to consider could be:
  - Soil food web analysis. Mineral balance content and organic matter content needed for healthy biosystems.
  - Ecosystem evaluation adaptation strategies
  - Life systems remediation strategies
  - What forest/biomass products are present and in what form
  - Forest succession vs. biomass sourcing across waste dump area refenced against local regional area
- In some circumstances, remote sensing could be used, but only where the tailings and piles have fresh mineral surfaces (Middleton 2022). It is complex and situation specific, but it could be possible to integrate satellite remote sensing data, with drone InSAR, Lidar and hyperspectral data. For this to work the minerals need to have spectral features but also other properties could be measured, and a 3D model then constructed.

### 7.1.1 Proposed sample collection

- Go out to the site. Map it from the air with a drone to examine the terrain. Consider what plants and trees are visible (do they look different to the surrounding land?). Study the positioning of creeks and water catchments like ponds. How much of the waste dump is exposed rock?
- Do a grid sampling across the whole area. Collect soil samples as well as rock samples. Use your judgment for appropriate sampling grid spacing.
- Drill historical piles into metal casings, then cut the cores into half, let them dry and then image them with hyperspectra instrumentation. This is standard procedure in characterizing lake sediments. One half of each of these collected cores should be stored as part of the GTK core library. The other half could be used for mineralogical characterization.
- Collect appropriate plant samples in a sampling grid. Dry and desiccate those samples into a powder. Characterize them in the same manner as mineral samples (Chemical Assay, XRF, XRD).
- Collect water samples if possible, both in running creeks, and in still ponds. On the surface and if possible, at depth (grab samples from down a mine shaft). Usually, the initial measurements at the site are temperature, acidity (pH), dissolved solids (specific conductance), particulate matter (turbidity), dissolved oxygen, and hardness.

### 7.1.2 Proposed experimental laboratory test work

Tests recommended for each sampling point (use judgement) are:

- Chemical assay (Lecio S, Lecio C, 4 acid digest, Fire Assay)
- Test for asbestos content
- XRF (bulk element concentration)
- XRD (bulk mineral concentration)
- MLA (automated mineralogy micro scale rock texture)
- Optical microscopy (meso scale gangue texture)
- AMD acid mine drainage
  - Aqua regia (AR) extraction rates of semimetals and metals
  - ABA test suite includes:
    - AP = acid potential (AP has been calculated from total S method)
    - NP = neutralization potential
    - NPR = NP/AP, neutralization potential ratio
    - NNP = net neutralization potential
  - NAG test

### 7.1.3 Proposed process testwork

- Leaching
- Magnetic separation
- Gravity separation

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## 9 APPENDIX A – LIST OF HISTORICAL METAL MINES

Table A1-1. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentrations (%gt)	Literature references
Hosko	Ilomantsi	Gold	Also = Valkeasuo; Pilot excavation at Pampalo extensions to the north Also = Ward's ore	1992	1999	900	900,0	Gold, Pyrrhotite, Pyrite, Arsenic	5 Gold 14,88 Gold	Elli 1999, Mustajärvi 1999 Nurmi & Sorsjönen-Ward 1993, Anttonen 1999, Elli 1999
Pampalo	Ilomantsi	Gold	Laanila area, early 20th century gold mines, along Hangasjoja	1990	1996-1999	464 690	125 800,0	Gold	0 Gold	Sarlin 1902, Sarlin 1903, Stigzelius 1986
Eversti	Inari	Gold	Laanila area, early 20th century gold mines, along Hangasjoja	1890-I	1902-1904	127	1,3	Gold	0 Gold	Sarlin 1902, Stigzelius 1986
Hartikainen	Inari	Gold	Laanila area, early 20th century gold mines, along Laanijoja	1890-I	1902-1904	15	0,2	Gold	0 Gold	Sarlin 1902, Stigzelius 1986
Karl Gustaf	Inari	Gold	Laanila area, early 20th century gold mines, along the Kultura road	1890-I	1902-1904	905	9,1	Gold	0 Gold	Sarlin 1902, Sarlin 1903, Stigzelius 1986
Kerkelä	Inari	Gold	Laanila area, early 20th century gold mines, along Hangasjoja (Little Hangasjoja)	1898	1899-1904	200	1,0	Gold	0 Gold	Sarlin 1902, Stigzelius & Ervamaa 1962
Laanila	Inari	Gold	Laanila area, early 20th century gold mines	1890-I	1902-1904	273	2,7	Gold	0 Gold	Sarlin 1902, Sarlin 1903, Stigzelius 1986
Lutto	Inari	Gold	Laanila area, early 20th century gold mines, at the headwaters of the Laanijoja and Lutiojoki rivers	1890-I	1902-1904	1 196	12,0	Gold	0 Gold	Sarlin 1902, Sarlin 1903, Stigzelius 1986
Palsi	Inari	Gold	East of Palsinjoki at the mouth of the ditch, open pit	1868	1870-I, 1902	94	0,9	Gold	0 Gold	Sarlin 1902, Sarlin 1903, Stigzelius 1986
Ramsay	Inari	Gold	Laanila area, early 20th century gold mines, along Kultura Road and Tolosjoki River, by a collision	1890-I	1902-1904	213	2,1	Gold	0 Gold	Sarlin 1902, Sarlin 1903, Stigzelius 1986
Ruijka	Inari	Gold	At the bend of the Ivalojoki River, by a collision	1890-I	1902	130	1,3	Gold	0 Gold	Sarlin 1902, Sarlin 1903, Stigzelius 1986
Sarlin	Inari	Gold	Laanila area, early 20th century gold mines, along Laanijoja	1890-I	1902-1904	15	0,2	Gold	0 Gold	Sarlin 1902, Stigzelius 1986
Wille	Inari	Gold	Laanila area, early 20th century gold mines, along the Kultura road	1890-I	1902-1904	15	0,2	Gold	0 Gold	Sarlin 1902, Stigzelius 1986
Kutuvuoma	Kittilä	Gold	Small mine	1995	1999	26 247	6 048	Gold, Pyrrhotite, Pyrite	5 Gold	Elli 1999
Saattopora	Kittilä	Gold	Also produced copper	1972	1988-1995	5 731 613	2 139 081	Chalcopyrite, Pyrrhotite	3,25 Gold, 0,26 Cu	Inkinen 1985, Anttonen et al 1989, Konvoo 1997
Juomasuo	Kuusamo	Gold	Experimental mining	1985	1992	60 235	17 635	Gold, Pyrrhotite, Pyrite	5,0 Gold	Pankka 1989, Pankka et al 1991
Kutemajärvi	Orivesi	Gold	Also = Orivesi, there was also an old mica quarry in Yliskylä; gold mine still in operation in 2002	1981	1990-	2 306 262	877 651	Gold, Peitzite, Pyrite, Sphalerite	9,54 Gold	Ollila et al 1990, Luukkonen 1994, Grönholm 1995, Saamio 1995, Luukkonen et al 1997
Laivakangas	Raahe	Gold	Experimental mining	1980	1985	10 600	5 600	Gold, Arsenopyrite, Loellingite, Chalcocite	3,9 Gold	Mäkelä & Sandberg 1985, Korkalo 1991

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828  
 1700-I In the 18th century  
 1900-la In the early 20th century  
 1961- In the late 20th century

Since 1961

Table A1-2. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction(t)	Ore enriched(t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentrations (%_g/t)	Literature references
Pahavaara	Sodankylä	Gold	Mining downtime since 2000	1987	1995-2000	8 474 708	1 784 099	Gold, Pyrrhotite, Chalcocite, Baryte	2,14 Gold	Konkiakoski 1992, Konkiakoski & Kilpelä 1997, Alaniska 1998
Haveri	Viljakkala	Gold	Gold-copper mine, also old iron mines in the area	1935	1942-1960	1 563 520	1 559 020	Gold, Chalcocite, Pyrrhotite	2,85 Gold, 0,39 Cu	Stigzelius 1944, Lupander & Raisänen 1954, Ollila 1977, Karvinen 1997.
Ivalojoki	Inari	Gold	Ivalojoki classic rinsing gold area	1868	1869-	0	0,0	Gold	1 Gold	Lukkarinen 1997, Blomgren 1999
Lemmenjoki	Inari	Gold	Lemmenjoki flushing gold area	1945	1946-	0	0,0	Gold	1 Gold	Sarin 1902, P.Goldialaharu 1923 s. 113, Laine 1952, Stigzelius 1951, Stigzelius 1986, Johansson et al 2000
Tankavaara	Sodankylä	Gold	Tankavaara flushing gold area	1934	1934-	0	0,0	Gold	1 Gold	Stigzelius 1986, Johansson et al 2000
Kirakkajuppura	Tervoja	Pt	Layer intrusion	1983	55 620	2 165	Sperrylite	10 Pt, 20 Pd	Alapieti 1989, Halkoaho 1994, Huhtelin 1997	
Tenkula	Alavus	Cu	Probably also = Tenthula	1910-1	15	13,5	Pyrite, Pyrrhotite	0,56 Cu	Pääkkönen 1952, Turkka 1994	
Johannaperi	Eno	Cu	Also = Johannaperinkallio, location inaccurate	In the early 19th century	15	13,5	Chalcocite	ValtGold 1852, Holmberg 1857 s. 54, Holmberg 1958 s. 218, Eskola 1923, Laitakari 1937		
Kuikkalampi	Eno	Cu	Probably also = Ahvensaami	1799e	15	13,5	Chalcocite	Lundström 1814 s. 56, Holmberg 1857 s. 54,		
Kuikkavaara	Eno	Cu	Eno's small copper mines	In the early 19th century	15	13,5	Chalcocite	Holmberg 1858 s. 218, Eskola 1923, Laitakari 1937		
Mäntylkallio	Eno	Cu	Probably also = Mäntylamminkallio, quarries Andrei and Adam	1799e	15	13,5	Chalcocite	Tigerstedt 1892, Hultin 1897, Frosterus & Wilkman 1920, Laine 1952, Pöllönen 1999		
Nuottivaara	Eno	Cu	Eno's small copper mines, three quarries	In the early 19th century	15	13,5	Chalcocite	Albrecht 1840-44, Holmberg 1858 s. 219, Listzin 1893, Eskola 1923, Laitakari 1937		
Räsväara	Eno	Cu	Also = Räsväranalta; location inaccurate	1919	15	13,5	Pyrite, Chalcocite	ValtGold 1919, Saksela 1923, Palmunen 1937		
Sikovaara	Eno	Cu	Eno's small copper mines	In the early 19th century	15	13,5	Pyrrhotite, Sphalerite	Tigerstedt 1892		
Raisjoki	Evijärvi	Cu	Also possibly mined carbonate rock	1936e	15	13,5	Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Chalcocite, Arsenopyrite	Laitakari 1942 s. 62, Turkkka 1994		
Matkajarvi	Forssa	Cu	Also = Matkajarvi Aka or Kölli or Haadeennmaa	1558	1558, 1643	20	18,0	Pyrite	Tilas 1738 s. 62, Bremer 1825 s. 29, Holmberg 1858, s. 138, Furuhjelm 1886, Hultin 1897 s. 15 ja 18, Kujonpalo 1947	
Kytäjän Hopeal/Goldkuu	Hyvinkää	Cu	Also = Hyvinkää	1500-1a	1556-1561, 1615-1629	100	80,0	Pyrrhotite, Pyrite, Chalcocite	Bremel 1825 s. 51, Westling 1828, Thoreld 1852-1861, Holmberg 1858 s. 13, Möberg 1889, Hultin 1897, Kujonpalo 1948, Nordström 1962, Häme 1978, Häme 1980	
Kytäjän Hopeauori	Hyvinkää	Cu	Also = Hyvinkää	1500-1a	1556-1561, 1615-1629	15	13,5	Pyrrhotite, Pyrite, Chalcocite	Bremel 1825 s. 51, Westling 1828, Thoreld 1852-1861, Holmberg 1858 s. 13, Möberg 1889, Hultin 1897, Kujonpalo 1948, Nordström 1962, Häme 1978, Häme 1980	
Hämäläinen	Impilahti	Cu	In the vill Silvere of Ruokojärvi	1814	1814	15	13,5	Chalcocite, Cassiterite, Galena	ValtGold 1814	
Pitkärinta	Impilahti	Cu	A combination for mines in the Pitkärinta area	1770	1772, 1810-1865, 1869-1904, 1918-1920	1 138 577	1 108 221	Chalcocite, Cassiterite, Sphalerite, Magnetite, Graphite	Holmberg 1858 s. 244, Furuhjelm 1886, Trüstedt 1907, Trüstedt 1909b, Trüstedt 1914, Laitinen 1938, Palmunen 1939, Palmunen et al 1942, Laine 1952, Koponen 1982, Lukkarinen 1997 s. 56	
Pitkärinta-vanha	Impilahti	Cu	Shafts Schwartz (including 120 tons of graphite), Meyer, Omelianoff, Kleé, Cross	1770	1772, 1810-1865, 1869-1904	15	13,5	Chalcocite, Cassiterite, Sphalerite, Magnetite, Graphite	Holmberg 1858 s. 244, Furuhjelm 1886, Trüstedt 1907, Trüstedt 1914, Laitakari 1925 s. 52, Laitinen 1938, Palmunen 1939, Palmunen et al 1942, Koponen 1982, Lukkarinen 1997 s. 56	
Dahls	Ikoo	Cu	Location inaccurate	1839e	In the early 19th century	15	13,5	Pyrrhotite, Pyrite	Westling 1824-39, Holmberg 1858 s. 37	
Finnböle	Ikoo	Cu	Abandoned mine as early as 1824; location inaccurate	1824e	1824e	15	13,5	Pyrrhotite, Pyrite	Westling 1824, Holmberg 1858 s. 38, Furuhjelm 1884	

Table A1-3. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentrations (% g/t)	Literature references
Langbro	Inko	Cu	Location inaccurate	1839e	1839e	15	13.5	Pyrrhotite, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Chalcopyrite		Westling 1841, Holmberg 1858 s. 38
Hirvijärvi	Jalasjärvi	Cu	Also = Jussila mine	1957	1957	15	13.5			Pääkkönen 1958, Turkka 1994
Mustajärvi	Jalasjärvi	Cu	Also = Mustalammi mine or Tenhosen monttu	1946	1946	90	81.0	Pyrite, Chalcopyrite		Vaasjoki 1948, Turkka 1994
Honkavaara-Juankoski	Juankoski	Cu	An old mining company	1792e	In the 18th century	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite, Pyrite		Rinman 1792, Westling 1830, Hobin 1833, Wahén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 213, Eskola 1923
Kristianvuori	Juuka	Cu	Location inaccurate	1816		15	13.5	Chalcopyrite		ValGold 1816
Remojaärvi	Juva	Cu	Copper mine in the Remojaärvi quarter in Savo; location inaccurate	1525-1533, 1557		15	13.5	Chalcopyrite		Wahén 1856, Hultin 1857 s. 15, Furuhjelm 1887, Laitakan 1942
Halsvuori	Jyväskylän mlk	Cu	Also = Halsvuori; old mining company	1736	1737	15	13.5	Arsenopyrite, Chalcopyrite, Sphalerite		Tilas 1737, Gadd & Krelander 1788, Biemer 1824 s. 155, Westling 1829, Holmberg 1858 s. 121, Furuhjelm 1866, Eskola 1923
Lulkonlahti	Kaavi	Cu	Outokumpu-type ore deposit	1944	1958-1983	10 046	666	Pyrrhotite, Cobaltite, Sphalerite		Eskelinen et al 1983, Tyri 1991, Tyni 1997, Leskelä 1998, Takala 2001
Jouhineva	Kalajoki	Cu	Experimental mining	1979	1984	6 250	5 000	Pyrrhotite, Cobaltite, Tennantite, Electrum		ValGold 1979, Isokoski 1982, Saarino 1984, Isohanni 1985
Ahvenuskallio	Kalvolaa	Cu	An old mining company	1737	1738	20	18.0	Pyrrhotite, Chalcopyrite, Pyrite, Magnetite, Graphite		Tilas 1737 s. 60, Gadd & Lilius 1789, Lundström 1814 s. 84, Savenius 1825, Westling 1829, Holmberg 1858 s.
Huuki	Kannus	Cu	Also = Tokoin mine or Hopia mine	In the early 20th century		15	13.5	Pyrrhotite, Chalcopyrite, Pyrite, Arsenopyrite		Eskola 1923, Saksela 1933, Turkka 1994
Guldholmen	Karjaa	Cu	Abandoned mine as early as 1627?	1670-I		15	13.5	Pyrite, Pyrrhotite		Westling 1824, ValGold 1831, Holmberg 1858 s. 39
Malla-Karjalohja	Karjalohja	Cu	Also = Leppäniemi or Saarenpää or Ämmänkallio; location inaccurate	1762	In the 18th century	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite		Westling 1828, Holmberg 1857 s. 17, Holmberg 1858 s. 48, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 47
Pujärv	Karjalohja	Cu	Location inaccurate	1765?		15	13.5	Chalcopyrite		Holmberg 1858 s. 48, Härmä 1960
Särkjärvi-Karjalohja	Karjalohja	Cu	Also = Pärkjärv (Karjalohja) or Lönnhammar or Gammelgård	1840	1851-1855	200	100	Chalcopyrite, Pyrite, Magnetite, Scheelite		Wahén 1856, Holmberg 1857 s. 16, Holmberg 1858 s. 48, Furuhjelm 1866, Furuhjelm 1884 s. 50, Holmberg 1889 s. 44, Eskola 1923, Laine 1952 s. 321 ja 16
Talaa	Hopialuori-KGoldhava	Cu	Location inaccurate	1800-I		15	13.5	Pyrite, Pyrrhotite		Aatio Raitian tie 1978
Kallikangas	KGoldstinen	Cu	Location inaccurate	1833e	1833	15	13.5	Pyrrhotite, Pyrite, Graphite		LGoldraus 1833, Holmberg 1858 s. 115, Laatakari 1925, Turkka 1994
Metsäkylä	KGoldstinen	Cu	Also = Vinturi, Vintturiberget or Kalliol Kangasvuori or Hopiakallio	1600-Io	1669-1670	15	13.5	Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Graphite, Galena		Rinman 1792, Westling 1829, ValtGold 1843, Thoreld 1852-1861, Holmberg 1858 s. 117, Saksela 1933, Lindmark 1977, Turkka 1994
Brantens	Kemiö	Cu	Also = Tastula; the year of discovery is also said to be 1785	1600-Io	1669-1670	15	13.5	Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Graphite		Westling 1829
Vestlax	Kemiö	Cu	Also mined as Pyrite ore Quarries Kläfvikärr and DantihSilver; location inaccurate	1833	1839-, 1876-1878	3 847	3 206	Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Magnetite, Galena	x Cu, 20 S	Savenius 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 87, ValtGold 1876 ja 1880, Heit 1880, Furuhjelm 1881, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1889 s. 27, Eskola 1923, Lindroos 1987, Savenius 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 87, Heit 1880, Furuhjelm 1884, Hultin 1897 s. 278, Garberg 1981, Lindroos 1987
				1558	1500-I, 1630-I, 1744	15	13.5	Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Galena	0.5 Cu	

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)  
 1828e Before the year 1828  
 1700-I In the 18th century  
 1900-la In the early 20th century  
 1961- In the late 20th century  
 Since 1961

Table A1-4. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentrations (%), g/t)	Literature references
Östergård	Kemiö	Cu	Probably also = Östergårdsgruvan Also = Haarumäki; location inaccurate	1877	1877 In the early 19th century	15	13.5	Pyrite	ValtGold 1877, Svedlius 1890, Furuhjelm 1886 s. 23, Hanu Seppäsen tie 1997	
Haaramäki	Kiikala	Cu		1825e	1876	15	13.5	Pyrite, Hematite, Mica, Feldspar	Sawenius 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 147, Moberg 1889 s.44	
Bondary	Kirkkonummi	Cu	Location inaccurate	1825e	1876	200	8.0	Pyrite	Briem 1825 s. 64, ValtGold 1876, Furuhjelm 1884	
Porkkala	Kirkkonummi	Cu	King Gustav II Adolf's Mine	1615	1615-1616	932 867	835 453.0	Chalcopyrite, Sphalerite	Westling 1828, Holmberg 1858 s. 21, Hultin 1897 s. 252, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola 1923, Laitala 1961, Nordström 1962, Seppo Tollikö 1997, suullisesti Lukkarinen 1997	
Ajala	Kisko	Cu	In the Orijärvi ore zone	1945	1948-1961	15	13.5	Pyrrhotite, Pyrite	Turunen 1953, Warma 1975, Mäkelä 1989, Savenius 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 57, Häme 1960	
Kruuhumäki	Kisko	Cu	Also = Kruuhumäkin Lapinkyä	1825e	1830-I In the 18th century?	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite, Pyrrhotite, Pyrite	Savenius 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 57, Eskola 1923 s. 29	
Lapinkyä	Kisko	Cu	Location inaccurate	1758-1882, 1929-1955	1352 163	924 665	Chalcopyrite, Sphalerite, Galena, Pyrrhotite, Pyrite	Briem 1824 s. 38, Holmberg 1858 s. 49, Furuhjelm 1884, Hultin 1897, Tröstl 1909, Nikander 1929, Anonymous 1938?, Laine 1952, Turunen 1957, Poutanen 1996, Luukkainen 1997		
Orijärvi	Kisko	Cu	Gaps Old, Kijk, Central, West, Ludvig, Great, New, Lindsay, Lustig, Julin, Kitty (Skans) and others	1757	Vanhat, 1851-1855	45	10.0	Chalcopyrite, Sphalerite, Galena, Pyrrhotite, Galena	Holmberg 1858 s. 51, Moberg 1889 s. 41, Furuhjelm 1884, Laine 1952	
Paavonholma	Kisko	Cu	On the island of Lake Orijärvi	1788	1814	15	13.5	Pyrite	ValtGold 1814, Fuman 1828, Holmberg 1858 s. 217	
Satulavaara ?	Kitee	Cu	Location inaccurate	1856	1856	50	20.0	Pyrite, Hematite, Chalcopyrite, Sphalerite, Uraninite	Thoreid 1857, Rein 1867	
Kätkätunturi	Kittilä	Cu	Location inaccurate	1974-1976, 1989-1993	629 209	294 439	Pyrite, Hematite, Chalcopyrite, Sphalerite, Uraninite	Inkiinen 1979, Kovuo 1997		
Pahlavuoma	Kittilä	Cu	Kittilä copper ore deposits	1970	1809-1814, 1905-1907, 1910	11 600	1 160	Chalcopyrite	Holmberg 1858 s. 216, Hultin 1897, Tigerstedt 1892a, Tigerstedt 1892b, Frosterus & Wilkman 1920, Laine 1952, Saksela 1960	
Hokka	Kontiolahti	Cu	Also = Hokankallio or Hukkalampi	1801	1799-1814, 1838-1844	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite, Pyrite	Holmberg 1857 s. 54, Holmberg 1858 s. 218, Rein 1864, Eskola 1923, Laine 1948 s. 53, Björn 1991 Holmberg 1858 s. 219, Hultin 1897, Tigerstedt 1892a, Tigerstedt 1892b, Läistzin 1892b, Frosterus & Wilkman 1920, Laine 1952, Björn 1991, Pölönen 1999	
Hopilauori-Kontiolahti	Kontiolahti	Cu	Small copper mines in Kontiolahti	1799e	1799-1814	1 800	360.0	Chalcopyrite	Tigerstedt 1892a, Tigerstedt 1892b, Läistzin 1892b, Hultin 1897, Frosterus & Wilkman 1920, Laine 1952, Saksela 1960	
Jussinsuo	Kontiolahti	Cu	Small copper mines in Kontiolahti	1801	1809-1814, 1905-1907, 1910	148	98.0	Chalcopyrite	Holmberg 1857b s. 40, Holmberg 1858 s. 216	
Kykkä	Kontiolahti	Cu	Small copper mines in Kontiolahti	In the early 19th century	15	13.5	Pyrite, Chalcopyrite	ValtGold 1811, Lundström 1814 s. 56, Idestam 1840, Holmberg 1857 s. 54, Holmberg 1858 s. 218, Tigerstedt 1892, Hultin 1897, Frosterus & Wilkman 1920, Laine 1952, Palonen 1999		
Latvavaara	Kontiolahti	Cu	Small copper mines in Kontiolahti; location inaccurate	1809-1814, 1838-1844	1847	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite	Holmberg 1857 s. 54, Holmberg 1858 s. 218, Eskola 1923, Läistzin 1937	
Mänttyvaara-Kontiolahti	Kontiolahti	Cu	Small copper mines in Kontiolahti	1799e	In the early 19th century	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite	Tigerstedt 1892	
Rekivaara	Kontiolahti	Cu	Small copper mines in Kontiolahti; location inaccurate	In the early 19th century	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite	Holmberg 1857 s. 55, Holmberg 1858 s. 219, Eskola 1923, Läistzin 1937		
Sammakkolampi	Kontiolahti	Cu	Small copper mines in Kontiolahti	In the early 19th century	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite	LGoldraeus 1847, Furuhjelm 1852		
Silkavaara	Kontiolahti	Cu	Small copper mines in Kontiolahti	In the early 19th century	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite			
Finnö	Korppoo	Cu	(Also = Fornö	1847	1847	15	13.5	Pyrrhotite, Chalcopyrite, Sphalerite, Pyrite		

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1900-ia

In the early 20th century

In the late 20th century

1961-

In the late 20th century

Since 1961

Table A1-5. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction(t)	Ore enriched(t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentrations (%_g/t)	Literature references
Rasula	Kuortane	Cu	Also = Gamberg mine; In the forest of Rasula	1722-1725	15	13.5	Pyrrhotite, Pyrite, Chalcopyrite, Magnetite, Sphalerite, Galena	0.5 Cu	Westling 1829, LGoldraeus 1833, Wathén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 119, Furuhjelm 1866, Hultin 1897 s. 278, Tenggren 1934, Paakkönen 1946, Haapala 1966, Luukko 1981	
Honkavaara-Kuusamo	Kuusamo	Cu	Paanajärvi mines	1843	1843, 1860-1884, 1891	254	37.0	Chalcopyrite	5 Cu	Tigerstedt 1894, Eskola 1923, Hackman & Wilkman 1929, Laine 1952, Laine 1955
Jyrinvaara	Kuusamo	Cu	Paanajärvi mines	1843	1843	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite		Tigerstedt 1893, Eskola 1923, Hackman & Wilkman 1929, Laine 1952, Laine 1955
Kiekkiavaara	Kuusamo	Cu	Paanajärvi mines	1843	1843, 1860-1, 1870-1, 1891	236	47.2	Chalcopyrite	0.7 Cu	Tigerstedt 1893, Eskola 1923, Hackman & Wilkman 1929, Laine 1952, Laine 1955
Malmavaara	Kuusamo	Cu	Paanajärvi mines	1843	1843	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite		Tigerstedt 1893, Eskola 1923, Hackman & Wilkman 1929, Laine 1952, Laine 1955
Peuravaara	Kuusamo	Cu	Paanajärvi mines	1843	1843	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite		Tigerstedt 1893, Eskola 1923, Hackman & Wilkman 1929, Laine 1952, Laine 1955
Pieni Kiekkilampi	Kuusamo	Cu	Paanajärvi mines	1843	1843, 1860-1, 1870-1, 1891	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite		Tigerstedt 1893, Eskola 1923, Hackman & Wilkman 1929, Laine 1952, Laine 1955
Ruotsalo	Kälvää	Cu	Paanajärvi mines Also = Hopiokallio; quarries Matalamäki and Rimminkallio	1843	1785e	15	13.5	Pyrite		Fougt 1780-85, Holmberg 1858 s. 117, Eskola 1923, Metzger 1936b, Turkka 1994
Lyyksilä	Laihia	Cu	Also = Lyyksilän Kuparsaari	1794	1806	120	60.0	Pyrrhotite	0.5 Cu	Anonymous 1794, Holmberg 1858 s. 112, Furuhjelm 1866, Eskola 1923, Laitakari 1942, Turkka 1994
Liuhutari	Lapua	Cu	Location inaccurate	1670-1	1670-1680	15	13.5	Pyrite, Chalcopyrite		Westling 1829, Holmberg 1858 s. 115, Turkka 1994
Simsiö	Lapua	Cu	Probably also = Kaara from 1792 and Reduced from 1800-ja	1646, 1660-1663, 1837?	1600-ja	15	13.5	Pyrrhotite	0.5 Cu	Rinnman 1792, LGoldraeus 1833, VailGolds 1837, Holmberg 1858 s. 115, Hultin 1897, Tenggren 1934, Laitakari 1942, Turkka 1994
Takaluoma	Lapua	Cu	Also = Hopiavuori (Lapua); location inaccurate	1670-1680, 1720-1	1670-1680, 1720-1	15	13.5	Pyrite, Chalcopyrite		Westling 1829, Holmberg 1858 s. 115, Turkka 1994
Käsämä	Liperi	Cu	Also = Summer or Golden Mountain, Hopia-apaja	1738e	1792	15	13.5	Pyrite, Graphite		Tilas 1738, Rinman 1792, Tuneld 1794, Holmberg 1858 s. 215, Rein 1864, Listzin 1892, Hultin 1897 s. 279, Abrahamsson 1898, Aartovaara 1907, Vähätaalo 1950, VailGolds 1831, Westling 1834, Holmberg 1857 s. 18, Holmberg 1858 s. 28, Laine 1952, Latvalahti 1981, Furuhjelm 1866
Päavola	Lohja	Cu	Lead motif called Kruuvipello	1760	1824, 1831-1839	763	Chalcopyrite, Pyrrhotite, Galena	1 Cu	Holmberg 1858 s. 112, Fontell 1884, Siitom 1932, Åkerblom 1935, Puukko 1972, Vasabladet 1969	
Torhola	Lohja	Cu	Also = Karkai's "silver ore"	1839e	1858e	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite, Galena		Bremner 1824 s. 53, Nordenskiöld 1855, Holmberg 1858 s. 14, Fundhjelm 1884, Moberg 1889d s. 34, Härne 1978
Vappula	Lohja	Cu	Location inaccurate	1866e	1866e	15	13.5	Pyrite		Westling 1824, Holmberg 1858 s. 32
Ingesesson	Mustasaari	Cu	A quarry in the marshland and a smaller in the village Silvhere, commissioned by Korsholm Castle	1500-ja	1561-1563	150	30.0	Pyrite, Galena		Westling 1824, Holmberg 1858 s. 31, Furuhjelm 1884 s. 45
Sääksjärvi	Mäntsälä	Cu	Mainly pyrite	1720	1720	15	13.5	Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Chalcopyrite, Galena	0.5 Cu	Gadd & Kreander 1788, Westling 1829, Tenggren 1934, Laitakari 1937, Paakkönen 1954, Turkka 1994
Huhti Mössö	Nummi-Pusula	Cu	Location inaccurate	1824e	1858e	15	13.5	Pyrrhotite, Pyrite		Outokummun kavos 1928, Saksela 1948, Hakapää et al 1955, Annala 1960, Parkkinen & Reino 1985, Kuusma 1985, Ahti 1989, Parkkinen 1989
Seppälä-Pusula	Nummi-Pusula	Cu	Location inaccurate	1824e	1858e	15	13.5	Pyrite, Magnetite		1997
Tavola Hurri	Nummi-Pusula	Cu	Also = Hurri	1824e	1858e	15	13.5	Pyrrhotite, Pyrite		Parkkinen & Reino 1985, Reino et al 1992, Lukkarinen 1997 s. 263, Tyri et al 1997
Gruverget	Oravainen	Cu	Also = Silver Mine	In the 18th century	1724e	15	13.5	Pyrrhotite, Chalcopyrite, Graphite		
Outokumpu	Outokumpu	Cu	Also = Mökkiväara and Keretti	1910-1989	1908	34 859 250	31 679 937	Chalcopyrite, Sphalerite, Pyrrhotite	3.36 Cu, 0.88 Zn, 0.23 Co, 0.8 Gold, 9 Silver	
Yuonos	Outokumpu	Cu	Extension of Outokumpu's ore deposit to the east	1967-1986	1965	15 636 669	11 001 202	Chalcopyrite, Sphalerite, Pyrrhotite	2.14 Cu, 1.31 Zn, 0.14 Co, 0.16 Ni	

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e	Before the year 1828
1700-I	In the 18th century

Since 1961

1900-ja	In the early 20th century
In the late 20th century	In the late 20th century

Table A1-6. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentration s (%), g/t	Literature references
Hantola	Paltamo	Cu	Also = Hopeakallio or Hailtolamäki; in the area of the Haapaseinä quarry Location inaccurate	1780	1780	1 800	120	Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Chalcopyrite	0.5 Cu	Thoreld 1857, Holmberg 1858 s. 174, Rein 1867, Eskola 1923, Wilkman 1931 s. 241, Stigzelius et al 1970, T. Heino suulliseist 2000
Malmgård	Pernaja	Cu	Probably also = Jakogruvan, location inaccurate	1884e	1884e	96.0	96.0	Pyrrhotite	0.5 Cu	Furuhjelm 1884, Möberg 1889 s. 48
Nurkkila	Perniö	Cu	Also = Koila	1766	1778	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite, Pyrite	0.5 Cu	Bremer 1824 s. 169, Sawenius 1825, Westling 1828, Holmberg 1858 s. 90, Furuhjelm 1884, Hultin 1897 s. 278
Skolla	Perniö	Cu	Location inaccurate	1877	1877	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite, Galena	0.5 Cu	ValtGold 1877, Eskola 1923, Laitakari 1937, ValtGold 1959
Långmansgården	Pohja	Cu	Also = Sätkijärvi; At the bottom holder	1600	1600-1610	15	13.5	Magnetite	0.5 Cu	Watén 1856, Hultin 1897 s. 19, Furuhjelm 1884
Särkjärvi-Pohja	Pohja	Cu	Location inaccurate	In the 18th century	Vanhät, 1851-1861	9	7.0	Chalcopyrite, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite	2 Cu	Sawenius 1825, TKK 1855, Eskola 1923, Laine 1950 s. 64, Laine 1952 s. 516
Tuorholtti	Pohja	Cu	Also = Värsenopyrittevaara; an old mining company in northern Finland	1800-I	1800-I	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite	1 Cu	Aalto Ratin tie 1978
Ihattivaara	Pudasjärvi	Cu	Experimental mining	1721	1725-1729, 1767-1770, 1779, 1788	50	45.0	Chalcopyrite	1 Cu	Linder 1769, Gadd & Krelander 1788, Bremer 1824 s. 171, Thoreld 1856, Holmberg 1857 s. 47, Watén 1858, Holmberg 1858 s. 54, Hultin 1897 s. 277, Schalin 1905, Tegengren 1934
Mäntyvaara-Pudasjärvi	Pudasjärvi	Cu	Probably also = Ruunakangas	1856	1856	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite	1 Cu	Thoreld 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 154, Watén 1858, Laitakari 1937
Lukkarinvaara	Puolanka	Cu	Also = Source basket Saastamoisen Oy excavated	1848	1852-1856	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite	1 Cu	Thoreld 1857, Holmberg 1858 s. 154, Watén 1858, Eskola 1923, Laitakari 1937, Enkovaara et al 1953
Hammashähti	Pyhäselkä	Cu	Several local test mines Mining companies in the Goldnus mountain administration and the Fittikänta mine	1968	1971-1986	7 888 863	5 591 860	Pyrrhotite, Chalcopyrite, Sphalerite	1.11 Cu, 1.26 Zn	Pelkonen et al 1973
Yläuosta-Lajäkkalio	RGoldtavara	Cu	Several local test mines Mining companies in the Goldnus mountain administration and the Fittikänta mine	1905	1905	30	20.0	Chalcopyrite	0.5 Cu	ValGold 1905, Laitakari 1921, Eskola 1923, Malmiesitymäkortisto 1997 (A. Laitakarin pälvärkija 1921)
Aholaa-Salla	Salla	Cu	An old mining company	1902	1902, 1920?	16	14.4	Chalcopyrite, Pyrite	2 Cu	ValGold 1902, Eskola 1919, Eskola 1923, Hackman & Wilkman 1929 s. 130, Laitakari 1937, Siitzelius & Ervamaa 1962, Matti Lemmitti suullisuusist 1996
Heposeskä	Salmi	Cu	Also = Tessyer or Utö Silvergruva; location inaccurate	1860e	1860-1861, 1873-1877	500	400.0	Chalcopyrite, Pyrite, Fluorite	0.5 Cu	ValGold 1860, Solitander 1884, Lisitzin 1892 s. 154, Palmunen 1939, Laine 1952
Takvedaholmen	Sipoo	Cu	Also = KGoldnuskallio and Hamutivära, Hybiäkkälio (Hypilämmäki) and Linnikkä	1858e	In the 18th century, 1825	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite	0.5 Cu, 0.5 Cu	Arppe 1858, Furuhjelm 1884a, Eskola 1923
Pellikko	Somero	Cu	An old mining company	1738e	1772, 1922	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite, Galena	0.5 Cu	Tilas 1738 s. 71, Sawenius 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 146, Furuhjelm 1886, Eskola 1923, Laitakari 1937 Lundström 1814 s. 41, Bremer 1825 s. 189, Furman 1828, Holmberg 1857 s. 50, Lisitzin 1892 s. 160, Eskola 1923, HGoldsen 1930 s. 56, Hackman 1933 s. 167, Robonen & Rybakov 1976
Jalonvaara	Suistamo	Cu	Also = Tessyer or Utö Silvergruva; location inaccurate	1772	1772, 1922	38	30.0	Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Chalcopyrite, Galena	0.5 Cu	Bremer 1824 s. 44, Eskola 1923, Eskola 1923, Häme 1960
Salitti	Suomusjärvi	Cu	An old mining company	1824e	1824e	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite	0.5 Cu	Sawenius 1825, Westling 1835, Holmberg 1857 s. 32, Holmberg 1858 s. 90, Furuhjelm 1884, Hultin 1897 s. 278, Eskola 1923
Murom	Särkisalo	Cu	An old mining company	1766	1766	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Magnetite	0.5 Cu	Bremer 1824 s. 55, Sawenius 1825
Tessvärr	Särkisalo	Cu	Also = Levoniemi, Liesjärvi or Kalaajarvi	1824e	In the 18th century?	15	13.5	Pyrrhotite, Magnetite	0.5 Cu	Westling 1829, Holmberg 1857 s. 43, Holmberg 1858 s. 142, Häme 1954, Häme 1960
KGoldhajärvi	Tammela	Cu	Also = Talpia	1825e	1825e	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite	0.5 Cu	Tilas 1737 s. 68, Bremer 1825, Westling 1828, Holmberg 1857 s. 43, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Furuhjelm 1886, Häme 1960
Kiljamonsaari	Tammela	Cu		1737e						

Table A1-7. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction(t)	Ore enriched(t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentrations (% g/t)	Literature references
Leikku	Tammela	Cu	Also = Salmisionmäki	1829e	1829e	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite		Westling 1829, Holmberg 1857 s. 43, Holmberg 1858 s. 140-141, Furuhjelm 1856, Häme 1860
Tilasinvuori	Tammela	Cu	Quarries in Sandell and Åkerberg	1733	1737-1749	213	170.0	Chalcopyrite, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Scheelite	0.2 Cu	Tilas 1738 s. 65, Gadd & Lilius 1789, Holmberg 1858 s. 139, Valtbööds 1859, Furuhjelm 1886, Hultin 1897 s. 269, Pääkkönen 1949
Brutöölle-Storgruvan	Tammisaari	Cu	Also = Storgruvan; In Bronary	1878	1878	15	13.5	Pyrite		ValtGolds 1878
Brutöölle-TenalSilverruvan	Tammisaari	Cu	Also = Tenala gruvan; In Bronary	1878	1878	15	13.5	Pyrite		ValtGolds 1878
Frankbölle	Tammisaari	Cu	Tenholassa; location inaccurate	1636		15	13.5	Pyrite, Magnetite		Westling 1835, Holmberg 1858 s. 45, Furuhjelm 1884, Hultin 1897 s. 258, Eskola 1923
Svenskby	Tammisaari	Cu	Also = Eskostället?	1728		15	13.5	Pyrrhotite, Magnetite, Pyrite		Sawenius 1825, Wathén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 46, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola 1923, Laitakari 1937
Kivimaa	Tervola	Cu	Tenholassa; location inaccurate	1728		26 587	18 587	Chalcopyrite, Gold, Pyrite	1.20 Cu, 2.0 Gold	Rouhunkoski & Isokangas 1974
Hirvensalo	Turku	Cu	Copper-gold deposit	1964	1969-1970	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite, Magnetite		Tilas 1738 s. 4, Gadd & Glasbestosg 1795, Bremer 1825 s. 64, Furuhjelm 1884 s. 194
Iso-Pukki	Turku	Cu	Location inaccurate	1738e	1825e	15	13.5	Pyrite, Arsenopyrite		Moberg 1890 s. 46
Majanmaa	Uusikirkonki	Cu	Also = Stora Bocken	1890e	1890e	15	13.5	Pyrite, Pyrrhotite		LGoldraeus 1846
Hällimäki	Virtasalmi	Cu	Location inaccurate	1846	1846	15	13.5	Pyrite, Pyrrhotite		Hyvärinen 1969, Ylönen 1984
Calciteilia	Vähäkyrö	Cu	Also = Virtalalmi or Karsikumpu; location inaccurate	1964	1966-1984	5 332 133	4 179 130	Chalcopyrite, Pyrrhotite	0.76 Cu, 1.11 S	LGoldraeus 1833, Holmberg 1858 s. 113, Furuhjelm 1886, Eskola 1923, Laitakari 1925, Turkka 1994
Nivelax	Västanfjärd	Cu	Also = Kotamäki; location inaccurate	1833e	1830-I	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite, Graphite, Pyrite		Albrecht 1840, LGoldraeus 1842, Holmberg 1858 s. 86, Metzger 1960
Östanå	Västanfjärd	Cu	There may also be = Östanå quarries; location inaccurate	1840	1840-I?	15	13.5	Pyrite, Pyrrhotite		Sawenius 1825, LGoldraeus 1842, Holmberg 1858 s. 87, ValtGolds 1876, Furuhjelm 1880, Furuhjelm 1881, Lindroos 987
Haapoja	Ylihärmä	Cu	Location inaccurate	1825e	1876	15	13.5	Pyrrhotite, Pyrite		LGoldraeus 1833, Holmberg 1858 s. 116, Pääkkönen 1958, Turkka 1994
Lohivaara	Ylitornio	Cu	Also = Swimming or Aspen	1833e		15	13.5	Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Graphite		Julin 1800, Albrecht 1839-44, Holmberg 1857 s. 49, Holmberg 1858 s. 187, Rein 1867, Eskola 1923
Merivaara	Ylitornio	Cu	Location inaccurate	1800e	1840	15	13.5	Chalcopyrite		Julin 1800, ValtGolds 1840 Albrecht 1841, Holmberg 1858 s. 187, Wathén 1858, Eskola 1923, Mikola 1945
Yötjärvi	Ylitornio	Cu	Also = Paroistenjärvior Paroinen	1777	1777	44	35.2	Pyrrhotite, Pyrite, Chalcopyrite	0.5 Cu	Riala et al 1967, Hämäläinen 1979
Kunnarinmäki	Alavieska	Pb	Also = Gunnars or Silver Mountain	1938	1943-1966	4 153 041	4 013 449	Chalcopyrite, Scheelite	0.75 Cu, 0.11 As, WO3, 0, 12 As, Gold	Gadd & Kreander 1788, Thoreld 1852-1861, Wathén 1858, Hultin 1897 s. 281, Tegengren 1934, Eskola 1923
Grelsby	Finstörön	Pb	Also = Kungsågård	1699e	1723e, 1760-I	15	13.5	Galena, Pyrite		Bremner 1824 s. 132, Holmberg 1858 s. 69, Furuhjelm 1884, Frostensius 1892 s. 50, Hultin 1897 s. 61, Eskola 1923, Bergman & Lindberg 1979, Törnblom 1986
Hälvik	Helsinki	Pb	Also = Degerö-silvergruva, Laajasaalo or Fredriksberg, Hälvik (Kaitalahii)	1500-16	1610, 1674	15	13.5	Galena		Thoreld 1852-1861, Holmberg 1858 s. 4, Wilk 1865, Moberg 1888, Hultin 1897, Laine 1982, Saltikoff et al 1994
Laponniemi	Impilahti	Pb	Location inaccurate	1786	1787-1789	575	460.0	Galena, Sphalerite	40 Pb, 72 Silver	Lundström 1814 s. 31, Bremer 1825 s. 196, Furman 1828, Holmberg 1856, Holmberg 1857 s. 63, Holmberg 1858 s. 248, Furuhjelm 1886, Listizén 1892 s. 150, Eskola 1923, Laine 1952

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e

Before the year 1828

1900-1a

In the early 20th century

In the late 20th century

1961-

In the late 20th century

Since 1961

Table A1-8. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Nine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentrations (% g/t)	Literature references
Voratsu	Impilahti	Pb	Location inaccurate Also = Toifman's; In Österby;	In the 18th century	In the early 19th century	15	13.5	Galena	0.1 Zn, 1 Pb, 0.5 Cu	Lundström 1814, Furman 1828, Holmberg 1856, Holmberg 1857 s. 63, Holmberg 1858 s. 248, Furuhjelm 1886, Listzlin 1892 s. 150, Eskola 1923, Westling 1824, Holmberg 1858 s. 40, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola 1923
Tolvmans	Karja	Pb	Location inaccurate An old mining company	1824e	Vanhat, 1839 In the 18th century?	15	13.5	Galena, Pyrrhotite, Sphalerite		Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1889 s. 41, Eskola et al 1919 s. 49, Eskola 1923, Aartovaara 1927, Häme 1960
Kattelus	Karjalohja	Pb	May also have another name; location inaccurate	1500-I	1558, 1703, 1707	15	13.5	Galena		Wathei 1856, Furuhjelm 1884, Lindroos 1987
Markby	Kemijoki	Pb	In front of Porkkanniemi on the Island	1614	1857e	15	13.5	Galena, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite		Lundström 1814 s. 10, Westling 1838, Holmberg 1857 s. 10, Holmberg 1858 s. 21, Furuhjelm 1884
Salmens	Kirkkonummi	Pb	An old mining company	1681	1684-1707 <sup>2</sup> , 1915-1917, 1956-1957	20	18.0	Galena, Chalcopyrite, Gold, Tennantite		Thoreld 1852-1861, Holmberg 1858 s. 57, Furuhjelm 1884, Laine 1952, Turunen 1953, Lukkarinen 1997 s. 183
Goldrums-Aijala	Kisko	Pb	Also = Julian's Driving Meadow or Old Silver Hill or Aijala Silvergrufva	1677e, 1681-1692, 1707, 1916	1050	500.0	Galena, Sphalerite, Gold, Chalcopyrite, Pyrrhotite, Pyrargyrite, Proustite		Thoreld 1852-1861, Holmberg 1858 s. 57, Hultin 1897, Laine 1952, Turunen 1953, Lukkarinen 1997 s. 49	
Hopeamäki-Aijala	Korsnäs	Pb	Also = Svartrör	1955	1958-1972	931 733	869 301	Galena, Apatite, Pyrrhotite, Baryte	3.56 Pb, 0.83 Ln2O3	Eskola et al 1961, Biörklund 1967, Himm 1975, Lukkarinen 1997 s. 244
Korsnäs	Hyrvärilä	Pb	Also = Hyvärilä Silver Mountain	1750	1758-1760	750	20.0	Galena, Pyrrhotite, Pyrite, Chalcopyrite, Sphalerite	1.10 Pb, 72 Silver	von Knoning 1833, Wahlen 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 230, Furuhjelm 1886, Hultin 1897, Salenius 1909, Eskola 1923, Pääkkönen 1947, Paakkönen 1948, Vorma 1965
Lemi	Lojja	Pb	Also = Tornhola	1824e	1866-1867	15	13.5	Galena, Sphalerite, Pyrite, Chalcopyrite, Pyrrhotite	0.5 Zn, 1 Pb, 0.1 Cu	Westling 1824, ValtGold 1865, Funhjelm 1884, Moberg 1889 s. 42, Aartovaara 1927, Saikonen 1992
Karhuniemi	Luumäki	Pb	Location inaccurate	1756	1760-1763	15	13.5	Galena		Holmberg 1858 s. 230, Furuhjelm 1886, Hultin 1897 s. 282, Salenius 1909, Eskola 1923
Lietoinen	Luumäki	Pb	Also = Lotala or Lietola	1758	1758-1760	500	20.0	Galena		Severgin 1805, Holmberg 1857 s. 57, Holmberg 1858 s. 230, Furuhjelm 1886, Salenius 1909, Eskola 1923, Hämre 1980
Luotola	Pernaja	Pb	Location inaccurate	1781	1781	15	13.5	Galena, Arsenopyrite	50 Pb, x Silver	Gadd & Bergman 1789, John 1827, Holmberg 1858 s. 17, Furuhjelm 1882 s. 40, Eskola 1923, Laitakari 1937
Erlandsböle	Forsby	Pb	Also = Silverberget or Varphberget or Röuheuvi	1607	1612, 1752	15	14.0	Galena, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Sphalerite, Arsenopyrite	x Pb, x Silver	Akerblad 1752, Bremer 1824 s. 105, John 1827, Thoreld 1852-1861, Holmberg 1858 s. 16, Gylling 1888, Moberg 1888, Hultin 1897, Lane 1952, Vaasjoki 1953, Bremer 1825 s. 103, Holmberg 1858 s. 17, Gylling 1888, Moberg 1888, Hultin 1897, Lane 1953
Forsö	Pernaja	Pb	Forsby-type mineralization	1607	1612?, 1752?	15	14.0	Galena, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite		Tegengren F. 1914, Eskola 1923, HGoldsen 1932, Väyrynen 1941
Petäjävesi	Pernaja	Pb	Quarries on the Arctic Ocean	1875	1875-1909	8 200	150.0	Galena, Sphalerite, Pyrite	24 Pb	Biemer 1824 s. 132, LGoldraeus 1835, Holmberg 1858 s. 61, Furuhjelm 1884, Frostens & Sedemo 1892 s. 29, Hultin 1897 s. 19, Pehman 1948, Bergman & Lindberg 1979, Törnblom 1986
Peuravuono	Petsamo	Pb	Basarnaja, Raisa, Victoria-Edward, Samuel, Sofia	1875	1810	15	13.5	Galena, Magnetite, Graphite	2 Pb	Biemer 1824 s. 27, Holmberg 1858 s. 72, Moberg 1890 s. 48
Silverskär	Saltvik	Pb	Also = Boxö, Båxö or Sillskär	1500-Io	1870-I	15	13.5	Galena, Pyrrhotite		Tilas 1738 s. 71, Sawenius 1825, Bremer 1825 s. 15, Furuhjelm 1886, Holmberg 1858 s. 146
Vähä-Silkkilä	SGoldivo	Pb	In SGoldvossa	1824e	1738	15	13.5	Galena, Pyrrhotite		Lundström 1814 s. 43, ValtGold 1814, Bremer 1825 s. 190, Furman 1828, Holmberg 1857 s. 60, Holmberg 1858 s. 251, Furuhjelm 1886, Liszlin 1892 s. 160, Eskola 1923
Sylvänä	Somero	Pb	Also = Silvana or Silver Mountain; location inaccurate	1738	1738	72	60.0	Galena, Chalcopyrite, Pyrite	2 Pb	Tilas 1737, Gadd & Ticander 1792, Bremer 1825 s. 114, Wahlen 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 202, Furuhjelm 1887, Eskola 1923
Ylä-Sarka	Suislamo	Pb	Probably also = Paavolanmäki; location inaccurate	1772	1772					
Suurikylä	Sysmä	Pb	Also = Storby or Isokylä; location inaccurate	1723	1724	15	13.5	Galena		

Table A1-9. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentrations (%), g/t	Literature references
Kurenneemi	Taipalsaari	Pb	Location inaccurate	1760e	1760	30	15,0	Galena	5 Pb	Salenius 1909 Vuorihallitus 1832, LGoldraeus 1835, Wahén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 62, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola 1923, Metzger 1960
Österskär	Värdö	Pb	Also = Österholm; location inaccurate	1790	1790	15	13,5	Galena	2 Pb	Westling 1824, Tengström 1841, Holmberg 1858 s. 38,
Lågnäs	Inkoo	Zn	An old mining company with copper ore in addition to shingles	1805	1805-1807	15	13,5	Sphalerite, Pyrrhotite, Chalcocite, Pyrite, Galena	2 Zn	Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola 1923
Grundsjö	Karjaa	Zn	Also = Olavs ore	1642?	1670-I	15	13,5	Pyrrhotite, Sphalerite, Chalcocite, Magnetite		Westling 1824, Westling 1839, Bremer 1825 s. 94, Wahén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 39, Eskola 1923, Härme 1960, Kokkola 1991
Kangasjärvi	Keitele	Zn	Ore enriched at the Pyhäsalmi mine	1964	1984-1985	750 920	91 205	Sphalerite, Chalcocite, Pyrite, Galena	5,14 Zn, 0,09 Cu, Gold	Laitakari 1970, Rehtijärvi 1984, Ekdahl et al 1997
Ilijärvi	Kisko	Zn	Quarries Kultamonttu, Malmström, New	1788	In the 18th century, 1833, 1852-1853, 1974	34 758	2 745	Sphalerite, Galena, Chalcocite	1 Zn, 0,4 Cu, 0,5 Pb, 15 Silver, 1 Gold	Gadd & Gummerus 1795, Bremer 1824 s. 44, Sawenius 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 49, Moberg 1889 s. 42, Anonymous 1938?, Laine 1952, Isomäki 1988, Mäkelä 1989, Isomäki 1989b
Metsämonttu	Kisko	Zn	From the Aljala mine to the west	1946	1951-1974	1 713 375	1 508 238	Sphalerite, Chalcocite, Galena	3,34 Zn, 0,28 Cu, 0,74 Pb, 24,8 Silver, 1,4 Gold, 14,10 S	Turunen 1953, Warma 1975, Lukkarinen 1997
Ruostesuo	Kiuruvesi	Zn	Pyhäsalmi satellite mine	1959	1988-1990	555 473	238 420	Sphalerite, Chalcocite, Pyrite	2,63 Zn, 0,30 Cu, 0,34 Gold, 97 Silver, 31,09 S	Huhta 1992, Reino et al 1992, Ekdahl et al 1997
Attu	Parainen	Zn	Also = Silfvergruvan or Silver Mine	1630	1630, 1890-1891	25	20,0	Sphalerite, Galena, Chalcocite, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite	1,76 Zn, 1,05 Pb, 0,16 Cu, 43 Silver	Tilas 1738, Bremer 1824 s. 29, Holmberg 1858 s. 77, Pehrman 1931, Hangala 1987
Träskbölle	Perniö	Zn	An old mining company	1766	1766	15	13,5	Sphalerite, Pyrrhotite	1,5 Zn	Wahén 1856, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola 1923, Eskola 1923, Häme 1960, Isomäki 1981
Brödtorp	Pohja	Zn	Gaps between Nyckeln, Graphite and Sederholm	1902	1904-1907	551	441,0	Sphalerite, Chalcocite, Galena	15 Zn, 0,5 Cu	VallGolds 1904, Trüstedt 1904, Teolsuushallitus 1905, Frosterus 1905a, Eskola 1914 s. 244, Mäkinen 1920 s. 33, Eskola 1923, Laine 1955 s. 58, Isomäki 1989a
Skogbölle	Pohja	Zn	Also = Skogby; Parts of Nyckeln	1677	1677-1778?	15	13,5	Sphalerite, Chalcocite, Galena	1 Zn, 1 Pb, 0,5 Cu	Bremer 1824 s. 56, Westling 1828, Thorild 1852-1861, Wik 1888, Hultin 1897 s. 262, Furuhjelm 1884, Pehrman 1945, Laine 1955 s. 58, Knorrung 1955
Mullikkoräme	Pyhäsalmi	Zn	Pyhäsalmi satellite mine	1987	1989-2000	1 591 359	1 203 298	Sphalerite, Chalcocite, Galena	6,08 Zn, 0,30 Cu, 0,86 Pb, 1,01 Silver, 17,05 S	Puustijärvi 1989, Puustijärvi 1992, Reino et al 1992, Ekdahl et al 1997
Pyhäsalmi	Pyhäsalmi	Zn	The ore has been found to remain deep, still in operation in 2002	1958-	49 347 456	35 856 050	35 856 050	Sphalerite, Chalcocite, Pyrite, Baryte	2,38 Zn, 0,84 Cu, 0,55 Gold, 18,25 Silver, 35,22 S,	Kurppa et al 1964, Ekdahl et al 1997
Taivaljärvi	Sotkamo	Zn	Also studied as a silver deposit	1981	73 180	10 000	73 180	Sphalerite, Galena, Fireberige, Pyrrhotite, Silver, Gold	31,74 Fe, 23,1 Silver, 0,12 Zn, 0,51 Pb, 0,6 Gold	Kopperoinen & Tuokko 1984, Kopperoinen 1989, Papunen et al. 1989
Vihanti	Vihanti	Zn	Also = Lampinsaari or Alpuia, also Ristonaho	1947	1952-1992	30 784 192	27 938 832	Sphalerite, Chalcocite, Galena, Silver, Uraninite, Baryte	5,17 Zn, 0,46 Pb, 0,40 Cu, 26,6 Silver, 0,43 Gold, 13,5 S	Laatio et al 1957, Mikkola 1963, Goldiere et al 1991, Ekdahl et al 1997
DrSilversjärd	Biskopsön	Fe	Also = Roängen	1839?	1842	18	14,0	Magnetite, Pyrrhotite, Calcite	40 Fe	VallGolds 1850, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1888 s. 31, Eskola et al 1919 s. 78, Laine 1952, Knorrung 1955, Raetsu 1982
DrSilversjärd	Halsholmen	Fe	On the island in front of Purunpää	1844	1844	15	13,5	Magnetite	25 Fe	LGoldraeus 1844, ValtGolds 1844, Furuhjelm 1884, Raetsu 1982, MV-Iedostio
DrSilversjärd	Hammholm	Fe	On the island in front of Purunpää	1736	In the 18th century, 1835-1839	306	245,0	Magnetite, Pyrite	54 Fe	Tilas 1738, ValtGolds 1835, Westling 1828, Holmberg 1858 s. 86, Hultin 1897 s. 268, Eskola 1923, Laine 1952, Knorrung 1955, Raetsu 1982
DrSilversjärd	Judasholm	Fe	Also = Hisingsgruvan	1736	1756, 1835-1839	15	13,5	Magnetite, Pyrite	43,5 Fe	Tilas 1738, Bremer 1824 s. 61, Westling 1828, ValtGolds 1835, Furuhjelm 1884, Hultin 1897 s. 268, Eskola 1923, Laine 1952

Table A1-10. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentrations (% g/t)	Literature references
Jungfrusund	D/Silversjärd	Fe	Also = Sandhamn, Langholmen and Purunpää; location inaccurate	1661	1663-1756	15	13.5	Magnetite	56 Fe	Hultin 1897 s. 268
Käringö	D/Silversjärd	Fe	In the Hittite archipel Silvero	1842	1842-1850	844	676	Magnetite	35 Fe	ValtGold 1842, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1888 s. 31, Laine 1952
Skallerholm	D/Silversjärd	Fe	Also = Skallro or Skallran; In the Hittites; location inaccurate	1830-I	1830-I	15	13.5	Magnetite		LGoldraeus 1842, ValtGold 1842, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1888 s. 31, Häme 1960, Raetsu 1982
Söderkulla	D/Silversjärd	Fe	In the Hittites; location inaccurate	1846	1846	15	13.5	Magnetite		ValtGold 1846
Tynglax	D/Silversjärd	Fe	Also = Dinglaks	1836	1836	15	13.5	Magnetite, Pyrrhotite	30 Fe	Tilas 1738, Bremer 1824 s. 61, Savenius 1825, Albrecht 1842, LGoldraeus 1843, Holmberg 1858 s. 86, Raetsu 1892, Lindroos 1887
Ängesö	D/Silversjärd	Fe	In the Kemiö archipel Silvero in the northern part of the Hittites	1839	1840-1844	148	119.0	Magnetite, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Chalcopyrite	43 Fe	LGoldraeus 1843, Holmberg 1858 s. 86, Laine 1952, Knoring 1855, Raetsu 1882
Alberga	Espoo	Fe	Also = Leppävara	1841	1844-1851	149	119.0	Magnetite	31 Fe	ValtGold 1844, LGoldraeus 1845, Laine 1959, Laine 1952, Vispää 1867, Raetsu 1882, Saitikoff et al 1994, Lundström 1814 s. 11, Westling 1828, Gussander 1841, Wathén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 19, Moberg 1888, Vispää 1867, Saitikoff et al 1994
Bemböle	Espoo	Fe	Location inaccurate	1783	1780-I	15	13.5	Magnetite, Pyrrhotite	38.50 Fe	Albrecht 1841, Holmberg 1858 s. 18, Furuhjelm 1884, Saitikoff et al 1994
Fannsby	Espoo	Fe	Also = Vanttila; location inaccurate	1841	1841	15	13.5	Magnetite	38 Fe	Saitikoff et al 1994
Garnetsinmäki	Espoo	Fe	In the area of Leppävaara School of Economics	1840-I	1840-I	15	13.5	Magnetite		ValtGold 1819, Westling 1825, LGoldraeus 1837, Holmberg 1857, Holmberg 1858 s. 19, Saitikoff et al 1994
Jupp	Espoo	Fe	Also = Gammelgård or Jupper	1819	1836	20	18.0	Magnetite		Holmberg 1858 s. 19, Moberg 1888, Laine 1952, Vispää 1967, Saitikoff et al 1994
Kilo	Espoo	Fe	Also = Gruvberget	1838	1838-1841	20	18.0	Magnetite	26 Fe	Westling 1828, L.G. LGoldraeus 1838, Gussander 1841, Holmberg 1858 s. 19, Moberg 1888, Gröblom 1938, Vispää 1967, Paakkönen 1969, Raetsu 1982, Saitikoff et al 1994
Mankans	Espoo	Fe	Also = Mankkaa or Seilinmäki	1760-I	1769, 1830, 1838-1841	32	26.0	Magnetite, Ilmenite, Pyrite	Fe 41, TiO2 14	ValtGold 1846, Vispää 1967, Saitikoff et al 1994
Sveins	Espoo	Fe	Also = Wine, Laaksolahti (Kilo)	1846	1846	15	13.5	Magnetite, Pyrite	30 Fe	Holmberg 1858 s. 68, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola 1923
Bäckskär	Hammarkland	Fe	Location inaccurate	1846	1763-1765 <sup>2</sup> ,	15	13.5	Magnetite	37 Fe	Wathén 1857, Holmberg 1858 s. 8, Hultin 1897, Laitakari 1937, Laine 1952, Vispää 1967, Raetsu 1982, Saitikoff et al 1994
Munknäs	Helsinki	Fe	Also = Munkkinimi in Pitäjänmäki, Electrical path	1763	1780-1788, 1836-1843	1 960	1 568	Magnetite, Pyrite	34 Fe	Holmberg 1858 s. 5, Vispää 1967, Saitikoff et al 1994
Sandhamn	Helsinki	Fe	Also = Santahamina	1780-I	1780-I	15	13.5	Magnetite		Holmberg 1858 s. 4, Hultin 1897 s. 266, Laine 1952, Virtanen 1959, Vispää 1967, Raetsu 1982, Saitikoff et al 1994
Stansvik	Helsinki	Fe	Also = Tahvonlahti	1766	1766, 1787-1797, 1827-1839	1 328	1 063	Magnetite, Pyrrhotite	50 Fe	Helsingin yliopiston geologian laitos 1832, Holmberg 1858 s. 7, Furuhjelm 1884
Örvitsby	Helsinki	Fe	Also = Örvitsby	1832e	1848	15	13.5	Magnetite	30 Fe	Wathén 1844, LGoldraeus 1846, Holmberg 1857 s. 33, Holmberg 1858 s. 81, Eskola 1923, Laine 1952, Raetsu 1982
Skärskär	Houtskär	Fe	Also = Näröby, Houtskär	1835	1835-1857	64	51.0	Magnetite, Pyrite	30 Fe	LGoldraeus 1841, Raetsu 1982
Skärönm	Houtskär	Fe	Next to Skärskär is a small island with a small quarry on the west bank	1830-I	1835-1857	15	13.5	Magnetite, Pyrite	47 Fe	LGoldraeus 1855, Holmberg 1858 s. 14, Furuhjelm 1886, Pääkkönen 1946
Palojoki	Hyvinkää	Fe	Also = Juva or maybe also = Ridasjärvi iron mine	1855e	1855	15	13.5	Magnetite, Pyrite	30 Fe	ValtGold 1902, Tristedt 1904b, Tristedt 1907 s. 287, Laine 1955 s. 38, Palmgren 1939
Kelivaara	Implahti	Fe	Also = Rumavaidama; gaps Otto III	1901	1902	50	40	Magnetite, Pyrrhotite	30 Fe	

## ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e

Before the year 1828

1900-la

In the 18th century

In the early 20th century

In the late 20th century

In the late 20th century

Since 1961

In the late 20th century

In the late 20th century

In the late 20th century

Table A1-11. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentrations (%_gt)	Literature references
Pitkärinta-Hopunvaara	Implahti	Fe	Winberg, Clara	1814?	1896-1902	15	13.5	Magnetite, Chalcopyrite, Cassiterite	31 Fe	Holmberg 1868 s. 244, Furuhjelm 1886, Trüstedt 1907, Trüstedt 1914, Latakan 1925 s. 52, Palmunen 1939, Laine 1952, Luukkarinen 1997 s. 56
Pitkärinta-Lupikko	Implahti	Fe	Gaps Lupikko	1856e	1896-1904, 1918-1920	15	13.5	Magnetite, Chalcopyrite, Sphalerite, Cassiterite	31 Fe	Holmberg 1858 s. 244, Appé 1861, Furuhjelm 1886, Trüstedt 1907, Trüstedt 1914, Latakan 1952, Luukkarinen 1997 s. 56
Pitkärinta-uusi	Implahti	Fe	Gap Herberzt	1894	1896-1904	15	13.5	Magnetite, Chalcopyrite, Cassiterite	31 Fe	Holmberg 1858 s. 244, Furuhjelm 1886, Trüstedt 1907, Trüstedt 1914, Latakan 1925 s. 52, Palmunen 1939, Laine 1952, Luukkarinen 1997 s. 56
Välimäki	Implahti	Fe	Quarries Välimäki, Härkkämäki, Tsepukamäki, Hörikämäki	1855	1889-1891, 1895-1906, 1910	426 794	347 717	Magnetite, Ilmenite	32.5 Fe, 5.5 Ti	Holmberg 1855, Holmberg 1857, Listitz 1802 s. 145, Blankett 1896, Eskola 1919, Hackman 1933, Laine 1955, Koponen 1982
Buskär	Inio	Fe	Also = Svens; location inaccurate	1852		15	13.5	Magnetite	30 Fe	Goldraeus 1852, LGoldraeus 1857, Holmberg 1858 s. 46, Furuhjelm 1884
Pattskär	Inio	Fe	Location Inaccurate	1846		15	13.5	Magnetite	30 Fe	Gussander 1841, Bremer 1825 s. 99, Holmberg 1884, Moberg 1889 s. 38, Furnuhjelm 1884, Holmberg 1858 s. 38, Eskola 1923, Häme 1960
FSilverervik	Inkoo	Fe	Location Inaccurate	1825e		15	13.5	Magnetite, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite	25 Fe	Holmberg 1858 s. 38, Furnuhjelm 1884, Holmberg 1858 s. 38, Westling 1824, Bremer 1825 s. 96, ValtGold 1840, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1889, Hultin 1897 s. 259, Laine 1952, Raatsu 1982
Joddööle	Inkoo	Fe	Kitty content	1854		15	13.5	Magnetite, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite	25 Fe	Laitala 1961
Långvik	Inkoo	Fe	Also = Mars; quarries Smedsgruva, Gröts	1663	1663-1664, 1839-1846, 1858-1863	617	494	Magnetite	30 Fe	Westling 1824, Bremer 1841, Tengström 1841, Holmberg 1858 s. 38, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1889, Hultin 1897 s. 259, Laine 1952, Raatsu 1982
Lång Sandvik	Inkoo	Fe	Location Inaccurate	1839e		15	13.5	Magnetite	30 Fe	Holmberg 1858 s. 39, Furnuhjelm 1884
Smeds	Inkoo	Fe	Location Inaccurate	1839e		15	13.5	Magnetite	30 Fe	Watén 1856, ValtGold 1857, Furuhjelm 1884
Ström	Inkoo	Fe	Also = Langviksholmen, location inaccurate	1856	1857	15	13.5	Magnetite	30 Fe	Holmberg 1858 S. 38, Laitala 1961
Svartbäck	Inkoo	Fe	An old mining company	1839e		15	13.5	Magnetite	30 Fe	ValGold 1857
Sadö	Inkoo	Fe	Location Inaccurate	1857	1857	15	13.5	Magnetite	30 Fe	Hultin 1897 s. 19, Furuhjelm 1884, Pehrman 1948, Laitala 1961, Raatsu 1982
Ängestö	Inkoo	Fe	Also = Säddö	1610	1610, 1839, 1843-1844	1 153	922	Magnetite	30 Fe	Laitala 1961
Orsberg	Isokyrö	Fe	Location Inaccurate	1839e		15	13.5	Magnetite	30 Fe	Westling 1829, Holmberg 1858 s. 114, Furuhjelm 1886, Eskola 1923, Luukko 1972, RGoldtarukki 1973, Luukko 1981, Raatsu 1982, Turkka 1994
Holmbergsgrufvan	Juuka	Fe	Also = Orismala	1659	1659?	15	13.5	Magnetite, Pyrite	30 Fe	Watén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 212, Vesasalo 1951, Goldraeu & Vessalo 1954, O. Aikas suullisest 1996
Kuivalanvaara	Karja	Fe	Also = Tiala	1840-I	1840-I	15	13.5	Magnetite, Asbestos	30 Fe	ValGold 1818, Westling 1824, Watén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 39, Eskola 1923
Knasabacka	Karja	Fe	Location Inaccurate	1851	1851	15	13.5	Magnetite	30 Fe	Westling 1824, Westling 1839, Bremer 1825 s. 95, ValGold 1849, Watén 1857, Holmberg 1858 s. 39, Hultin 1887, Latakan 1937, Laine 1950
Svarfvarböle	Karja	Fe	Several mining companies	1668	1668-1703	50	45.0	Magnetite, Pyrrhotite, Ilmenite	27 Fe	ValGold 1846, Watén 1856, Holmberg 1857 s. 16, Holmberg 1858 s. 48, Furuhjelm 1886, Furuhjelm 1884 s. 516, Isomäki 1984
Jänisjärv	Karjalohja	Fe	Also = Kinterö or Kintoro	1846	1852-1854	89	71.0	Magnetite, Pyrite, Chalcopyrite, Pyrrhotite	30 Fe	Westling 1924, Watén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 47, Furuhjelm 1884
Kourijärvi	Karjalohja	Fe	Near the church		In the 18th century	15	13.5	Magnetite, Pyrite, Chalcopyrite	57 Fe	Furuhjelm 1886, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1889 s. 45, Laine 1952 s. 516, Häme 1960
Loukmäki	Karjalohja	Fe	Iron mines in the village of Lööhhammar	1851?	1852-1854?	89	71.0	Magnetite, Pyrite, Chalcopyrite	30 Fe	

## ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1900-1a

In the early 20th century

In the late 20th century

1961- Since 1961

Table A1-12. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentrations (%. g/t)	Literature references
Kettulampi	Karkkila	Fe	Excavated for the Högfors blast furnace	1832e	In the early 19th century	15	13,5	Magnetite, Ilmenite, Pyrite		Helsingin Yliopiston geologian julkos 1832, Tengström 1858-1865, Tigerstedt 1892-1893, Häme 1954
Kulonsuonmäki	Karkkila	Fe	Also = RGoldiamäki or Tuorila; quarries Alexander, Elizabeth, West	1811	1817-1819, 1824-1896	29 889	23915	Magnetite, Ilmenite, Pyrite	40 Fe, 1.85 Ti	ValtGolds 1817, Bremer 1825 s. 76, Wathén 1857, Holmberg 1857 s. 19, Furuhjelm 1858 s. 37, Furuhjelm 1866, Laine 1952, Högforsin tehdas 1953, Häme 1955, Sipilä 1981, Raetsu 1982
Mustalampi	Pähkinämäki	Fe	Also = Kovelö; mined for the Högfors blast furnace	1840	1840	20	10,0	Magnetite, Ilmenite	24 Fe, 6 Ti	ValtGolds 1843, Furuhjelm 1884, Laine 1948 s. 466, Häme 1955, Laine 1952, Häme 1955, Sipilä 1981, Raetsu 1982
Pähkinämäki	Tupuri	Fe	Also = Tuppuri	1840	1840-1841, 1861-1868	334	268	Magnetite, Ilmenite, Pyrite	30 Fe	Wathén 1856, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola 1923, Laine 1948 s. 466
Kärhävaara	Kemijärvi	Fe	Iron mines in the Misi area	1921	1921, 1937, 1958-	1 216 421	929 487	Magnetite	46.21 Fe	ValtGolds 1840, Finlands Allmänna Tidning 1841, Moberg 1890 c s. 45, Laine 1952, Högforsin tehdas 1953 s. 368, Häme 1955, Sipilä 1981, Raetsu 1982
Leveäselkä	Kemijärvi	Fe	Iron mines in the Misi area	1960	1969-1974	15	13,5	Magnetite	4.1 Fe	Raetsu 1982
Puro	Kemijärvi	Fe	Iron mines in the Misi area	1962	1962-1975	15	13,5	Magnetite	40.62 Fe	ValtGolds 1962, Siirama 1976
Raaja-Järvi	Kemijärvi	Fe	Iron mines in the Misi area	1958	1962-1975	7 818 453	5 119 062	Magnetite	50 Fe	Westerlund 1964, Siirama 1976, Raetsu 1982
Trotby	Kemiö	Fe	Location inaccurate	1857	1857	15	13,5	Magnetite		Bremer 1858, Furuhjelm 1886, Laine 1948, Knorring 1955
Säätämäki	Kilkala	Fe	Near the Johannisklund glass factory	1824	1824	15	13,5	Magnetite, Pyrrhotite, Pyrite	30 Fe	Siirama 1976, Furuheim 1858 s. 91, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola 1923, Häme 1960
Evitiskog	Kirkkonummi	Fe	Also = Övitskog, Ofvitskog or Hievalla	1814e	1839-1841	161	128,0	Magnetite	52 Fe	Lundström 1814 s. 8, LGoldraeus 1842, Holmberg 1858 s. 20, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1889 s. 47, Laine 1950, Laine 1952
Hånskby	Kirkkonummi	Fe	Also = Malmbacken	1824e	1824e	15	13,5	Magnetite, Pyrrhotite, Pyrite		Westling 1824, Bremer 1825 s. 64, Holmberg 1857 s. 9, Holmberg 1858 s. 21, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1889 s. 27
Korkulla	Kirkkonummi	Fe	Also = Korpikulla; mining law during the reign of Queen Kristina on 16.10.1641	1641	1641, 1888?	15	13,5	Magnetite, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite		ValtGolds 1641, Westling 1828, LGoldraeus 1838, Albrecht 1842, Thoreld 1852-1861, Holmberg 1857 s. 9, Holmberg 1858 s. 21, ValtGolds 1876, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1889 s. 27, Eskola 1923
Qvarnby	Kirkkonummi	Fe	Location inaccurate	1830-I	1830-I	15	13,5	Magnetite, Pyrrhotite		Westling 1839, LGoldraeus 1848, Wathén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 21, Furuhjelm 1884
Aitsaari	Kisko	Fe	Location inaccurate	1829	1829, 1842	20	18,0	Magnetite	30 Fe	Holmberg 1858 s. 55, Furuhjelm 1884, Raetsu 1982
Björknäs	Kisko	Fe	South of the Ajala and Mettsämonttu mines	1830-I	In the 18th century?	15	13,5	Magnetite, Pyrite, Chalcocyprite		Häme 1960, Latvalahti 1899 s. 21
Garnetbaatinnokka	Kisko	Fe	Also = Garnethäls beak	1832	1833-1865	15 088	2 343	Magnetite	37 Fe	Moberg 1889 s. 42, Eskola 1914, Knorring 1955, Mikonen 1952, Raetsu 1982
HGoldkia	Kisko	Fe	Quarries Lower Northern and Overhead Mining	1760	1770-I, 1824-1831	475	380,0	Magnetite, Ilmenite	43.5 Fe, 7 Ti	Westling 1834, Gussander 1841, Holmberg 1858 s. 52, Furuhjelm 1884, Tigerstedt 1891, Laine 1952, Knorring 1955, Sipilä 1981, Raetsu 1982
Heinäsuuo	Kisko	Fe	Also = Iso-Kiskojärvi	1770	1770-I, 1824-1831	15	13,5	Magnetite, Ilmenite	43.5 Fe, 7 Ti	Gadd & Bergman 1789, Furuhjelm 1884, Hultin 1897, Laine 1952, Knorring 1955, Sipilä 1981, Raetsu 1982
Heinäsuuo-	Kisko	Fe	Also = Iso-Kiskojärvi	1688	1688, 1829-1831	50	40,0	Magnetite, Pyrite	30 Fe	Gadd & Bergman 1789, Furuhjelm 1884, Hultin 1897, Laine 1952, Knorring 1955, Sipilä 1981, Raetsu 1982
Heinäsuuo-	Kisko	Fe	Also = Screw bog, Gravel; location inaccurate	1780	1780-1788	149	119,0	Magnetite, Pyrite	23.7 Fe, 3.3 Ti	Sawenius 1825, Thoreld 1852-1862, Holmberg 1858 s. 57, Furuhjelm 1884, Laine 1952, Häme 1960
Honkaladomänttä	Kisko	Fe	Also = Kurkela or Nummela							Gadd & Gummens 1795, Sipilä 1981, Raetsu 1982

## ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828	Before the year 1828
1700-I	In the 18th century

1900-Ja	In the early 20th century
	In the late 20th century

Since 1961

In the late 20th century

Table A1-13. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentrations (%o, g/t)	Literature references
Kaorhaka	Kisko	Fe	Also = Jylly Kaorhaka	1834	1855-1858	395	292.0	Magnetite, Pyrite	43.5 Fe	Westling 1834, Holmberg 1858 s. 52, Furuhjelm 1884, Gadd & Gummerus 1789, Bremer 1824 s. 40, ValtGold 1830, Furuhjelm 1884, Hultin 1897 s. 268, Laine 1952
Kolkonmäki	Kisko	Fe	Also = Kolkkude; quarries West and East; location inaccurate	1783	1783e, 1783, 1829-1831	99	79.0	Magnetite	61 Fe	Savuniemi 1825, Thoreld 1852-1861, Holmberg 1857 s. 16, Holmberg 1858 s. 54, Furuhjelm 1884, Härne 1950, Holmberg 1858 s. 51, Möbelg 1889 s. 44, Tigrerstedt 1891, Laine 1952, Knorring 1955, Sipilä 1981
Lipola	Kisko	Fe	Also = Haapaniemi	1736e	1835	15	13.5	Magnetite, Chalcopyrite	30 Fe	Lundström 1814, Savuniemi 1825, Bremer 1824 s. 41, Holmberg 1858 s. 53, Furuhjelm 1886, Tigrerstedt 1891, Hultin 1897, Nikander 1929, Laine 1952, Knorring 1955, Anttila et al 2001
Loviseberg	Kisko	Fe	Also = New Pahalahti	1846	1846-1866	15	13.5	Magnetite	37 Fe	Lundström 1814, Savuniemi 1825, Bremer 1824 s. 41, Holmberg 1858 s. 53, Furuhjelm 1886, Tigrerstedt 1891, Hultin 1897, Nikander 1929, Laine 1952, Knorring 1955, Anttila et al 2001
Malmberg	Kisko	Fe	Also = Leila or earlier also Pyymäkki; quarries Long, Deep, Upper and others	1870	1670-1707?, 1813-1866	68 184	15 067	Magnetite	24 Fe	Lundström 1814, Savuniemi 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 56, Furuhjelm 1884, Laine 1952, Knorring 1955, Sipilä 1981, Raetsu 1982
Maijanterni	Kisko	Fe	Known even before the discovery of Orijärvi copper ore	1757e	1780, 1831-1833	192	153.0	Magnetite	33 Fe	Saweniemi 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 56, Furuhjelm 1884, Laine 1952, Knorring 1955, Sipilä 1981, Raetsu 1982
Niemi	Kisko	Fe	On the peninsula of Leijänlahti		In the 18th century?	15	13.5	Magnetite	27 Fe	Furuhjelm 1866
Orijärvi-Goldta	Kisko	Fe	Location inaccurate		In the 18th century?	15	13.5	Magnetite	37 Fe	Eskola 1914, Knorring 1955, Sipilä 1981, Raetsu 1982
Pahalahti	Kisko	Fe	Quarries North, South also New Pahalahti (Loviisoberg)	1826	1826-1845	30 147	7 703	Magnetite	37 Fe	ValGold 1835, Holmberg 1858 s. 51, Furuhjelm 1884, Tigerstedt 1891, Laine 1952, Knorring 1955, Sipilä 1981, Raetsu 1982
Perkiö	Kisko	Fe	One kilometer east of the Orijärvi mine	1842	1842, 1845	15	13.5	Magnetite, Pyrrhotite	30 Fe	Thoreld 1852-1861, Holmberg 1858 s. 52, Furuhjelm 1884, Möbelg 1889 s. 43, Eskola 1914, Eskola 1923
Pahlaväara-Kittilä	Kittilä	Fe	Iron ore mining companies in the Porkonen-Patajaväara area	1857e	1865	15	13.5	Magnetite	30 Fe	Holmberg 1857 s. 197, ValGold 1865, Thoreld 1866, Hackman 1925
Porkonen-Kittilä	Kittilä	Fe	Iron ore mining companies in the Porkonen-Patajaväara area	1857e	1865	15	13.5	Magnetite	30 Fe	Holmberg 1857 s. 197, ValGold 1865, Thoreld 1866, Hackman 1925
Hannukainen	Kolari	Fe	Also produced copper concentrate	1974	1978-1990	10 196 039	4 563 080	Magnetite, Chalcopyrite	43 Fe, 0.88 Cu, 1 Gold	ValGold 1974, Hiltunen & Hättula 1974, Juopperi et al 1982, Hiltunen 1982, Raetsu 1982
Juvakaisemaa	Kolari	Fe	Also = Drinking land; at the then Yittornio	1600-1	1662-1688?, 1764, 1840-1843, 1917	308	246.0	Magnetite, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Chalcopyrite	53 Fe	Bremner 1858, Thoreld 1852-1861, Holmberg 1858 s. 189, Rein 1867, Hultin 1897 s. 261, Borgström 1918, Laine 1952, Raetsu 1982
RColdtuvaara	Kolari	Fe	Also produced copper concentrate	1956	1962-1988	12 861 215	11 564 405	Magnetite, Chalcopyrite	46.78 Fe, 0.36 Cu	ValGold 1956, Tuovinen 1972, Hiltunen 1982, Raetsu 1982, Hiltunen 1997
Havukkavaara	Kontiolahti	Fe	Five test shafts	1920	1922	15	13.5	Magnetite, Pyrrhotite, Quartz	25 Fe	Trästet 1923, Eskola 1923, Raetsu 1982 no 1/4241, Nykänen 1971
Korpostrom	Korppoo	Fe	Location inaccurate	1610	1610	15	13.5	Magnetite	32 Fe, 10.5 Ti	Bremner 1824 s. 76, Wahén 1844, Eskola 1923, Laitakari 1937
Västry	Korppoo	Fe	Also = Hyvästä, Essby or Wessby, by the sea	1839	1839-1864	4 699	3 759.0	Magnetite, Ilmenite, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite	32 Fe, 10.5 Ti	LGoldraeus 1839, LGoldraeus 1844, Wahén 1844, Thoreld 1852-1861, Wahén 1857 Holmberg 1858 s. 80, Moberg 1890b s. 30, Laine 1952, Knorring 1955, Raetsu 1982
Likastenlahti	Kuru	Fe	Location inaccurate	1830	1830	15	13.5	Magnetite	30 Fe	LGoldraeus 1852, Wahén 1856, ValGold 1857, Eskola 1923 s. 29
Katavakari	Kustavi	Fe	On a small island	1846	1857 ainakin	13	10.0	Magnetite	15 Ilmenite	ValGold 1971, Raetsu 1982, Kärrkätkäinen 1999
Koivusaarenneva	Kälviä	Fe	Test well	1971	1999-2000	22 500	22 500	Magnetite, Ilmenite	33 Fe	ValGold 1856, LGoldraeus 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 100, Hultin 1897 s. 15, Wilkman 1898 s. 47, Laine 1952, Koskinen 1953, Raetsu 1982
Riuttamaa	Köyliö	Fe	Also = Vuorenmaa	1856	1856-1861	542	433.0	Magnetite, Ilmenite		

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)  
 1828e Before the year 1828  
 1900-la In the early 20th century  
 1700-l In the 18th century  
 1961- Since 1961  
 In the late 20th century

Table A1-14. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentrations (% g/t)	Literature references
Nyhamn	Lemland	Fe	In front of Mariehamn, no production	1954	1957-1960	79 100	1 000	Magnetite	20 Fe	VallGolds 1954, Räsänen 1959, Raetsu 1982, Törmblom 1986
Gerknäs	Lohja	Fe	Also = Kirkniemi, Kirkenes	1669	1669	450	14,0	Magnetite	27 Fe	Westling 1824, Bremer 1825 s. 74, Gussander 1841, Holmberg 1857 s. 18, Holmberg 1858 s. 27
Halkari	Lohja	Fe	Also = Stork	1824e	Vanhant, 1824	200	180,0	Magnetite	25 Fe	Westling 1824, Albrecht 1842, Holmberg 1857 s. 18, Holmberg 1858 s. 27, Furuhjelm 1884
Hermala	Lohja	Fe	Also = "Silver Ore" in the village Silvera of Hermala; On the Big Island of Lohjanjärvi	1686	1686, 1746-1748, 1762, 1847	42	33,0	Magnetite, Sphalerite, Pyrrhotite, Chalcopyrite	30 Fe, x Zn	Holmberg 1858 s. 30, Hullin 1897 s. 262, Furuhjelm 1884, Laine 1952
Karstu	Lohja	Fe	Also = Squirrel, Oravaniemi	1824	1840-1852, 1864-1865	1 223	978	Magnetite, Pyrite, Chalcopyrite	40 Fe	VallGolds 1825, Helsingin yliopisto 1832, LGoldraeus 1840, Gussander 1841, Holmberg 1858 s. 26, Eskola 1923, Laifakari 1937, Laine 1952, Hägforstintehdas 1953, Sipilä 1981, Raetsu 1982
Lyllynen	Morbacka	Fe	Also = Lylilis	1844e	1858e	15	13,5	Magnetite	28 Fe	Albrecht 1841-144, Holmberg 1858 s. 27, Furuhjelm 1884, Möberg 1889 s. 42, Saikkonen 1992
Ojamo	Lohja	Fe	An old mining company	1668	1668-1673	128	102,0	Magnetite	30 Fe	Bremer 1825 s. 75, Hullin 1897 s. 260
Pietilä	Lohja	Fe	In fact, the oldest known metal ore mine in Finland	1530	1533-1564, 1609-1673, 1684-1694, 1826-1863	23 222	11 778	Magnetite	45 Fe	Gadd & Bergman 1789, Westling 1828, Holmberg 1858 s. 25, Tigerstedt 1893, Hullin 1897, Neovius 1911, Laine 1952, Nordström 1962, Ylikangas & Siirähnen 1973, Lindholm 1980
RGoldtniemi	Lohja	Fe	At the northeastern end of Lohjansaari	1824e	Vanhant, 1842, 1848	30	24,0	Magnetite, Chalcopyrite, Galena	36 Fe	Westling 1824, Westling 1839, Gussander 1841, VallGolds 1845, Holmberg 1857 s. 19, Holmberg 1858 s. 29, Sipilä 1981, Raetsu 1982
Vohls	Lohja	Fe	Also = Askola	1824e	Vanhant, 1826-1830, 1830, 1850-1880	1 220	976,0	Magnetite, Chalcopyrite, Pyrrhotite	55 Fe	Westling 1824, Albrecht 1841-61, VallGolds 1845, Holmberg 1857 s. 19, Holmberg 1858 s. 28, Möberg 1889 s. 45, Laine 1952
Topeno	Lohja	Fe	Also = Kohloinen or Wohls	1789e	1789, 1836-1838	227	182,0	Magnetite, Scheelite	51 Fe	Gadd & Bergman 1789, VallGolds 1831, Holmberg 1858 s. 27, Laine 1952, Hägforstintehdas 1953 s. 364, Sipilä 1981, Raetsu 1982
Loppi	Mäntsälä	Fe	Also = Topeno, Sojanlahti, Kärpänoja, Yltäoja; location inaccurate	1789e	In the early 19th century	15	13,5	Magnetite	LGoldraeus 1855, Häarme 1954	
Osmankallio	NGödövo	Fe	Location inaccurate	1884e	1884e	15	13,5	Magnetite	VallGolds 1817, Wahén 1836, Holmberg 1858 s. 14, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola 1923	
Kämäpää	Bohle	Fe	Also = Kopparbergen	1610	1610	15	13,5	Magnetite	Wahén 1856, Hullin 1897 s. 19, Pehrman 1948	
Nummi-Pusula	Fe	Also = Rotate	1840	1844-1848, 1859-1866	1 265	1 012,0	Magnetite	VallGolds 1844, LGoldraeus 1844, Holmberg 1857 s. 18, Holmberg 1858 s. 32, Furuhjelm 1866, Laine 1952, Hägforstintehdas 1953, Häarme 1960, Sipilä 1981		
Närpiö	Småmössberg	Fe	Ironworks cartridge Wasastierna excavated; location inaccurate	1826	1826	15	13,5	Magnetite	VallGolds 1826, Westling 1824-1839, Wahén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 111, Furuhjelm 1886	
Kivesvaara	Paltamo	Fe	Location inaccurate	1781e	1781	15	13,5	Magnetite	Fought 1780, VallGolds 1847, Rein 1867, Thoreid 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 173, Wiklund 1931	
Attu-rGoldia	Parainen	Fe	Also = Atu iron mine	1843	1844	36	33,0	Magnetite, Ilmenite, Pyrite	40 Fe	LGoldraeus 1844, Hangala 1987
Lilla Trollön	Parainen	Fe	Also = Lilltrollön, may also be Skärvö	1738	1738	15	13,5	Magnetite	Tilas 1738 s. 2, Bremer 1824 s. 29, Wahén 1856, Furuhjelm 1884	
Runholm	Parainen	Fe	Also = Attu-Runholm	1843	1843-1857	1 657	1 325	Magnetite, Ilmenite, Pyrite	39 Fe, 12 T	Furuhjelm 1884, Holmberg 1858 s. 78, Möberg 1890b s. 30, Pehrman 1927, Laine 1952, Knoring 1955, Raetsu 1982
Pähkölä	Pernaja	Fe	Also maybe = Hello	1766	1766	15	13,5	Magnetite	Wahén 1856, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola 1923	
ESilvergböle	Perniö	Fe	Also = Malminnäkäaka Perniö Malmberg; quarries Large and Small Mine	1748	In the 18th century, 1834-1853	657	525	Magnetite, Pyrite	Gadd & Guummrus 1795, Westling 1834, VallGolds 1834, LGoldraeus 1841, Holmberg 1858 s. 89, Furuhjelm 1884, Hullin 1897, Laine 1952, Knoring 1955, Raetsu 1982	
Kynnärä	Perniö	Fe	The quarries of Vihniemi	1830	1830	15	13,5	Magnetite	Westling 1834, Finland Allmänna Tidning 1841, Eskola 1923, Sipilä 1981	
Lilje	Perniö	Fe	The quarries of Vihniemi	1834e	1800-I	15	13,5	Magnetite	Westling 1834, Westling 1854, Raetsu 1982	

Table A1-15. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction(t)	Ore enriched(t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentrations (%gt)	Literature references
Likojärvi	Perniö	Fe	Also = Bookfish; location inaccurate	1780	1780-10	15	15	Magnetite, Pyrrhotite, Pyrite		Bremer 1825 s. 33, Sauerius 1825, Wathén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 93
Skinnfällskog	Perniö	Fe	Location inaccurate	1740-I	1740-1?	997	797.0	Magnetite, Pyrite	55 Fe	ValtGoldts 1843, Furuhjelm 1864, Moberg 1888 s. 30, Eskola 1923, Härme 1960
Strömma	Perniö	Fe	Quarries Western and Eastern Mining; location inaccurate	1744	1740-I, 1780-I, 1846-1850	15	13.5	Magnetite, Pyrite, Chalcocopyrite	30 Fe	Westling 1834, ValtGoldts 1846, Wathén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 89, Moberg 1888 s. 30, Hultin 1897, Laine 1952, Sipila 1981, Raetsu I 1982, Lindroos I 1987
SydänsGöldru	Perniö	Fe	Also = SGoldto or Malmimäki	1744	1744	27.276	21.821	Magnetite	30.9 Fe	Bremer 1824 s. 52, Westling 1828, Holmberg 1858 s. 89, Furuhjelm 1884, Hultin 1897 s. 267, Eskola I 1923
Vihniemi	Perniö	Fe	Quarries Charlotta, Robert, Jakob, St. Anna, Zebor, Nordling, Westra	1600-Io	1825-1862	4.310	3.448	Magnetite	23 Fe	Westling 1828, ValtGoldts 1841, Gussander 1841-1, Holmberg 1858 s. 89, Furuhjelm 1884, Tigerstedt 1892c, Ekman 1936, Laine 1952, Knoring 1955, Sipila 1981, Raetsu I 1982
Vihniemi-Charlottenberg	Perniö	Fe	The quarries of Vihniemi	1841	1842-1865	1824e	1824e	Magnetite	32 Fe	Tavela 1950, Knorrung 1955, Sipila 1981, Raetsu I 1982
Raihola	Pohja	Fe	Location inaccurate	1824e	In the 18th century	1840?-1864?	15	Magnetite		Moberg 1889, Härme 1980
Storbäckä-eteläinen	Pohja	Fe	Sized quarries	1889e	1889e	1825e	15	Magnetite, Ilmenite		Bremer 1825 s. 109, Wathén 1856, Funfjeld 1884
Kräkkskär	Porvoo	Fe	On the island	1650-I	1641	1641	15	Magnetite		Wathén 1856, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola I 1923, Laitakari 1937
Käpykylä	Porvoo	Fe	Also = Käpykylä (Askola)	1753	1753-1790	1753	15	Magnetite, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Arsenopyrite	30 Fe	Bremer 1825 s. 109, John 1827, Wathén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 16, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1889c s. 20, Renvall 1934, Laitala 1984
Stromsberg	Porvoo	Fe	Location inaccurate	1825e	1825e	1825e	15	Magnetite, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Arsenopyrite	30 Fe	Bremer 1825 s. 109, Holmberg 1858 s. 16, Furuhjelm 1884, Renvall 1934
Sundö	Porvoo	Fe	Also = Kalkholmen, Tirmo or Byholm	1841e	1841e	1835	15	Magnetite		Albreht 1841, Wathén 1856, Furuhjelm 1887
Akersholmen	Porvoo	Fe	Also = Sundö's second iron mine or Tirmo	1841e	1841e	1835	15	Magnetite		Wathén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 130, Moberg 1889d s. 34, Furuhjelm 1886
Kurensalo	Puumala	Fe	On the island of Kurensalo	1870	1871-1872	1870	681	Hematite	30 Fe	ValtGoldts 1870, Listiztin 1892 s. 155, Eskola 1919, Laine 1948
Uotila	Riihimäki	Fe	Also = Ojamoor Ardolampi; location inaccurate	1919	1919	1919	15	Magnetite, Pyrrhotite	30 Fe	ValtGoldts 1870, Listiztin 1892 s. 155, Eskola 1919, Laine 1948
Kärsnäselkä	Salmi	Fe	Location inaccurate	1843	In the 18th century	40	32.0	Pyrrhotite, Pyrite, Graphite	30 Fe	Westling 1824, Wathén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 49, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola I 1923, Laitakari 1925 s. 14
Renlund	Salmi	Fe	Renlund Foundation excavation; location inaccurate	1843	1843	1843	15	Magnetite		ValtGoldts 1843, Vuorihallitus I 1859 Ha4
Harijärvi	Sammatti	Fe	Also = Härijärvi; location inaccurate	1670-I	1670-I	1670-I	15	Magnetite, Calcite		Bremer 1825 s. 67, Eskola I 1923, Eskola et al 1919, Härme 1960, Laitala 1981
Flyth	Sjunktio	Fe	An old mining company	1615	1856e	1856e	15	Magnetite		Wathén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 23, Furuhjelm 1884
Lappträsk	Sjunktio	Fe	Location inaccurate	1670	Vanhat, 1837-1844	1670	388	Magnetite, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Garnet	57 Fe	Bremer 1825 s. 67, ValtGoldts 1843, Wathén 1856, Holmberg 1857 s. 10, Laine 1950, Laine 1952, Raetsu I 1982
Pikkala	Sjunktio	Fe	Also = Riegrufuran; several quarries	1670	Vanhat, 1837-1844	1670	15	Magnetite	30 Fe	Bremer 1825 s. 67, Wathén 1856, Holmberg 1857 s. 10, Holmberg 1858 s. 22, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1889 s. 46, Eskola et al 1919
Sjundby	Sjunktio	Fe	Also = Wälijans, in 1867 this place of the iron mine was not found; location inaccurate	1895	1895	1895	15	Magnetite	30 Fe	ValtGoldts 1895
Veijans	Sjunktio	Fe	Location inaccurate	1895	1895	1895	15	Magnetite		ValtGoldts 1895
Pöösönvaara	Sortavala	Fe	Location inaccurate							
RGoldtakangas	Sortavala	Fe	Location inaccurate							

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)  
 1828e Before the year 1828  
 1700-I In the 18th century  
 1900-la In the early 20th century  
 1961- In the late 20th century  
 Since 1961

Table A1-16. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t) enriched(t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentrations (%), g/t	Literature references
Hjortrons kår	Söttunga	Fe	One kilometer northwest of Södö	1846	1846	17	Magnetite	39 Fe	Igelström 1846, Wahén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 65, Furuhjelm 1886
Husö	Söttunga	Fe	Also = Långnäset	1835	1846?	15	Magnetite, Galena, Pyrrhotite, Pyrite	13.5	LGoldraeus 1835, LGoldraeus 1844, Holmberg 1858 s. 66, Furuhjelm 1886, Frosterus 1895 s. 33, Eskola et al 1919 s. 111, Eskola 1923
Södö	Söttunga	Fe	Prison labor used in mining	1833	1835-1848	842	Magnetite, Pyrite, Galena	673.0	LGoldraeus 1835, ValtGolds 1839, LGoldraeus 1843, Igelström 1846, Wahén 1846, Holmberg 1858 s. 64, Furuhjelm 1886, Frosterus 1895 s. 33, Laine 1952, LGoldräen 1968, Saksela 1970
Tarvonykkholme	Isosaari-Suoden niemi	Fe	Also = Törönvölk or Torvonlahi	1844	1845	15	Magnetite, Pyrite	13.5	LGoldraeus 1844, ValtGolds 1845, Furuhjelm 1886, Frosterus 1895 s. 34
Kokonpeä-Hemattiteittti	Suoden niemi	Fe	Location inaccurate	1857e	1857	15	Magnetite	13.5	LGoldraeus 1857
Pöpönsaari-Goldta	Suojärvi	Fe	Hematite formation	1837	1839-1840, 1850	183	Hematite	146.0	ValtGolds 1837, Thoreld 1842-1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 253, Furuhjelm 1886, Listizin 1892 s. 163, Eskola 1919, Tilly 1922, Metzger 1924, Laine 1952
Salmijärvi	Suomusjärvi	Fe	Also = Kitula iron mine	1812	1820-1823	851	Magnetite, Ilmenite, Pyrite	681.0	Thoreld 1852-1861, Holmberg 1858 s. 56, Laine 1907 s. 262, Eskola 1923, Ekman 1936, Laine 1952, Sipilä 1981, Rautio 1982
Mustavaara	Taivalkoski	Fe	Mined as vanadium ore Also = Levonniemi; location inaccurate	1967	1974-1985	17 799 520	Magnetite, Diamond	13.446 100	Vuoristo 1975, Juoppen 1977, Raetsu 1988
Hariju	Tammela	Fe	Also = Fästerby; location inaccurate	1829e	In the early 19th century	15	Magnetite, Chalcopyrite	13.5	Eskola 1923, Laitakari 1937, Harme 1960
Fästarby	Tammissari	Fe	Also = Hermala	1789	1790-I	15	Magnetite	14.0	Gadd & Bergman 1789, Wahén 1856, Furuhjelm 1884
Hermansö	Tammissari	Fe	On the island	1847	1847	18	Magnetite, Pyrite	13.5	Westling 1835, ValtGolds 1837, Holmberg 1858 s. 41, Moberg 1891 s. 23, Knoring 1955, Raetsu 1982
Hästö-Älgö	Tammissari	Fe	Also = Härsholm	1841	1841	15	Magnetite	13.5	ValtGolds 1841, Tengström 1841
Hörsholmen	Tammissari	Fe	Also = Jussaari, Jouhisari, Juurisaari, Jukkare, Jussar, quarries Western, Central, Sea	1834-1861, 1898-1900, 1957-1967	2 000 421	1 645 758	Magnetite	28.0 Fe	Westling 1835, ValtGolds 1844, Furuhjelm 1884, Knoring 1955
Jussarö	Tammissari	Fe	Quarries at least Fältberg, Klimasluo, Quirkens (Kvik) and others	1690-1707, 1786-1787, 1853-1864, In the early 20th century	2 739	2 191	Magnetite, Pyrite	35 Fe	Westling 1835, ValtGolds 1844, Furuhjelm 1884, Knoring 1955, Raetsu 1982, Tavelia 1950, Laine 1952, Knoring 1955, Sipilä 1981, Rautio 1982
Kelkkala	Tammissari	Fe	In the hospital	1728	1740-I	15	Magnetite	13.5	Bremner 1825 s. 91, Wahén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 46, Furuhjelm 1884, Hultin 1897 s. 261, Pyhälä 1905, Tavelia 1950, Laine 1952, Knoring 1955, Sipilä 1981, Rautio 1982
Kullaa	Tammissari	Fe	Old mines in the Jussaro area	1814	1817	15	Magnetite	13.5	ValtGolds 1817, Westling 1835, Holmberg 1858 s. 43, Mikkola 1966
Leharun	Tammissari	Fe	Between Älgo and Jussarö	1834	1835-1841	653	Magnetite, Chalcopyrite	522.0	Westling 1835, ValtGolds 1835, Holmberg 1858 s. 42, Moberg 1891 s. 23, Laine 1952, Knoring 1955, Sipilä 1981, Rautio 1982
Lökholmen	Tammissari	Fe	On the islet east of Älgo	1841	1841	15	Magnetite, Scheelite	13.5	ValtGolds 1841, LGoldraeus 1844, Holmberg 1858 s. 41, Knoring 1955
Moderm Silvera	Tammissari	Fe	On the southeast coast of the island of Bylandet Kallio	1841	In the 18th century?	15	Magnetite	13.5	Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola 1923, Häme 1960
Nothamn	Tammissari	Fe	Näsudden and Älgo Itself	1886	1886	15	Magnetite	13.5	ValtGolds 1886, Remmier 1888, Eskola 1923
Nässudden	Tammissari	Fe	In the hospital	1829-1830, 1843, 1858-1865	414	331.0	Magnetite, Pyrite	37 Fe	Wahén 1856, Holmberg 1847 s. 13, ValtGolds 1857, Holmberg 1858 s. 44, Furuhjelm 1884, Pyhälä 1905, Laine 1948 s. 123, Laine 1950 s. 151, Laine 1952, Knoring 1955, Sipilä 1981
Perskomböle	Tammissari	Fe							

Table A1-17. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentrations (%_g/t)	Literature references
Pertjö	Tammisaari	Fe	Also = PerkjGolds?; In the hospital area	In the 18th century	Vanhat, 1842	15	2,0	Magnetite	37 Fe	Holmberg 1858 s. 44, Furuhjelm 1884
Stenlandet-Orikobben	Tammisaari	Fe	New mines in the Jussarö area	1898	1898, 1919-1921, 1957-1967	15	13,5	Magnetite	28 Fe	Knorring 1955, Stolpe et al 1962, Mikkola 1966, Saksela 1970
Storbackapohjoinen	Tammisaari	Fe	Old mines in the Jussarö area	1841	1841	15	13,5	Magnetite	32 Fe	Tavela 1950, Knorring 1955, Sipilä 1981, Raetsu 1982
Uutterharun	Tammisaari	Fe	Old mines in the Jussarö area	1841	1841	15	13,5	Magnetite	35 Fe	ValtGolds 1841, Furuhjelm 1884
Ångsholm	Tammisaari	Fe	Between Ålgo and Gullö	1846	1847-1885	1 787	1 429,0	Magnetite, Pyrrhotite	1857 s. 12, Holmberg 1858 s. 41, Möberg 1891 s. 23, Laine 1952, Knorring 1955, Raetsu 1982	
Runsala	Turku	Fe	Location inaccurate	1730	1730-1852?	15	13,5	Magnetite	30 Fe	Tilas 1738 s. 4, Gadd & Glasbostorg 1795, Bremer 1824 s. 64, ValtGolds 1852, Wathén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 71, Furuhjelm 1854, Hultin 1897 s. 268 Tilas 1738 s. 5, Gadd & Gummernus 1795, Bremer 1824 s. 3, Wathén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 71, Hultin 1897 s. 267, Kulonpalo 1959
Uittamo	Turku	Fe	An old mining company	1738e	1744, 1780-I	15	13,5	Magnetite	30 Fe	Fouight 1780-1785, Wathén 1856, Holmberg 1858 s. 111, Tegengren 1834, Puukko 1981, Turka 1994
Gamla Vasa	Vaasa	Fe	It is also said to have been a lead mine	1643e	1781	15	13,5	Magnetite	30 Fe	Gadd & Carenius 1759, Bremer 1824 s. 125, LGoldraeus 1855, LGoldraeus 1856, LGoldraeus 1857 s. 125, Härme 1960
MatkujokiMäki	Vampula	Fe	Also = Matkujoki (once), probably also = Vuorenmaa; location inaccurate	1759e	1856	15	2,0	Magnetite, Ilmenite	35, Wathén 1857, Holmberg 1858 s. 99, Wilkman 1898 s. 47,54, Palmunen 1925, Pääkkönen 1960, Laine 1950	
Susimäki	Vampula	Fe	Also = Sudennmaa, Sudennmäki	1847	1855-1864	314	25,1,0	Magnetite, Ilmenite	33 Fe, 8,4 Ti, 0,2 V/2O5	
Edele	Vantaa	Fe	Also = Variston Kivelönönmäki	1846	1846-1847	36	28,0	Magnetite	32,8 Fe	
Frihers	Vantaa	Fe	Also = Free space	1770?	1770-1850-I	15	13,5	Magnetite, Pyrite	30 Fe	
Koppaberg	Vantaa	Fe	Also = Copper Iiñing	1841	1841-1843	59	47,0	Magnetite	38,5 Fe	
Kärkölä-Itä	Vantaa	Fe	Also = Kaarela east	1747	1747, 1836-1842	77	6,1,0	Magnetite, Pyrite	38,5 Fe	
Kärkölä-Länsi	Vantaa	Fe	Also = Kaarela west	1747	1747, 1836-1842	15	13,5	Magnetite, Pyrite	38,5 Fe	
Lindö	Vantaa	Fe	Location inaccurate	1841	1841?	15	13,5	Magnetite	31 Fe	
Mårtensby	Vantaa	Fe	Also = Martinikylä or Qmerbacka of Holmberg (1856)	1670	1769, 1825, 1840, 1860	23	15,0	Magnetite	Bremer 1825 s. 49, ValtGolds 1840, Holmberg 1858 s. 11, Visapää 1967, Saitikoff et al 1994	
Sillböle	Vantaa	Fe	Also = Lindersbergs jengruva or Kärvisea; quarries Large, Small, New, Sloping and others	1744	1744-1770, 1796-1798, 1778-1823-1866	44 256	35 40,0	Magnetite	ValtGolds 1823, Savenius 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 9, Hultin 1897, Tammekan 1925, Laine 1952, Knorring 1955, Visapää 1967, Laine 1952, Holmberg 1858 s. 11, Wilk 1865, Lundström 1814 s. 13, Holmberg 1858 s. 11, Wilk 1865, Moberg 1888, Laine 1952, Knorring 1955, Visapää 1967, Vantaan KGoldpunkt 1981, Raetsu 1982, Saitikoff et al 1994	
Tavastby-Lönnäs	Vantaa	Fe	Also = Hämeenkylän Lönndäsgruvan and Löfbergsgruven	1769	1769, 1786-1888, 1825-1860	15	13,5	Magnetite	Lundström 1814 s. 13, Holmberg 1858 s. 11, Wilk 1865, Moberg 1888, Laine 1952, Knorring 1955, Visapää 1967, Vantaan KGoldpunkt 1981, Raetsu 1982, Saitikoff et al 1994	
Tavastby-Nya	Vantaa	Fe	Also = Hämeenkylän Stora Gruvan (Usikkaivos) and Bygrufvan (Villsilvere Mine)	1769	1769, 1786-1788, 1825-1860	15	13,5	Magnetite	42,3 Fe	
Tavastby-Stora	Vantaa	Fe	Also = Hämeenkylän Stora Kärgruvan (Large Swamp Mine)	1769	1769, 1786-1888, 1825-1860	23 803	19 043	Magnetite	42,3 Fe	
Jouhilahti	Varpaisjärvi	Fe	Also = Rahosemäki; quarries Adolf, Gustaf	1848	1848-1850	1 001	800	Hematite, Chalcocyprite	20 Fe	

Table A1-18. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentrations (%o, g/t)	Literature references
Ansomäki	Viljakkala	Fe	Mines in the Haver area	1737	1738	234	1691	Magnetite	40 Fe	Tilas 1738 s. 27, Gadd & Sandmark 1789, Holmberg 1858 s. 105, Furuhjelm 1884, Hultin 1897 s. 269
Haveri-Goldia	Viljakkala	Fe	Also = Kyrö, an old iron mine; quarries Rihni, SGoldna, Workshop	1790	1794-1824, 1836-1866	2 214			50 Fe, 1.18 S, 0.6	Westling 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 104, Furuhjelm 1884, Hultin 1897 s. 15
Otanmäki	Vuolijoki	Fe	Mined iron, titanium and vanadium ores	1938	1949-1985	33 073	218	25 423	564	Pääkkönen 1952, Pääkkönen 1956, Harkki et al 1955, Raetsu 1982, III et al 1985, Seppälä 1999
Vuorokas	Vuolijoki	Fe	Otanmäki satellite mine	1938	1965-1985	1 871 000	1 348 000	Magnetite, Ilmenite	33.92 Fe, 7.57 Ti, 0.26 V, 0.65 S, V	Pääkkönen 1952, Pääkkönen 1956, Harkki et al 1955, Raetsu 1982, III et al 1985
Boberget	Västanfjärd	Fe	An old iron mine with only Magnetite and Pyrite pyrite	1558e	1744?	15	13.5	Magnetite, Pyrrhotite, Pyrite	LGoldraeus 1846, Holmberg 1858 s. 87, Hultin 1897 s. 15	
Bofall	Västanfjärd	Fe	Chemistry iron ore topics	1840e	1840-1841	15	13.5	Magnetite, Pyrite	LGoldraeus 1842, Laine 1950 s. 53, Lindroos 1987	
Galtanby	Västanfjärd	Fe	Chemistry iron ore topics	1736	1736	15	13.5	Magnetite, Pyrite	Hannu Seppänen 1997	
Lammala-Goldita	Västanfjärd	Fe	There is also a lime quarry on site	1825e	1825e	15	13.5	Magnetite, Pyrrhotite, Pyrite	Holmberg 1857 s. 31, Holmberg 1858 s. 85, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola 1919	
Vittinki	Ylistaro	Fe	Also = Silfverberg	1563	1500-I, 1659, 1829-1830, 1850, 1919-1920	617	494	Magnetite, Rhodonite, Pyrrhotite, Pyrite	Westling 1829, Holmberg 1858 s. 113, Furuhjelm 1886, Hultin 1897, Saksela 1925, Laine 1932, Raetsu 1982	
Karhujupukka	Ylitornio	Fe	Also = Bear Dangler, location inaccurate	1736	1846	15	13.5	Magnetite	Hennelin 1804, ValtGold 1839, Thorfeld 1852-1861, Wathén 1856, Wathén 1858, Holmberg 1857 s. 49, Holmberg 1858 s. 187, Wathén 1858, Rein 1867, Eskola 1923, Laine 1952 s. 388	
LGoldkunkangas	Enonkoski	Ni	Also = Enonkoski	1979	1984-1994	8 391	565	6 658-841	Pyrhotite, Chalcopyrite, Pentlandite	Grundström 1982, Alopaeus et al 1986, Pöyry & Isomäki 1996
Hälytä	Kerimäki	Ni	The first ore reference from 1969	1970	1988-1992	535 427	249 133	Pyrhotite, Chalcopyrite, Pentlandite	ValGold 1970, Eeronheimo 1983, Isomäki 1994, Pöyry & Isomäki 1996	
Sirkka	Kittila	Ni	Also = Siirkka Kuukari	1939	1953-1956	15 000	9 500	0.0	0.76 Ni, 0.22 Cu	Vesanto 1979, Inkkinen 1985, Blomgren 1999, Räsänen 1999
Kylmäkoski	Kylmäkoski	Ni	Also = Taipale	1962	1971-1974	839 586	689 616	Pyrhotite, Chalcopyrite, Pentlandite	0.41 Ni, 0.35 Cu	ValGold 1970, Eeronheimo 1983, Isomäki 1994, Pöyry & Isomäki 1996
Kotalahj	Leppävirta	Ni	The largest occurrence in the nickel zone of Kotalahj	1954	1957-1987	13 738	767	Pyrhotite, Chalcopyrite, Pentlandite	0.36 Ni, 0.27 Cu	Papunen 1976, Warma et al 1973
Tainiovaara	Lieksta	Ni	Small deposit of nickel	1975	1989	19 984	18 785	Pyrhotite, Chalcopyrite, Pentlandite	0.66 Ni, 0.26 Cu, 3.76 S	Annala 1960, Turunen et al 1960
Petolahj	Maalahti	Ni	Near Korsnäs	1957	1972-1973	114 608	85 738	Pyrhotite, Chalcopyrite, Pentlandite	1.40 Ni, 0.12 Cu, 3.48 S	Pekkarinen 1980, Vanne 1981
Hiltura	Nivala	Ni	Also mined as a raw material for nickel compounds, still in operation in 2002	1963	1965-	22 559	793	11 149	379	Ervamaa 1962, Himmeli 1975
Makola	Nivala	Ni	Finland's first nickel mine	1937	1941-1954	427 979	410 273	Pyrhotite, Chalcopyrite, Pentlandite	0.47 Ni, 0.38 Cu	Isohammi et al 1985, Mäki 1997, Papunen et al 1997
Petsamo	Petsamo	Ni	Also = KGoddalatuturi, Kamminkvinturi	1921	1936-1944	526 849	456 193	Pyrhotite, Chalcopyrite, Pentlandite	0.60 Ni, 0.22 Cu	Huhta 1954 Isohammi et al 1985, Kuisma 1985, Lukkarinen 1987, Mäki 1997
Kiulua	Puumala	Ni	Small deposit of nickel	1951	1970	59 185	18 785	Pyrhotite, Chalcopyrite, Pentlandite	0.74 Ni, 0.44 Cu	Väyrynen 1938, Haapala et al 1945, Goldtierer & Liede 1989, Nikku et al 1990, Lukkarinen 1997 s. 64, Vantola & Omella 1999
Talviavaara	Sotkamo	Ni	Large occurrence of black shale	1717	1734, 1981-1982	46 250	37 000	Pyrhotite, Sphalerite, Chalcopyrite, Graphite	0.67 Ni, 0.24 Cu, 4.40 S	Marmo & Hyvärinen 1951, Marmo 1955, Viulusa & Goldranko 1969
										Kalm & Castren 1754, Bremer 1824 s. 175, Holmberg 1858 s. 181, Järvinen 1983, Kerola 1985, Loukola-Ruskeeniemi 1995, Pekkanen & Sandberg 1996, Wilmi 1997

## ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e	Before the year 1828
1700-I	In the 18th century

Since 1961

1900-la	In the early 20th century
	In the late 20th century

Table A1-19. Historical metal mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Metal	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore Minerals Mined	Concentrations (% g/t)	Literature references
Telkkälä	Taipalsaari	Ni	Two operating cycles	1961	1969-1970, 1988-1992	948 295	605 396	Pyrrhotite, Chalcocrite, Pentlandite	1.29 Ni, 0.33 Cu	Häkli et al 1975, Eeronheimo & Pietilä 1988, Isomäki 1994
Porttivaara	Taivalkoski	Ni	Dog enrichment on site	1962	1967	1 800	1 260	Pyrrhotite, Chalcocrite, Pentlandite	0.1 Ni, 0.2 Cu	ValtGold's ehkä 1962, Stigzelius et al 1970 s. 40, Goldranko 1971, Viuluseia 1988 s. 28, Lukkarinen 1997 s. 255
Stormi	Vammala	Ni	Also = Injury	1961	1974-1995	9 586 498	4 565 368	Pyrrhotite, Chalcocrite, Pentlandite	0.68 Ni, 0.42 Cu	Vanha-Honko et al 1984, Liipo et al 1997
Elijarvi	Keminnä	Cr	Also = Kemi: The only chrome mine in Finland, still in operation in 2002	1959	1966-1971	148 131 738	27 167 644	Chromite	25.48 Cr2O3	Kahna et al 1962, Räisänen et al 1971, Alapieti et al 1989, Huuhelin 1987
Mätäsvaara	Lieksa	Mo	The only molybdenum mine in Finland	1903	1910-1, 1920-1933, 1922, 1932-1933, 1940-1947	1 191 545	1 154 053	Molybdenite	0.14 MoS2	Zeidler 1949, Zeidler 1950, Kulonpalo & Marmo 1956, Littunen 1985, Lukkarinen 1997 s. 66, Blomgren 1999, Räisänen 2001b
Lakeeskalio	Astola	U	Also = Askola: Excavated by Imatran Voima Oy	1956	1957-1959	707	557	Uraninite, Uraninitite	0.12 U	ValtGold's 1956, Laitakari & Simonen 1963, IUREP 1981
Luhti	Astola	U	Excavated by Imatran Voima Oy	1957	1960	6	5.4	Uraninitite	0.1 U308	ValtGold's 1957, Härmä 1978
Hermannini	Eno	U	Atomenergia Oy excavated	1958	1959	15	13.5	Uraninitite	0.14 U	Pirainen 1963
PGoldikkalanvaara	Eno	U	Also = Martensson ore; Atomenergia Oy excavated	1958	1958-1961	70 089	40 325	Uraninite, Uraninitite	0.14 U	Tyni 1960, Räisänen 1961, Tyni 1962, Pirainen 1968, IUREP 1981, Makkonen et al 1988, Tyni 1991 Pöölönen 1999, Kohonen & Pirainen 2000, Jakobsson 2002
Riutta	Eno	U	Also = Crucifixion	1958	1959	15	13.5	Pyrite	0.1 U308	Pirainen 1963, IUREP 1981, Äikäs 1989
Nuutiljärvi	Paltamo	U	Outokumpu Oy excavated	1959	1965	1 084	867	Uraninite, Apatite	0.04 U, 4.0 P2O5	Stigzelius et al 1970 s. 127, IUREP 1981, Papunen 1986
Kälöö	Pemaja	U	Originally a quarry at Pernä Oy	1956	1959	135	90.0	Uraninite, Chalcocrite	0.3 U308	ValtGold's 1956, Pernä Oy 1968
Otravaara	Eno	S	Kisumu ore mining companies, possibly also a little copper ore	Before the year 1828	1828, 1918-1924	30 044	23 882	Pyrite, Chalcocrite, Pyrrhotite, Sphalerite	41 S	Furman 1828, Holmberg 1858 s. 217, Frosterus & Wilkman 1920, Saksela 1923, Saksela 1936 Palmunen 1937, Siomon Minerai 1-947, Nieminen 1950, Männikkö et al 1987, Seppälä 1995, Seppälä 1999
Karhunsaari	Liperi	S	Mining companies	1921	1923-1924	4 725	3 150	Pyrite, Chalcocrite	37 S	ValtGold's 1921, Eskola 1923, Saksela 1933, Laitakari 1937, Goldiola 1955
Tipasjärvi	Sotkamo	S	Mining companies	1913	1918-1920	1 012	810	Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Chalcocrite, Magnetite	34 S	Foujt 1780, ValtGold's 1916, Suomen Minerai 1947, Vartiainen 1965, Stigzelius et al 1970, Taipale 1953, Weiste 1957
<b>Total metal mines</b>						<b>481 473 407</b>	<b>271 057 096</b>			

## ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828  
1700- In the 18th century

In the early 20th century  
In the late 20th century

1961-

Since 1961

## 10 APPENDIX B – LIST OF HISTORICAL INDUSTRIAL MINERAL MINES

Table B1-1. Historical industrial mineral mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Concentrations (%), g/t)	Literature references
Sokli	Savukoski	Apatite	Carbonatite deposits in the Kola Peninsula	1967	1978-1980	70 960	56 720	Apatite, Francolite, Pyrochlore	20 Apatite	Vartiainen 1980, Vartiainen 2001
Saarinen	Sillijärvi	Apatite	Exploration mining only	1958	1966	1 000	1 000	Apatite, Carbonate, Phlogopite	11 Apatite	Puustinen 1971, Puustinen & Kauppinen 1989, Lukkarinen 1997 s. 253
Sillijärvi	Sillijärvi	Apatite	Also = large quarries in Särkjärvi, still in operation in 2002	1958	1966-	191 793 567	144 259 709	Apatite, Carbonate, Phlogopite	8 Apatite, Calcite, Mica	Puustinen 1971, White 1984, Puustinen & Kauppinen 1989, Lukkarinen 1997 s. 253, 269, Seppälä 1999, Härmälä & Liferovich 2001
Leppälähti	Liperi	Talc	Talper deposits	1920e	1950-1956	1 440	1 140	Talc, Dolomite	33 Talc	Frosterus & Wilkman 1920, Valtaus 1946, Aurora 1951, Aurora & Nieminen 1954, Vesasalo 1961, Vesasalo 1965
Kintumäki	Outokumpu	Talc	Production is marked in connection with Maljasalmi	1825e	1949-1953?	48 401	32 267	Talc, Magnetitesite	32 Talc, Asbestos	Nieminen 1950, Aurora & Nieminen 1954, Vesasalo 1965
Jormua	Paltamo	Talc	Talc deposits in Paltamo	1952e	1952-1971	163 694	153 624	Talc, Magnetitesite	59 Talc	Aurola & Nieminen 1954, Vesasalo 1965, Stigzelius et al 1970
Mieslahti	Paltamo	Talc	Talc deposits in Paltamo	1987e	1987-1994	97 887	64 084	Talc, Magnetitesite	45 Talc, Ni	Nieminen 1950, Vesasalo 1951, Vesasalo 1951b, Wilk 1953, Vesasalo 1956, Stigzelius et al 1970
Pitkäperä	Paltamo	Talc	Talc deposits in Paltamo	1949e	1949	20	16	Talc, Magnetitesite	50 Talc	Vesasalo 1965
Horsmanaho	Polvijärvi	Talc	The largest talc mine in Polvijärvi, still in operation in 2002	1976	1981-	11 860 336	5 939 664	Talc, Magnetitesite	46 Talc, Ni	Wilk 1953, Vesasalo 1965, Valtaus 1976, Astala 1982, Kuronen & Tuokko 1997
Lipasaara	Polvijärvi	Talc	Performances Pienisuo, Juurikorpi and Nenässuo Horsmanaho satellite mine, still operational in 2002	1965e	1983-2000	3 897 290	1 883 654	Talc, Magnetitesite	44 Talc, Ni	Vesasalo 1965, Valtaus 1976, Huopaniemi 1983
Pehmytkivi	Polvijärvi	Talc	1995	2000-	475 804	163 920	Talc, Magnetitesite	46 Talc, Ni	Vartaus 1995, Kauppa- ja teollisuusministeriö 2001	
Repovaara	Polvijärvi	Talc	Also = Sola, Mess	1825e	1979-1991	1 021 220	716 444	Talc, Magnetitesite	45 Talc, Ni	Bremer 1825 s. 168, Frosterus & Wilkman 1920, Huopaniemi 1978, Huopaniemi 1986
Vasarakangas	Polvijärvi	Talc	Also = Kangas (in Polvijärvi)	1936e	1977-1982	1 788 666	1 054 054	Talc, Magnetitesite	44 Talc, Ni	Haapala 1936, Vesasalo 1965, Saikkonen 1975
Säyneenjoki	Sillijärvi	Talc	Also = Ukonlahti, Ukonlaks or Okonlaks	1830e	1830-	20	16	Talc, Magnetitesite	46 Talc, Ni	Westling 1830, Holmberg 1857 s. 52, Holmberg 1858 s. 210
Lahnaslampi	Sotkamo	Talc	Finland's largest talc mine, still in operation in 2002	1955	Since 1961	28 621 276	12 873 523	Talc, Magnetitesite	43 Talc, Ni	Wilkman 1921, Vesasalo 1965, Stigzelius et al 1970, Juntunen 1971, Tuokko 1992
Jutela	Sotkamo	Talc	Also = Talvivaara talc mine	1814e	1853?, 1992	59 894	40 894	Talc, Magnetitesite	44 Talc	Lundström 1814, Deutsch 1819, Valtaus 1853, Holmberg 1857 s. 45, Mäkinen 1920, Wilkman 1921, Vesasalo 1965, Konttilinen 1967, Kopporoinen 1970, Stigzelius et al 1970 s. 135
Koutaniemi	Kajaani	Mica	Also = Tupurinkalloti or Paljakankallini	1931e	1943	1 500	150	Muscovite, Beryl	Wilkman 1931, Hall 1936, Aurora 1951, Aviola 1969	
Glimmerbrottet	Kisko	Mica	A small mica deposit in the Orijärvi area	1825e	1825-	30	15	Mica	Sawenius 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 51	
Kankkuseenkallio	Kitee	Mica	A small mining company	1940-I	1940-I	30	15	Muscovite	Laitakari 1946 s. 22, Nykänen 1975	

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828  
1700-I In the 18th century

In the early 20th century

1961- In the late 20th century

Since 1961

Table B1-2. Historical industrial mineral mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Concentrations (% , g/t)	Literature references
Kutemajärvi-Micale	Orivesi	Mica	Also = Sericitte Also = Lake Kutemajärvi; compare the current Kutemajärvi gold mine	1946	1947-1957	30	15	Sericite, Kaolinite	25 Mica	Valtaus 1946, Laitakari 1947, Hämtäinen 1973, Silvonen 1984
Yliskylä-Orivesi	Orivesi	Mica	Partek Oy excavated Also = Hirvivaara; Quartzite deposits in the Koli period	1946	1947-1957	4 000	1 000	Sericite, TOPA	80 Quartz	Hämtäinen 1973, Grönholm 1995
Höllärinvaara	Eno	Quartz	Quartz	1855e	1970-I	30	24	Quartz, Quartz	100 Quartz	Aurola 1959
Ilokallio	Eno	Quartz	Quartz	1855e	1935	30	24	Quartz, Quartz	100 Quartz	Nordanisköld 1855, Holmberg 1858 s. 219, Aurola 1959, Pöönen 1999
Porraskorpi	Eno	Quartz	Quartz	1855e	1949	600	40	Quartz, Quartz	100 Quartz	Nordanisköld 1855, Holmberg 1858 s. 219, Aurola 1959, Marmo 1988
Severinkallio	Eno	Quartz	Quartz	1855e	1930-I	30	24	Quartz, Quartz	100 Quartz	Suomen Mineraali 1947, Laitakari 1951, Nieminen 1957
Ihotinsuo	Anjalaankoski	Diatomite	Suomen Mineraali Oy raised	1947e	1957e	0	0	Diatomite	15.8 C	Suomen Mineraali 1947, Laitakari 1951, Nieminen 1957
Kilonuso	Anjalaankoski	Diatomite	Suomen Mineraali Oy raised	1928	1928-1957e	0	0	Diatomite	15.8 C	Suomen Mineraali 1947, Laitakari 1951, Nieminen 1957
Kuona	Haapajärvi	Diatomite	Suomen Mineraali Oy raised	1947e	1957e	0	0	Diatomite	15.8 C	Tengström 1826, Holmberg 1858 s. 137, Sederholm 1892 s. 82, Furuhjelm 1886, Nieminen 1957
Riihijärvi	Isojoki	Diatomite	Location inaccurate	1957e	1957e	0	0	Diatomite	15.8 C	Nieminen 1957
Lintumaanlampi	Kalvala	Diatomite	Also = Ahlajärvi	1826e	1957a	0	0	Diatomite	15.8 C	Nieminen 1957
Lummukka	Kauhava	Diatomite	Diatomaceous earth deposits in Ostrombohnia	1957e	1957e	0	0	Diatomite	15.8 C	Nieminen 1957
Pieni-Sulkava	Kiuruvesi	Diatomite	Location inaccurate	1957e	1957e	0	0	Diatomite	15.8 C	Nieminen 1957
Lentijärvi	Kurikka	Diatomite	Location inaccurate	1949e	1949	0	0	Diatomite	15.8 C	Nieminen 1957
Leksu	Outokumpu	Diatomite	Suomen Mineraali Oy raised	1925 it has been in operation for at least 100 years In the hospital	1926-Vanhant, 1926- 1970	0	0	Diatomite	15.8 C	Suomen Mineraali 1947, Laitakari 1951, Nieminen 1957
Komu	Pyhäsalmi	Diatomite	Also = Vähä-Komujärvi; in the hospital	1825e	1888e	30	9	Graphite	15.8 C	Moberg 1888 s. 32 Pönnelin 1899, Frosterus & Wilkman 1920 s. 171, Frauenfelder 1924 s. 35, Laitakari 1925 s. 41, Eskola 1936 s. 611 Valtaus 1830-I, Listiztin 1892 s. 149, Laitakari 1925
Bolaskäret	Dragsjärd	Graphite	Location inaccurate	1889	1920e	30	9	Graphite	15.8 C	Valtaus 1862, Listiztin 1892 s. 151 Sobolevski 1839, Valtaus 1847, Holmberg 1857 s. 63, Holmberg 1858 s. 248, Furuhjelm 1886, Listiztin 1892 s. 153, Abrahamsson 1898, Frauenfelder 1925 s. 28, Laitakari 1925 s. 53, Palmunen 1939
Pekola	Heinävesi	Graphite	Also = Konkanmäki	1830-I	1830-I	80	24	Graphite	15.8 C	
Haukkamäki	Impilahti	Graphite	Also = Leppä-Sillimantea graphite mine	1862	1862	30	9	Graphite	15.8 C	
Matkalampi	Impilahti	Graphite	Location inaccurate	1830-I	1847-1853	550	165	Graphite	15.8 C	
Pusunsaaari- Graphiteitti	Impilahti	Graphite								

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828  
1700-I In the 18th centuryIn the early 20th century  
In the late 20th century

Since 1961

Table B1-3. Historical industrial mineral mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction(t)	Ore enriched(t)	Ore minerals	Concentration s (%. g/t)	Literature references
Iritämäki	Kiikka	Graphite	Also = Hopiamäki or Källö; location inaccurate	1825e	1857e	30	9	Graphite, Pyrohite, Pyrite	50 Graphite	Sawerius 1825, Holmberg 1857 s. 33, Holmberg 1858 s. 91, Furuhjelm 1884, Laitakari 1925 s. 13
Jyrkkä-Graphiteitti	Kuopio	Graphite	Graphite deposits in the Kuopio area	1898e	1898e	30	9	Graphite, Quartz, Potassium feldspar	38 C	Abrahamsson 1898, Frosterus 1901b, Mäkinen 1920, Frauenfelder 1924, Laitakari 1925, Wilkman 1938, Sarapää 1982
Laivonsaari	Kuopio	Graphite	Graphite deposits in the Kuopio area	1792e	1863-1917e	50	20	Graphite, Quartz, Muscovite, Potassium feldspar	53 C	Rimman 1792, Valtaus 1863, Thoreid 1863, Abrahamsson 1898, Frosterus 1901b, Mäkinen 1920, Frauenfelder 1924, Laitakari 1925, Wilkman 1938
Kultakallio	Leppävirta	Graphite	Also = Haakamäki Gold Rock	1865	1860-1870+, In the early 20th century	60	18	Graphite	50 Graphite	Valtaus 1865, Abrahamsson 1898, Frosterus & Wilkman 1920, Frauenfelder 1924, Laitakari 1925, Virkkunen 1967, Hovi 1995
Käämerinne	Leppävirta	Graphite	Also = Haapamäki Slope	1865	1860-1870+, In the early 20th century	1 200	240	Graphite	50 Graphite	Valtaus 1865, Abrahamsson 1898, Pönnelin 1899, Frosterus 1901, Frosterus & Wilkman 1920, Mäkinen 1920 s. 44, Laitakari 1925, Virkkunen 1967, Hovi 1995
Suurenkahvanvuori	Leppävirta	Graphite	Also = Haapamäki Suurikaha	1865	1860-1870+, In the early 20th century	1 000	200	Graphite	50 Graphite	Valtaus 1865, Abrahamsson 1898, Frosterus & Wilkman 1920, Laitakari 1925, Virkkunen 1967, Westling 1830, Holmberg 1858 s. 202, Furuhjelm 1887, Abrahamsson 1898, Frosterus 1901b, Mäkinen 1920 s. 44, Frauenfelder 1924, Laitakari 1925, Mikkonen & Airas 1966, Simonen 1982
Kärpää	Mäntyharju	Graphite	Also = Karanganmäki	1830e	1850-1, 1917+, 1936-1947	10 000	600	Graphite	39 C	Westling 1824-39, Holmberg 1858 s. 31, Furuhjelm 1884, Frauenfelder 1924 s. 33, Laitakari 1925 s. 14, Eskola 1936 s. 611, Abrahamsson 1898, Mäkinen 1920, Frauenfelder 1924, Laitakari 1925 s. 26, Mikkonen & Airas 1966, Simonen 1982
Viitaniemi-Nummi	Nummi-Pusula	Graphite	Once considered a promising graphite subject.	1824e	1858e	30	9	Graphite	5 C	Frauenfelder 1924, Laitakari 1925 s. 31
Likasenlahti	Pertunmaa	Graphite	Also = Rotating Pond or Slack	1850e	1850-I	30	9	Graphite	100 Graphite, 15 C	Sawerius 1825
Heimari	Ristiina	Graphite	Also = Ala-Heimari	1814e	1815, 1917?	30	9	Graphite, Quartz, Pyrite	In the early 20th century	
Parkkorinnäki	Salo	Graphite	Also = Pahkavuori; location inaccurate	1825e	1825e	30	9	Graphite, Sillimanite	1901-1925	
Pihlajalahti	Savonlinna	Graphite	Location inaccurate	1865e	1865 jälkeen - ?	30	9	Graphite, Garnet, Calcite	1926-1950	
Talvisalo	Savonlinna	Graphite	Location inaccurate	1760e	1760e, 1850-I	260	130	Graphite, Talc	1951-1975	
Rönkövaara	Savonranta	Graphite	Location inaccurate	1850e	1850-I	30	9	Graphite	1976-1995	
Veljakankoski	Soisanlahti	Graphite	Location inaccurate	1898e	1898e	30	9	Graphite	1996-2015	

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828  
1700-I In the 18th century1900-ja  
Since 1961In the early 20th century  
In the late 20th century

Table B1-4. Historical industrial mineral mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Concentrations (% g/t)	Literature references
Haavus	Sortavala	Graphite	Also = Opaque; Graphite deposits in the Sortavala area, material exported to St. Petersburg	1898e	1898e	30	9	Graphite		Abrahamsson 1898, Laitakari 1925
Pieni Tuoksijärvi	Sortavala	Graphite	Also = Kilmamäki; Graphite deposits in the Sortavala area; Quarries Hinnoinoinmäki, Oravaniemi, Vanisensari; Graphite deposits in the Sortavala area, location inaccurate	1830-Ja	1834-1860	750	150	Graphite	40 Graphite	Furuheim 1884, Abrahamsson 1898, Frosterus 1901b, Mäkinen 1920 s. 46, Laitakari 1925 s. 50, Hall 1936
Tulola	Sortavala	Graphite	Graphite deposits in the Sortavala area	1858e	1858	30	9	Graphite	50 Graphite	Furuheim 1858 s. 24; Holmberg 1858 s. 28, Holmberg 1858 s. 241, Laitakari 1925
Vorsumäki	Sortavala	Graphite	Graphite deposits in the estuary, location inaccurate. Probably also = Pöösö and Maisula or Suur Särka (Sarga); Graphite deposits in the estuary, location inaccurate	1814e	1814e	30	9	Graphite		Lundström 1814 s. 28, Furuheim 1898, Laitakari 1925 s. 50
Karkkumäki	Suistamo	Graphite	Probably also = Pöösö and Maisula or Suur Särka (Sarga); Graphite deposits in the estuary, location inaccurate	1840	1840	30	9	Graphite		Valtaus 1840
Suonurmri	Suistamo	Graphite	Also = Lead Rock	1862	1862	30	9	Graphite	50 Graphite	Valtaus 1862, Furuheim 1884
Rääpysjärvi	Tuusniemi	Graphite	Also = Bag Sotka or Tanni	1901e	1917?	30	9	Graphite, Quartz, Chlorite	60 C	Frosterus 1901b, Frosterus & Wilkman 1920 s. 170, Frauenfelder 1924 s. 23, Laitakari 1925 s. 45
Sotka	Vammala	Graphite	Also = Soukunperä; quarries Elder, Old Mine, Beach Lens	1750-J	1917	30	15	Graphite	30 C	Mäkinen 1920, Frauenfelder 1924 s. 34, Laitakari 1925 s. 17, Eskola 1936 s. 611
Soukko	Vammala	Graphite	Graphite deposits in the Vammala area	1750-H	1917	1 000	500	Graphite	50 C	Gadd & Sammark 1789, Lauraea 1857, Holmberg 1858 s. 103, Mäkinen 1920, Frauenfelder 1924, Mäkinen 1920, Laitakari 1925 s. 19, Matisto 1967
Vira	Vammala	Graphite	Asbestos has been experimental mined in Luikonlahti at the northern end of Petronlampi	1858e	1917	30	15	Graphite	11 C	Holmberg 1858 s. 102, Frauenfelder 1924, Laitakari 1925 s. 21, Eskola 1936 s. 611
Petronlampi	Kaavi	Asbestos	Can also be = Algae?	1936e	1936e	30	15	Asbestos		Haapala 1936, Vesasalo 1951, Aurola & Vesasalo 1954 s. 23
Maljasalmi	Outokumpu	Asbestos	Asbestos deposits in the Outokumpu area	1825e	1920e, 1943-1953	45 970	28 861	Asbestos, Talc		Bremner 1825 s. 168, Frosterus & Wilkman 1920, Sulia 1950, Vesasalo 1951, Aurola & Vesasalo 1954 s. 20
Tiilikainen	Outokumpu	Asbestos	Also = Rämämäki	1920e	1937e	30	15	Asbestos		Frosterus & Wilkman 1920, Haapala 1936, Vesasalo 1951, Aurola & Vesasalo 1954 s. 24
Erolannemi	Tuusniemi	Asbestos	Asbestos deposits in the Tuusniemi area	1920e	1937e	30	15	Asbestos		Frosterus & Wilkman 1920, Vesasalo 1951, Aurola & Vesasalo 1954 s. 18
Hirvifanta	Tuusniemi	Asbestos	Asbestos deposits in the Tuusniemi area	1920e	1937e	7 000	3 500	Asbestos		Frosterus & Wilkman 1920, Vesasalo 1951, Aurola & Vesasalo 1954 s. 16
Kiukoniemi	Tuusniemi	Asbestos	Asbestos deposits in the Tuusniemi area	1920e	1937e	30	15	Asbestos		Frosterus & Wilkman 1920, Vesasalo 1951, Aurola & Vesasalo 1954, Halonen 1954
Paakkila	Tuusniemi	Asbestos	Asbestos has been known since the combed ceramic season	1898	1904-1910, 1918-1975	4 922 978	586 076	Asbestos	66 Asbestos	Nieminen 1944, Suomen Mineralsali 1947, Sulia 1950, Vesasalo 1951, Aurola 1954, Aurola & Vesasalo 1954 s. 19, Grönros 1956, Aurola 1960, Palomäki & Halonen 1968

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828

1700-I In the 18th century

Since 1961

In the early 20th century

In the late 20th century

Table B1-5. Historical industrial mineral mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Concentrations (%. g/t)	Literature references
Tiirikka	Tuusniemi	Asbestos	Also = Levälähti; Asbestositos deposits in the Tuusniemi area	1920e	1937e	30	15	Asbestos	100 Industrial stone	Vesasalo 1951, Aurola & Vesasalo 1954, Halonen 1954
Lemnäs-vuorivilla	Dragsfjärd	Industrial stone	Industrial stone deposits in the Pargas area	1966	1967	500	500	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone aggregate	100 Industrial stone	Valtaus 1966, Böström 1967
Usmi	Hyvinkää	Industrial stone	Very good industrial stone deposits	1970	1971-1990	311 123	310 803	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone aggregate	100 Industrial stone	Valtaus 1970, Heikkilä-Harinen 1977
Näträmälä	Imatra	Industrial stone	Industrial rock deposits in the Imatra region	1983	1984-1998	574 099	568 779	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone aggregate	100 Industrial stone	Valtaus 1983 Åberg 1984
Kuurnanpohja	Joutseno	Industrial stone	Industrial rock deposits in the Imatra region	1979	1980-1994	296 376	296 376	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone aggregate	100 Industrial stone	Valtaus 1979
Bälaby	Karjaa	Industrial stone	Industrial stone deposits in southern Finland	1970-1a	1971-1975	96 113	84 668	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone Aggregate for concrete	100 Industrial stone	Kauppa- ja teollisuusministeriö 1976
Sompujärvi	Keminmaa	Industrial stone	Industrial rock deposits in the Tornio region	1966	1977-1989	537 073	537 073	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone aggregate	100 Industrial stone	Valtaus 1966, Alras & Auranen 1984, Perttunen 1991
Metsäsaari	Kiiminki	Industrial stone	Industrial stone deposits in the Oulu region	1991	1992-2000	295 174	286 076	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone aggregate	100 Industrial stone	Valtaus 1991, Lundén 1992
Piiliola	Kolari	Industrial stone	Excavated as additional material for the Äkäsjoki cement plant	1982	1982-1989	169 800	169 800	Al-Aggregate for concrete	100 Industrial stone	Valtaus 1982, Väähänen 1998
Kapteeninaukio	Kontiolahti	Industrial stone	Next to the squat mine, the rock is rich in cyanite	1979	2000	20 000	20 000	Quartz, Andalusite, Quartz, Sericite	100 Industrial stone (Quartz)	Valtaus 1979, Marmo & Pakkala 1984, Valtaus 1995
Holkkasuo	Kuivaniemi	Industrial stone	Also = Kuivaniemi	1970	1971-1980	167 427	167 427	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone aggregate	100 Industrial stone	Valtaus 1970, Harinen 1977
Joutsenlampi	Lapinlahti	Industrial stone	Excavated by Kemira Oy, still in operation in 2002	1980	1998-	589 903	189 928	Plagioclase, Hornblende	100 Industrial stone	Valtaus 1987, Härmälä 1992
Teerisuo	Lapinlahti	Industrial stone	Kemira Oy excavated	1938e	1984	54 019	27 166	Plagioclase, Hornblende	50 Industrial stone	Wilkman 1938, Valtaus 1979, Jokinen 1983, Sotka 1988, Härmälä 1992
Vuorenrinne	Lappeenranta	Industrial stone	Also = Rutola	1965e	1971-1976	26 611	26 611	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone aggregate	100 Industrial stone	Vorma 1965, Åberg 1973
Akkasemäki	Lemi	Lemi industrial stone deposits	Lemi industrial stone deposits	1966	1967-1968	117 000	117 000	Al, Fe-Aggregate for concrete	100 Industrial stone	Lehtinen 2001
Mustamäki	Lemi	Lemi industrial stone deposits	Lemi industrial stone deposits	1971	1971-1999	343 987	324 992	Al, Fe-Aggregate for concrete	100 Industrial stone	Aberg 1972b, Lehtinen 2001
Lehlampi	Mäntyharju	Industrial stone	Mined for Olivineine	1976	1999-	272 513	182 307	Olivine	100 Industrial stone	Alviola 1981, Valtaus 1998
Pennala	Orimattila	Industrial stone	Orimattila industrial stone deposits	1964e	1976-1977	1 279	1 279	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone aggregate	100 Industrial stone	Lehijärvi 1964, Valtaus 1967
Porakallio	Orimattila	Industrial stone	Orimattila industrial stone deposits	1964e	1979-1980	21 871	21 871	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone aggregate	100 Industrial stone	Valtaus 1967, Böström 1987
Parsby	Parainen	Industrial stone	Industrial stone deposits in the Pargas area	1967	1971-1979	155 886	153 663	Al, Fe, Mg-Aggregate for concrete	100 Industrial stone	Valtaus 1967, Suomen talousseura 1978
Ybbernas	Parainen	Industrial stone	Industrial stone deposits in the Pargas area	1973	1973-	946 525	866 536	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone aggregate	100 Industrial stone	Lundén 1982
Kangas-Paikka	Paikka	Industrial stone	Also = Ruumunmäki; Parikkala industrial stone deposits	1962e	1973-1976	36 898	36 898	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone aggregate	100 Industrial stone	Valtaus 1966, Böström 1987

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e	Before the year 1828
1700-l	In the 18th century
	In the late 20th century
	In the early 20th century
	In the late 20th century

1961-  
Since 1961

Table B1-6. Historical industrial mineral mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Concentrations (%; g/t)	Literature references
Kaunola	Parikkala	Industrial stone	Parikkala industrial stone deposits	1962e	1979	10 000	10 000	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone aggregate	100 Industrial stone	Valtaus 1966
Mikkovaara	Parikkala	Industrial stone	Parikkala industrial stone deposits	1962e	1976-1983	191 271	191 271	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone aggregate	100 Industrial stone	Lundén 1980
Peijunmäki	Parikkala	Industrial stone	Parikkala industrial stone deposits	1962e	1971-1976	161 796	161 796	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone aggregate	100 Industrial stone	Aberg 1962, Valtaus 1966
Kärmä-Vanhasuo	Savitaipale	Industrial stone	Savitaipale industrial stone deposits, Vanhasuo still in operation in 2002	1982	1991-	279 693	255 244	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone aggregate	100 Industrial stone	Lundén 1994
Mantovaara	Sodankylä	Industrial stone	Excavated as additional material for the Åkäsioki cement plant	1941e	1971-1981	101 215	101 215	Al-Aggregate for concrete	100 Industrial stone	Mikkola 1941, Boström 1977
Salittu	Suomussalmi	Industrial stone	Industrial stone deposits in southern Finland, still in operation in 2002	1968e	1971-1999	796 330	604 309	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone aggregate	100 Industrial stone	Valtaus 1968
Laitasaari	Taipalsaari	Industrial stone	Industrial rock deposits in the Lappeenranta area	1965e	1979	1 627	1 627	Al, Fe, Mg-Stone aggregate	100 Industrial stone	Vorma 1965
Yli-Paakkola	Tervola	Industrial stone	Phyllite quarries in the Tornio area	1858e	1970-1982	143 000	130 000	Mica	100 Industrial stone	Wåthén 1858, Alras & Auranen 1984, Perttunen 1991
Karunki	Tornio	Industrial stone	Phyllite quarries in the Tornio area	1997e	1997	5 423	5 423	Industrial stone, Mica	100 Industrial stone	Perttunen 1991
Laiturikylä	Alahärmä	Quartz	Location inaccurate	1947	1947	190	152	Quartz	100 Quartz	Laitakari 1949b, Turkka 1994
Kopinkallio	Askola	Quartz	Stone Age tools	-	7500eKr	30	24	Quartz	100 Quartz	Laitakari & Simonen 1963, Kinnunen 1993
Norstö	Dragsfjärd	Quartz	Also = Högåra 2; In the Hittile, mined for the Dahl blast furnace; location inaccurate	1863	1863	30	24	Quartz	100 Quartz	Valtaus 1863, Furuhjelm 1884
Vanhaka-timo	Eno	Quartz	Excavated by Oy Vuokseeniska Ab	1936e	1930-1	30	24	Hematite	-	Wilkman 1936 (päiväkirja), Laitakari 1951 s. 473, Virkkunen 1964
Sapalanti	Halikko	Quartz	Also = Kalvinsläs	1843e	1843	30	24	Quartz	100 Quartz	Valtaus 1843, Lehtijärvi 1957, Häme 1960
Turila	Halikko	Quartz	Location inaccurate	1890e	1890e	30	24	Quartz	100 Quartz	Moberg 1890 s. 48
Tiiroismaa	Hollola	Quartz	Also = Iron Can	1947e	1947-1951	22 500	18 000	Quartz	100 Quartz	Laitakari 1947, Laitakari 1951 s. 473, Lehtijärvi 1962, Lehtijärvi 1964
Harakka	Hyvinkää	Quartz	Excavated at the Selliengen glass factory in Mäntsälä; location inaccurate	1842e	1857e	30	24	Garnet	100 Garnet	Thoreld 1842-1856, Holmberg 1857 s. 39, Holmberg 1858 s. 130, Furuhjelm 1886, Moberg 1899d s. 35
Tallbacka	Hyvinkää	Quartz	Excavated at the Selliengen glass factory in Mäntsälä; location inaccurate	Before the year 1828	1857e	30	24	Quartz	100 Quartz	Westling 1828, Holmberg 1857 s. 20, Holmberg 1858 s. 13, Furuhjelm 1854, Moberg 1889 s. 35
Kulikkalampi	Ilomantsi	Quartz	Excavated for Möhkö Ironworks	1849	1849	30	24	Quartz	100 Quartz	Valtaus 1849
Torsanrantamaa	Joroinen	Quartz	Excavated for Joroinen Ruukki, location inaccurate	1858	1858	30	24	Quartz	100 Quartz	Valtaus 1858
Tikka	Kemimäki	Quartz	Quartz deposits in the Kemijoki area	1966	1966	1 000	1 000	Quartz	100 Quartz	Valtaus 1966, Perttunen 1991
Omenajärvi-Kilkka	Kilkka	Quartz	Mined for the Johanneslund glass factory and Teijon Ruukki; location inaccurate	1825e	1800-10	30	24	Quartz, Beryl	100 Quartz	Sawenius 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 92, Moberg 1889c s. 43
Karvasaari	Kisko	Quartz	Quartz deposits in the Kisko area	1800-1	1800-1	30	24	Quartz	100 Quartz	Mikkonen 1952

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828  
1700-I In the 18th century

In the early 20th century  
In the late 20th century

1961-  
Since 1961

Table B1-7. Historical industrial mineral mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction(t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Concentrations (%. g/t)	Literature references
Kurkela	Kisko	Quartz	In connection with the Honkalonmäki iron mine	1825e	1825e	30	24	Quartz, Biotite		Sawenius 1825
Paavo	Kisko	Quartz	Excavated at the Fiskars plant	1834e	1884e	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar, Beryl		Furuheim 1884, Tigerstedt 1891, Wilk 1888, Eskola 1914, Mäkinen 1909
Kivimäki	Kolka	Quartz	Possibly a Stone Age quartz quarry, the place is calmed down	-	Kivikaudella	30	24	Quartz		Kananjoja 1997
Lasivuori, Hememäki, Riihianta	Kuortane Liperi Liperi	Quartz	Location inaccurate	1970-?	1970-?	30	24	Quartz	Turka 1994	
Kaukmäki-Quantzsi	Muurila	Quartz	Excavated for Oravin Ruukki	1875e	1875	30	24	Quartz	Valtaus 1875	
Kellokoski	Mäntsälä	Quartz	Location inaccurate	1825e	1858e	30	24	Quartz, Calcite	Sawenius 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 92, Furuheim 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 81	
Soukko	Mäntsälä	Quartz	Can also be = Tallbacka or Wilittan; excavated for Kellokoski Ruukki	1800-I	In the early 20th century	30	24	Quartz	Moberg 1889d s. 35	
Hiekamäki	Niisiä	Quartz	Location inaccurate	1889e	1889e	30	24	Quartz	Moberg 1889 s. 35	
Kinahniemi	Niisiä	Quartz	Also = Sand Mountain or Salt Rock, Glass Rock	1824e	1914-1917, 1934-1939, 1949-	1 661 185	1 345 329	Quartz	Wilkman 1938, Hoving 1951, Smeds 1952, Tavela 1954, Parviainen 1968, Isokangas 1978, Heikkilä 1980, Saikonen 1986	
Reittiö	Niisiä	Quartz	Quartzite deposits in the Kinahniemi period, still in operation in 2002	1824e	1976-	5 289 785	4 748 830	Quartz	Parviainen 1968, Heikkilä 1980, Saikonen 1986	
Värttilä	Niisiä	Quartz	Also = Rahasmäki	1792e	1940-1948	40 000	40 000	Quartz	Rinnan 1792, Wathén 1856, Parviainen 1968, Heikkilä 1980	
Väitänne	Nurmijärvi	Quartz	Also = Glass Mountain	1967e	1986-1993	104 113	103 964	Quartz	Valtaus 1967	
Pirttikylä	Närpiö	Quartz	Location inaccurate	Before the year 1828	1858e	30	24	Quartz	Westling 1828, Holmberg 1858 s. 14, Furuheim 1884, Moberg 1889 s. 35	
Korva	Perttilä	Quartz	Excavated for the Berga glass factory; location inaccurate	1814	1814	30	24	Feldspar, Quartz	Valtaus 1814, Launonen 1975	
Surnumäki	Pieksämäen mlk	Quartz	Excavated for the Inker glassworks; location inaccurate	1824e	1824e	30	24	Quartz	Bremner 1824 s. 34	
Vehkajärvi	Punkalaidun	Quartz	Excavated for the Haapakoski blast furnace; location inaccurate	1843	1843e - ?	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar	Valtaus 1843	
Saviojanmäki	Ruskeala	Quartz	Also = Ilola; location inaccurate	1892e	In the 18th century	30	24	Quartz, Pyrrhotite	Wilkman 1889 s. 54	
Kasurilammäki	Sillinjärvi	Quartz	Excavated for the Nuutajarvi glass factory; location inaccurate	1822e	1793 Jälkeen - ?	30	24	Quartz	Listzin 1892 s. 156	
Juttulampi	Soanlahti	Quartz	Also = Lime Mountain; Oy	1836e	1892e	100	80	Quartz, Talc	Eskola 1936, Wilkman 1938, Anonymous 19xx	
Ahola-Somero	Somero	Quartz	Also = Great Hormone Rock; excavated at the Pihlajanta smelter; location inaccurate	1854	1854	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar, Beryl, Calcite	Valtaus 1854	
Hävulinnamäki	Somero	Quartz	Excavated for the Avik glass factory	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar	Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1824-1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962, Aurora 1963	
										Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1824-1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962, Aurora 1963

## ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828

1900-ia

In the early 20th century

Since 1961

In the late 20th century

Table B1-8. Historical industrial mineral mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Concentrations (% g/t)	Literature references
Kivisjoja	Somero	Quartz	Excavated for the Avik glass factory	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar		Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1824-1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962, Aurora 1963
Laittinen	Somero	Quartz	Excavated for the Avik glass factory	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar, Beryl		Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1824-1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962, Aurora 1963
Laurila	Somero	Quartz	Excavated for the Avik glass factory	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar, Beryl, Petalite, Pollicite		Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1824-1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962, Aurora 1963
Luolamäki	Somero	Quartz	Excavated for the Avik glass factory	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar, Beryl		Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1824-1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962, Aurora 1963
Luolamäki-pohjoinen	Somero	Quartz	Excavated for the Avik glass factory	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar, Beryl		Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1824-1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962, Aurora 1963
Lähteenmäki	Somero	Quartz	Excavated for the Avik glass factory	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar, Beryl		Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1824-1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962, Aurora 1963
Mäyräjärvi	Somero	Quartz	Excavated for the Avik glass factory	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar, Beryl		Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1824-1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962, Aurora 1963
Nokonmetsä	Somero	Quartz	Excavated for the Avik glass factory	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar, Beryl		Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1824-1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962, Aurora 1963
Penikoja	Somero	Quartz	Also = Kaidassuo; mined for the Avik glassworks	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar, Beryl, Spodumene, Petalite		Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1824-1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Moberg 1889 s. 34, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962, Aurora 1963
Firunkimuu	Somero	Quartz	Excavated for the Avik glass factory	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar, Beryl		Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1824-1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962, Aurora 1963
Naapurivaara	Sotkamo	Quartz	Also = Kallojärvi or Viitamo	1918e	1918-1919	1 900	1 900	Quartz, Chalcopyrite, Pyrrhotite	100 Quartz	Mäkinen 1920 s. 53, Eskola 1923, Hall 1936, Matistio 1939, Stigzelius et al 1970, Wilmi 1997
Valkimäki	Suojärvi	Quartz	Excavated for Möhkö Ironworks; location inaccurate	1849	1849	30	24	Quartz		Valtaus 1849
Kärkkäinen	Suonenjoki	Quartz	Excavated for the Lappomäki glass factory; location inaccurate	1850	1850	30	24	Quartz		Valtaus 1850
Earholmen	Särkisalo	Quartz	Excavated for the Dahl blast furnace	1881e	1881e	270	216	Quartz		Furuholm 1881, Furuholm 1882 s. 95, Seitasaari 1955
Falkberg	Särkisalo	Quartz	Also = Falki; mined for the blast furnaces of Ieljo and Matildiedal; location inaccurate	1855	1855	30	24	Quartz		Valtaus 1855, Moberg 1888 s. 29
Hummelvik	Särkisalo	Quartz	Mined to the Dahl Blast Furnace; location inaccurate	1867	1867	100	80	Quartz	75 Quartz	Valtaus 1867, Furuholm 1881, Furuholm 1884 s. 95

Table B1-9. Historical industrial mineral mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Concentrations (% g/t)	Literature references
Hästö Lillandeshälsan-Quartzzi	Särkisalo	Quartz	Excavated for the Mathildedal Blast Furnace; location inaccurate	1843	1843-1888	1843 alinakin	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar	Valtaus 1843, Moberg 1888 s. 29
Haiponmäki	Särkisalo	Quartz	Also = Lowland Neck	1825e	1825e	30	24	Quartz, Pyrrhotite, Magnetite, Pyrite	Sawenius 1825, Funfjelje 1886 s. 26, Eskola et al. 1919 s. 69	
Heponitynämäki	Tammela	Quartz	Excavated for the Avilk glass factory	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar	Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1829, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962, Aurora 1963	
Hirvikallio	Tammela	Quartz	Excavated for the Avilk glass factory	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar, Beryl	Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1829, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962, Aurora 1963	
Häkäsaari	Tammela	Quartz	Excavated for the Avilk glass factory	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar, Beryl, Tantalite	Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1829, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962, Aurora 1963	
Kileyönmäki	Tammela	Quartz	Excavated for the Avilk glass factory	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar, Petalite, Spodumene	Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1829, Holmberg 1858 s. 142, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962	
Laurinnäki	Tammela	Quartz	Also = Rocky Mountain; mined for the Avilk glassworks	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar	Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1829, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962, Aurora 1963	
Mäenpää	Tammela	Quartz	Excavated for the Avilk glass factory	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar, Beryl	Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1829, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962, Aurora 1963	
Sukula	Tammela	Quartz	Excavated for the Avilk glass factory	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar, Tantalite	Tilas 1738, Bremer 1825 s. 22, Valtaus 1852, Holmberg 1857 s. 43, Holmberg 1858 s. 145, Mäkinen 1913, Aurora 1963, Vorma & Siliova 1967	
Vaheristonkallio	Tammisaari	Quartz	Excavated for the Avilk glass factory	1737e	1748-1830	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar, Beryl	Tilas 1738, Lundström 1814, Westling 1829, Holmberg 1858 s. 141, Mäkinen 1913, Vesasalo 1960a, b, Virkkunen 1962, Aurora 1963	
Björksär	Tammisaari	Quartz	Also = Börskär	1835e	1835e	30	24	Quartz, Arsenopyrite, Chalcocite	Lauraus 1835, Westling 1834, Nordenskiöld 1855, Holmberg 1857 s. 12, Holmberg 1858 s. 41	
Tuulijärvi	Tammisaari	Quartz	Several quarries, in Tenhola	1888e	1888e	30	24	Quartz, Arsenopyrite, Chalcocite	Moberg 1888 s. 29	
Tammerkoski	Tampere	Quartz	Excavated for the Blast Furnace in Messukylä (Tampere); location inaccurate	1876e	1876e	30	24	Quartz, Feldspar	Akerblom 1876	
Tikanmaa	Tervoja	Quartz	Quartz deposits in the Kemi area	1945	1971e, 1980-1984	71 050	71 050	Quartz	Valtaus 1945, Saikkonen 1978, Airas & Auranen 1984, Pertunen 1991	
Värttilä	Tohmajärvi	Quartz	Probably also = Säätäperi; mined for the Värttilä blast furnace; location inaccurate	1834e	1834 jälkeen - ?	30	24	Quartz	Holmberg 1858 s. 221, Lisitzin 1892 s. 158, Anonymous XXXX	
Quartzisima	Tomio	Quartz	Also = Quartz bump; Quartz deposits in the Kemi area	1985	1993-1995	74 025	69 025	Quartz	Valtaus 1985, Pertunen 1991	

Table B1-10. Historical industrial mineral mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction(t)	Ore enriched(t)	Ore minerals	Concentration s (%. g/t)	Literature references
RisDiamonda	Tornio	Quartz	Quartz deposits in the Kemi area, still in operation in 2002	1988	1989-	633 105	321 288	Quartz	80 Quartz	Valtaus 1988, Penttilä 1992
Rusila	Ujala	Quartz	Mined for the manufacture of glass; location inaccurate	1849	1849	30	24	Quartz	Quartz	Valtaus 1849
Heinoo	Vammala	Quartz	Mined for the manufacture of glass; location inaccurate	1900-I	1967e	30	24	Quartz	Quartz	Anonymous 19xx eli Laitakarin 1967 viittaus GTK:n käsikirjotukseen
Anttila-Ypää	Ypää	Quartz	Deposits of lowland feldspar	1889e	In the early 19th century	30	24	Quartz	Quartz	Wilkman 1889 s. 43 ja 54, Salli 1953
Mäenvuori	Alavus	Feldspar	Also = Gear Rock ?;	1960-I	1960-I ?	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Haapala 1966, Virkkunen 1975, Turkka 1994
Pollutieari	Alavus	Feldspar	Deposits of alder in the early summer	1960-I	1975?	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Turkka 1994
Tepunkallio	Alavus	Feldspar	Deposits of lowland feldspar	1960-I	1987	3 500	3 500	Feldspar, Quartz, Muscovite, Biotite	100 Feldspar	Valtaus 1980, Astala 1987, Turkka 1994
Apelholm	Dragsfjärd	Feldspar	Abandoned quarry as early as 1886	1886e	1886e	50	40	Feldspar, Beryl, Chalcocrite	Feldspar, Beryl, Chalcocrite	Furuhjelm 1886, Mäkinen 1909, Edelman 1956
Långholm	Dragsfjärd	Feldspar	Old pegmatite quarries in the Kemi area	1886e	1886e	50	40	Feldspar, Beryl, Chalcocrite	Feldspar, Beryl, Chalcocrite	Edelman 1956
Peura	Dragsfjärd	Feldspar	New pegmatite quarries in the chemistry area	1735e	1990-I	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Reijo Alviola (2001) suullisesti
Rosendal	Dragsfjärd	Feldspar	Old pegmatite quarries in the Kemi area	1741e	Vanhant, 1915-1940-0	27 600	23 000	Potassium feldspar, Quartz, Beryl, Tantalite	38 Quartz, 2 Feldspar, Beryl, Tantalite	Savuenius 1825, Arppe 1859, Wilk 1888, Eskola 1914, Pehrman 1929, Pehrman 1945, Lof & Hazebroek 1976, Alviola 1997
Ångsbacka	Uvhonsaari	Feldspar	New pegmatite quarries in chemistry	1735e	1987-1992	291 200	224 000	Feldspar, Quartz	36 Feldspar, 18 Quartz	Reijo Alviola (1996) suullisesti
Operonsaari	Hiltola	Feldspar	Also = Olvensaari	1825	1825-1834	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	75 Feldspar, 25 Quartz	Valtaus 1825
Bottusaari	Impilahti	Feldspar	On the island of Ladoga	1814e	1836	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Lundström 1814, Bremer 1825 s. 184, Valtaus 1836, Holmberg 1858 s. 233, Furuhjelm 1884
Hanhikkämäki	Impilahti	Feldspar	On the island of Ladoga near Pitkäranta	1847	1847	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Valtaus 1847
Haratsaari	Impilahti	Feldspar	Implahti feldspar quarries	1836	1836	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Valtaus 1836
Harimäki	Impilahti	Feldspar	On the island of Ladoga near Pitkäranta	1833	1833	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Valtaus 1833
Hietalahti	Impilahti	Feldspar	Land trader Valttinen excavated	1836	1836	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Valtaus 1836, Lisizlin 1892 s. 149
Impiniemi	Impilahti	Feldspar	Implahti feldspar quarries	1848	1848	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Valtaus 1848, Lisizlin 1892 s. 150
Kammosennmäki	Impilahti	Feldspar	Implahti feldspar quarries	1832	1832	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Valtaus 1832, Koponen 1982 s. 214
Kuivalammennmäki	Impilahti	Feldspar	Implahti feldspar quarries	1853	1853	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Valtaus 1833
Kuivaniemi	Impilahti	Feldspar	Implahti feldspar quarries, several quarries	1847	1847	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Valtaus 1847
Laponniemi	Impilahti	Feldspar	Implahti feldspar quarries	1892	1892	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Valtaus 1833, Lisizlin 1892 s. 149
Ullipello	Impilahti	Feldspar	Implahti feldspar quarries	1830	1830	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Valtaus 1830
Linnanvaara	Impilahti	Feldspar	Implahti feldspar quarries	1854	1854	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Valtaus 1854
Losomäki	Impilahti	Feldspar	Also = Hirsyvori or Oravamäenkallo	1820	1820	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Valtaus 1820
Lödölä	Impilahti	Feldspar	Quarries at least Selkävuori	1836	1836	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Valtaus 1836
Nuolainniemi	Impilahti	Feldspar	Several quarries of feldspar were exported to Germany	1830	1830	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Valtaus 1836, Lisizlin 1892 s. 152, Koponen 1982
Pahalamminmäki	Impilahti	Feldspar	Implahti feldspar quarries	1836	1836	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Valtaus 1846
Pusunsari-Feldsparalpä	Impilahti	Feldspar	On the island of Ladoga near Pitkäranta	1847	1846	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz	Feldspar, Quartz	Valtaus 1846

Table B1-11. Historical industrial mineral mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Concentration (%)	Literature references
Pykäläistonmäki	Impilahti	Feldspar	Also = Koivunurmenmäki and Rainuksenpelto Quarries Kappavaara, Vallakinkallio	1826	1826	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1826
Sikosaari	Impilahti	Feldspar	The largest quarries in the area	1833	1833	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1833
Syttykallio	Impilahti	Feldspar	Impilahti feldspar quarries	1848	1848-1896	1 200	1 000	Feldspar, Quartz	35 Feldspar, 10 Quartz	Valtaus 1848, Litsitzin 1892 s. 152, Koponen 1982
Toikkasenmäki	Impilahti	Feldspar	Impilahti feldspar quarries	1837	1837	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1837
Ukkolanmäki	Impilahti	Feldspar	On the island of Ladoga near Pitskäranta	1846	1846	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1846
Vihkimoisaari	Impilahti	Feldspar	On the island of Ladoga near Pitskäranta; Several quarries	1826	1826	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1826
Voratsunsaaari	Impilahti	Feldspar	Impilahti feldspar quarries On the island of Ladoga	1830	1830	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1830
Välimaanmäki	Jaakkima	Feldspar	On the island of Ladoga	1826	1826	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1826
Keihäsniemi	Jaakkima	Feldspar	Location inaccurate	1842	1842	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1842, Furuhjelm 1884
Kilpasaari	Jaakkima	Feldspar	Uherlan Säpä Oy excavated	1827	1827	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1827
Lannakkomäki	Jaakkima	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Kangasala	1846	1846	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1846, Furuhjelm 1884
Ristasaari	Hautaniitynmäki	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Kangasala	1828	1828	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1828, Furuhjelm 1884
Perälä	Kangasala	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Kangasala	1930-I	1946	1 800	1 440	Feldspar, Quartz	75 Feldspar, 25 Quartz	Vesasalo 1956, Matisto 1976
Pyörönmaa	Kangasala	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Kangasala	1930-I	1930-I	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Vesasalo 1956, Matisto 1976
Varala	Kangasala	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Kangasala	1925e	1930-I	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Aartojaara 1925, Lauerma 1957, Matisto 1976
Venesjärvi	Kankaanpää	Feldspar	Trial excavation	1968	1984	169	169	Feldspar, Quartz		Lauerma 1957, Matisto 1961, Vorma et al 1966, Siivola 1975
Vintturi	Kaustinen	Feldspar	Partek Oy's Spodumene quarry	1960	1979	20	16	Feldspar, Quartz, Spodumene	38 Feldspar, 27 Quartz	Säynäjärvi 1975, Valtaus 1976
Ala-Aulis	Kemiö	Feldspar	New pegmatite quarries in chemistry	1741e	1990-I	100	80	Feldspar, Quartz	36 Feldspar, 18 Quartz	Valtaus 1966, Valtaus 1979, Boström 1988b, Turkka 1994
Aulis	Kemiö	Feldspar	New pegmatite quarries in chemistry	1741e	1991-1994	273 000	210 000	Feldspar, Quartz	36 Feldspar, 18 Quartz	Reijo Alviola (1996) suullisesti
Britashagen	Kemiö	Feldspar	Also = Fröjdöle; New pegmatite quarries in chemistry	1735e	1968-1978	617 500	475 000	Feldspar, Quartz	36 Feldspar, 18 Quartz	Reijo Alviola (1996) suullisesti
Brokärr	Kemiö	Feldspar	Kemiö's old and also new pegmatite quarries	1735e	In the early 20th century,	715 000	550 000	Feldspar, Tantalite, Beryl	36 Feldspar, 18 Quartz	Ekeberg 1802, Pehrman 1945, Volborth 1952, Vessasalo 1960c, Konttinen 1972, Lof & Hazebroek 1976, Isokangas 1978
Erikskulla	Kemiö	Feldspar	New pegmatite quarries in chemistry	1735e	1983-1989	689 000	530 000	Feldspar, Quartz	36 Feldspar, 18 Quartz	Reijo Alviola (1996) suullisesti
Fårbäcka	Kemiö	Feldspar	New pegmatite quarries in chemistry	1735e	1987-1994	74 100	57 000	Feldspar, Quartz	36 Feldspar, 18 Quartz	Reijo Alviola (1996) suullisesti
Gammelmorskärr	Kemiö	Feldspar	Chemistry's old pegmatite quarries	1735e	1935e	300	240	Feldspar, Quartz, Tantalite	36 Feldspar, 18 Quartz	Pehrman 1945, Volborth 1952, Lof & Hazebroek 1976
Kovanen	Kemiö	Feldspar	Kemiö's old and also new pegmatite quarries	1735e	1939e, 1972-1979	565 500	435 000	Feldspar, Quartz	36 Feldspar, 18 Quartz	Reijo Alviola (1996) suullisesti

Table B1-12. Historical industrial mineral mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Concentrations (% g/t)	Literature references
Kyrkoberget	Kemiö	Feldspar	New pegmatite quarries in chemistry	1980-10	1990-1	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Reijo Alviola (2001) suullisesti
Käddböle	Kemiö	Feldspar	Chemistry's old pegmatite quarries	1735e	1935e	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Pehman 1945
Larsbacka	Kemiö	Feldspar	New pegmatite quarries in chemistry	1735e	1977-1986	170 300	131 000	Feldspar, Quartz	36 Feldspar, 18 Quartz	Konttinen 1972
Lennäs-Feldsparäläpä	Kemiö	Feldspar	Chemistry's old pegmatite quarries	1741e	1935e	37 800	31 500	Potassium feldspar, Quartz, Beryl	47 Feldspar, 2 Quartz	Pehman 1939, Pehman 1945, Volborth 1952, Lof & Hazebroek 1976
Lövböle-elefäläinen	Kemiö	Feldspar	Chemistry's old pegmatite quarries	1741e	1935e	400	320	Feldspar, Quartz	28 Feldspar, 7 Quartz	Volborth 1952, Lof & Hazebroek 1976
Lövböle-pohjoinen	Kemiö	Feldspar	Chemistry's old pegmatite quarries	1741e	1935e	1 500	1 200	Feldspar, Quartz	28 Feldspar, 7 Quartz	Volborth 1952, Lof & Hazebroek 1976
Mattkärr	Kemiö	Feldspar	Chemistry's old pegmatite quarries	1735e	1919e, 1935e	500	400	Feldspar, Quartz		Eskola 1914, Pehman 1945, Volborth 1952, Lof & Hazebroek 1976
Norsundvik	Kemiö	Feldspar	Chemistry's old pegmatite quarries; location inaccurate	1741e	1935e	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Pehman 1945, Volborth 1952
Nyäng	Kemiö	Feldspar	Chemistry's old pegmatite quarries	1735e	1919e, 1935e	200	160	Feldspar, Quartz		Eskola 1914, Pehman 1945, Volborth 1952, Lof & Hazebroek 1976
Rävberget	Seren	Feldspar	New pegmatite quarries in chemistry	1735e	1978-1983	552 500	425 000	Feldspar, Quartz	36 Feldspar, 18 Quartz	Pehman 1945, Volborth 1952, Konttinen 1972
Skogsböle	Kemiö	Feldspar	Chemistry's old pegmatite quarries	1741e	1984-1995	442 000	340 000	Feldspar, Quartz	36 Feldspar, 18 Quartz	Reijo Alviola (1996) suullisesti
Smörklinnen	Kemiö	Feldspar	Also = Kimito tenngruvan; Chemistry's old pegmatite quarries	1737	1935e	500	400	Feldspar, Quartz, Tantalite	13 Quartz, Tantalite	Linder 1737 Benzeltiema 1741, Gadd & Gummerus 1795, Gadd 1780, Bremer 1824 s. 56, Holmberg 1858 s. 83, Pehman 1945, Volborth 1952, Konttinen 1972, Lof & Hazebroek 1976
Storgruvan	Kemiö	Feldspar	New pegmatite quarries in chemistry	1735e	1971-1996	559 000	430 000	Feldspar, Quartz	36 Feldspar, 18 Quartz	Reijo Alviola (1996) suullisesti
Strandgruvan	Kemiö	Feldspar	Kärrö's old and also new pegmatite quarries	1735e	1935e, 1975-1981	191 100	147 000	Feldspar, Quartz	36 Feldspar, 18 Quartz	Reijo Alviola (1996) suullisesti
Vargberget-elefällinen	Kemiö	Feldspar	Chemistry's old pegmatite quarries	1735e	1935e	97 500	75 000	Feldspar, Quartz	36 Feldspar, Quartz	Reijo Alviola (1996) suullisesti
Vargberget-pohjoinen	Kemiö	Feldspar	Also = Varberget-2; New pegmatite quarries in chemistry	1735e	1979-1983	143 000	110 000	Feldspar, Quartz	36 Feldspar, 18 Quartz	Konttinen 1972, Isokangas 1978
Tarhapääränjärvi	Keuruu	Feldspar	Also = Varberget-1; New pegmatite quarries in chemistry	1735e	1974-1981	448 500	345 000	Feldspar, Quartz	36 Feldspar, 18 Quartz	Konttinen 1972, Isokangas 1978
Kuisimilu	Kisko	Feldspar	Location inaccurate	1951e	1951e	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Aurola 1951
Emmes	Kruunupy	Feldspar	Conquered as copper in 1823	1823	1823	50	40	Columbite, Beryl		Väistö 1823, Mäkinen 1916, Mäkinen 1920, Pehman 1929, Mikonen 1952
	Kuortane	Feldspar	Partek Oy's Spodumeneumene quarry	1960	1978	20	16	Feldspar, Quartz, Spodumene		Kaihospirtti 1966, Boström 1982, Boström 1987, Boström 1988b, Turka 1994
Kaatala	Kuortane	Feldspar	Also = Kuutelokallio	1829e	1942-1968	652 453	516 188	Mica, Beryl, Columbite, Tourmaline, Löelingite, Spodumene	29 Feldspar, 9 Quartz	Westling 1829 Holmberg 1857 s. 37, Holmberg 1858 s. 119, Suomen Mineraali 1947, Nieminen 1954, Neuvonen 1960b, Haapala 1986, Säynäjärvi 1973, Nieminen 1978
1828e			Before the year 1828							
1700-1			In the 18th century							

## ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1900-1a  
In the early 20th century  
In the late 20th century

1961-  
In the late 20th century

Since 1961

Table B1-13. Historical industrial mineral mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Concentrations (%. g/t)	Literature references
Suotnemi	Käkisalmi	Feldspar	Excavated for a faience factory; location inaccurate	1841	1841-1893	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1841
Tiensu	Loimaa	Feldspar	Feldspar	1889e	1889e	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Wilkman 1889 s. 54
Niemelä	Längelmäki	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Längelmäki	1930-I	1930-I	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz, Beryl, Columbite		Lahti 1981, Jaakkola 1996
Rauhala	Längelmäki	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Längelmäki	1930-I	1930-I	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz, Beryl, Columbite		Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981, Jaakkola 1996
Pentinvuori	Nurmo	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in the Seinäjoki area	1918	1938-1939	400	200	Feldspar, Quartz	50 Feldspar, 25 Quartz	Virkkunen 1963, Turkkka 1984
Viljalanlylä	Nurmo	Feldspar	Manufactured by Lagerstedt	1963e	1963e	300	50	Feldspar, Quartz	75 Feldspar, 25 Quartz	Virkkunen 1963
Ahonen	Orvesi	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1930-I	1930-I	80	30	Feldspar, Quartz	75 Feldspar, 25 Quartz	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Anttila-Orivesi	Orvesi	Feldspar	Also = Kauppila quarry. Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1940e	1940-1944	500	50	Feldspar, Quartz	100 Feldspar	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Eräpähä	Orivesi	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1934	1934-1935	8 100	8 100	Feldspar, Quartz, Beryl, Columbite	15 Feldspar, 4 Quartz, 0 Beryl	Holmberg 1858 s. 133, Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Hirtolantti	Orivesi	Feldspar	Also = Hirtolantti I; Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1925e	1925-1926	40	40	Feldspar, Quartz, Beryl, Columbite	75 Feldspar, Beryl	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Juurakko	Orivesi	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1916	1930-1935	18 000	18 000	Feldspar, Quartz, Beryl, Columbite	67 Feldspar, Beryl	Matisto 1964, Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Karvananmaa	Orivesi	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1939e	1939-1944	250	60	Feldspar, Quartz	75 Feldspar, 25 Quartz	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Katila	Orivesi	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1930e	1930-1954	750	60	Feldspar, Quartz, Beryl, Columbite	75 Feldspar, Quartz	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Keskimetsä	Orivesi	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1930-I	1937-1954	200	15	Feldspar, Quartz	75 Feldspar, 25 Quartz	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Koivisto	Orivesi	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1945e	1945	100	10	Feldspar, Quartz	75 Feldspar, Quartz	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Kultavuori	Orivesi	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1940e	1940-1941	1 000	1 000	Feldspar, Quartz, Beryl	10 Feldspar, Beryl	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Leikattu	Orivesi	Feldspar	Also = Hirtolantti II; Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1924e	1924-1926	1 900	1 900	Feldspar, Quartz, Beryl	21 Feldspar, 2 Quartz, Beryl	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Lintuvaara	Orivesi	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1945e	1945-1965	220	220	Feldspar, Quartz, Beryl, Columbite	36 Feldspar, 21 Quartz	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Mänttienvarsi	Orivesi	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1937e	1937-1955	300	300	Feldspar, Quartz	55 Feldspar	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Makkarakorpi	Orivesi	Feldspar	Also = Rhizome I; Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1930e	1930	50	50	Feldspar, Quartz	60 Feldspar	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Mattila-Orivesi	Orivesi	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1937e	1937-1958	2 200	2 200	Feldspar, Quartz, Beryl	78 Feldspar, 11 Quartz, Beryl	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Mikkola	Orivesi	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1936e	1936	100	100	Feldspar, Quartz, Beryl, Columbite	50 Feldspar	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Männistö	Orivesi	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1925e	1925-1926	100	100	Feldspar, Quartz	20 Feldspar	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Omensjärvi-Orivesi	Orivesi	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1930-I	1930-I	600	62	Feldspar, Quartz, Beryl, Columbite	75 Feldspar, 25 Quartz	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Pajala	Orivesi	Feldspar	Also = Hirttopohja; Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1930-I	1930-I	250	20	Feldspar, Quartz	75 Feldspar, 25 Quartz	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Rajahuhti	Orivesi	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1933e	1933	350	50	Feldspar, Quartz	40 Feldspar	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Seppälä-Orivesi	Orivesi	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Eräjärvi	1935e	1935	100	50	Feldspar, Quartz	60 Feldspar	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828

1700-I In the 18th century

1900-la In the early 20th century

1961- In the late 20th century

Since 1961

Table B1-14. Historical industrial mineral mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Concentrations (% g/t)	Literature references
Syrjämäki	Orivesi	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Erjärvi	1930-I	1930-I	350	30	Feldspar, Quartz	75 Feldspar, 25 Quartz	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Vitanlemi	Orivesi	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in Erjärvi Also = Tyriänjärvi; Mined by the Finnish Mineral Mining possibly also in 1958-1960	1934	1935-1965	132 660	120 600	Feldspar, Quartz, Amblygonite	71 Feldspar, 14 Quartz, 1 Amblygonite	Virkkunen 1964, Lahti 1981
Rasvanjoki	Parikkala	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in the Pitkäranta area	1858e	1948-1949	600	600	Feldspar, Quartz	83 Feldspar, 17 Quartz	Holmberg 1858 s. 234, Laitakari 1949, Aurora 1951, Nykänen 1983
Haapaluoma	Peraseinajoki	Feldspar	Feldspar quarries in the Pitkäranta area	1954	1962-	1 149 493	643 648	Feldspar, Quartz	33 Feldspar, 18 Quartz	Haapala 1966, Säynäjärv 1967, Iso kangas 1978, Turkka 1994
Heponiemi	Salmi	Feldspar	Quarry Heposaari, Laukosari, Myrkkyssari; location inaccurate	1833e	1833	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1833
Mehitshankallio	Salmi	Feldspar	Several quarries; location inaccurate	1853	1853	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1853-1854
Hakala	Sortavala	Feldspar	Quarry Heposaari, Laukosari, Myrkkyssari; location inaccurate	1825	1825?-1854?	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1814, Bremer 1825 s. 201, Steinheil 1820-I, Holmberg 1858 s. 243
Parola	Sortavala	Feldspar	Several quarries; location inaccurate	1814	1814	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Lundström 1814 s. 29, Valtaus 1818-1854
Pellotsalo	Sortavala	Feldspar	Quarryes Härvisemäki, Kontiotäki, Murkinanäki, Tikkommäki; location inaccurate	1814e	1814?-1854?	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1814 s. 29, Valtaus 1818-1854
Peräniemi	Sortavala	Feldspar	Quarryes Kultakallio, Markianmäki, Pehasmäki, Peräniemi, Ruusoniemi	1827	1827?-1854?	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1827-1854
Vannisensaari	Sortavala	Feldspar	Quarryes Himmotsimäki, Oravaniemi, Vannisensaari	1818	1814?-1854?	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1818-1853
Törisenvännämäki	Suistamo	Feldspar	Also = Klimamäki feldspar	1832	1832	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Valtaus 1832
Matoneva	Toysä	Feldspar	Excavated by Lohia Oy; location inaccurate	1960-I	1960-I?	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		Turkka 1994
Länttä	Ullava	Feldspar	Partek Oy's Spodumenneumene quarry	1960	1978, 1980, 2000	66	44	Feldspar, Quartz, Spodumen		Böström 1982, Böström 1987, Böström 1988b, Turkka 1994
Haapavuori	Vilppula	Feldspar	The feldspar was mined, sorted by hand and taken to St. Petersburg	In the early 20th century	In the early 20th century	50	40	Feldspar, Quartz		M. Torssonen suullisesti 2001

## ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828  
 1700-I In the 18th century  
 1900-la In the late 20th century  
 In the early 20th century  
 In the late 20th century

Table B1-15. Historical industrial mineral mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Concentrations (% g/t)	Literature references
Pihlajavaara	Puolanka	Kaolinite	The first Kadoliniein reference in Finland	1921	1947	719	383	Kaolinite, Quartz	100 Kaolinite	Väyrynen 1922, Frosterus 1928, Väyrynen 1929, Erikovaara et al 1953, Stigzelius et al 1970 s. 140
Prolanvaara	Sooanlahti	Kaolinite	Sooanlahti mining company	1920	1923	200	100	Kaolinite	100 Kaolinite	Rosberg et al 1923 s. 389, Frosters 1928, Hauzen 1930 s. 63, Kaivospiiri 1933, Hackman 1933 s. 172, Eskola 1936 s. 612, Jaatinen 1997 s. 166
Ruma	Sotkamo	Kaolinite	Sotkamo mining company	1937e	1937, 1945-1948	4 633	3 551	Kaolinite, Quartz	50 Kaolinite	Valtaus 1937, Herlitz 1938, Laitakari 1951 s. 473, Stigzelius et al 1970
Vuonilahti	Helsinki	Garnet	Rudus OY excavated for the use of Ruoholahti Cable Factory	1850e	1946-1947	3 000	3 000	Garnet	50 Garnet	Holmberg 1858 s. 5, Laitakari 1949a, Virtanen 1959, Saitikoff et al 1994
Kitelä	Implahti	Garnet	Also = Kitelä garnet quarry	1500-l	1800-l	1 000	500	Garnet, Staurolite		Alopaeus 1787, Lundström 1814 s. 37, von Jossa 1839, Holmberg 1856 s. 244, Holmberg 1858 s. 244, Listiztin 1892 s. 151, Laitakari 1963, Koponen 1982, Huuskonen 1991
Isopää	Kalvolaa	Garnet	Also = Button Rock	1825e	1825e	30	15	Garnet		Sawenius 1825, Tengström 1826, Westling 1829, Holmberg 1837 s. 40, Holmberg 1858 s. 136, Eskola 1936, Neuvonen 1956, Härmä 1960, Haglund 2001
Lahtojoki	Kaavi	Diamond	Test excavation of Malmikauas Oy	1989	1992	1 600	1 000	Olivine	5,7 ct/100 t	
Pataana	Veteli	Tourmaline	The inhabitants of the village have excavated the "noise"	1901e	1912	5	5	Tourmaline		Valtaus 1901, Laitakari 1942 s. 62
<b>Total industrial mineral mines</b>						<b>267 465 416</b>	<b>186 307 831</b>			

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828  
1700-l In the 18th century

1961-  
In the early 20th century

In the late 20th century  
In the late 20th century

## 11 APPENDIX C – LIST OF HISTORICAL CARBONATE ROCK MINES

Table C1-1. Historical carbonate rock mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Literature references
Kuparsaari	Antrea	Calcite	The only limestone mine in the Karelian Isthmus Also = Jurmon Björkholm, Träskholm or Harasari; the only one in Åland	1660e	1897-1915e, 1920-1939?	94 500	85 050	Calcite	Atlas 1899, Frosterus 1901a, Sergelius 1904 valokuva, Eskola et al 1919 s. 156, Rosberg et al 1923 s. 177, Simonen 1951, Jaatinen 1997 s. 46 Radloff 1795, Lauraeus LG 1833-52, Holmberg 1858 s. 64, Moberg 1891b s. 25, Eskola et al 1919 s. 110, Meiziger 1960, Lindberg & Bergman 1993
Härsholmen	Brändö	Calcite	In the Hittities	1795e	In the early 19th century	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 78
Biskopsön-kalkki	Dragsfjärd	Calcite	Also = Silver Mine	1839	1842?	30	27	Calcite, Magnetite	Sawenius 1825, Holmberg 1857 s. 31, Holmberg 1858 s. 85-87, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 78, Ahola 1958
Genböle	Dragsfjärd	Calcite	In the Hittities	1825e	1825e	350	315	Calcite, Pyrrhotite, Pyrite	Valtaus 1846, Eskola et al 1919 s. 79
Kläfsviksklubben	Dragsfjärd	Calcite	On the island	1846e	In the 18th century	30	27	Calcite, Magnetite, Ilmenite	Sawenius 1825, Holmberg 1857 s. 30, Holmberg 1858 s. 85, Furuhjelm 1884, Lindroos 1887
Kolskär	Dragsfjärd	Calcite	Also = Gold	1825e	1820-I	12 500	11 250	Calcite	Sawenius 1825, Westling 1828, Holmberg 1857 s. 30, Holmberg 1858 s. 84, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1888 s. 25, Eskola et al 1919 s. 77, Lindroos 1887
Ytterkulla	Dragsfjärd	Calcite	There is also an iron mine in the limestone	1840-I	1840-Ia	30	27	Calcite, Magnetite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 79
Ångesö-kalkki	Dragsfjärd	Calcite	Also = Strandbacka or Laaksolahti	1400-I	1400-I - 1900-I	18 000	16 200	Calcite	Moberg 1881 s. 33, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 21, Aurora 1954, Sjöblom 1980, Kinnunen 1988, Saltikoff et al 1994 s. 54
Dalsvik	Espoo	Calcite	Also = Kokkila	1917e	1917e	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 83
Isomäki	Halikko	Calcite	Limestone quarries in the Salo area	1825e	1825e	30	27	Calcite	Lehijärvi 1955
Karhumäki	Halikko	Calcite	Also = Secret or Secret	1884e	1890e	30	27	Calcite, Wollastonite	Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1890 s. 40, Eskola et al 1919 s. 82, Lehijärvi 1955
Salainen	Halikko	Calcite	Limestone quarries in the Salo area	1825e	1825e	30	27	Calcite	Lehijärvi 1955
Syrjäkulma	Halikko	Calcite	Limestone quarries in the Salo area	1824e	1800-I	30	27	Calcite	Bremér 1824 s. 27, Holmberg 1858 s. 72, Atlas 1899, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 83, Ahola 1958
Toppjoki	Halikko	Calcite	Limestone quarries in the Salo area	1825e	1825e	30	27	Calcite	Sawenius 1825, Moberg 1890 s. 43, Eskola et al 1919 s. 82
Yttälä	Halikko	Calcite	Also = Hujansalo Also = Tervalahti	1903e	1903e	30	27	Calcite	Frosterus 1903 s. 17, Lehijärvi 1979
Isosaari-Hainola	Heinola	Calcite	On both sides of the bay	1903e	In the 18th century, In the early 19th century (1830)	30	27	Calcite	Frosterus 1903 s. 17, Lehijärvi 1979
Vilajärvi	Heinola	Calcite	Today = Tuomarila; location inaccurate	1839e	1839e	30	27	Calcite	Holmberg 1858 s. 6, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 18, Saltikoff et al 1994
Borgarstrandsviken	Heisinki	Calcite	Several quarries, however, were no longer discovered in 1904; location inaccurate	1824e	1858e	30	27	Calcite	Albrecht 1839-44, Holmberg 1858 s. 7, Furuhjelm 1884
Domarby	Heisinki	Calcite							Sawenius 1824-25, Holmberg 1858 s. 6, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 18
Heikbacka	Heisinki	Calcite							

## ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828  
1700-I In the 18th century

1900-Ia In the early 20th century  
In the late 20th century

Since 1961

Table C1-2. Historical carbonate rock mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction(t)	Ore enriched(t)	Ore minerals	Literature references
Domarby	Helsinki	Calcite	Today = Tuomarila; location inaccurate	1839e	1839e	30	27	Calcite	Albrecht 1839-44, Holmberg 1858 s. 7, Furuhjelm 1884
Heikbadka	Helsinki	Calcite	Several quarries, however, were no longer discovered in 1904; location inaccurate	1824e	1858e	30	27	Calcite	Savvenius 1824-25, Holmberg 1858 s. 6, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 18
Hertoniemensalmi	Helsinki	Calcite	A small quarry on the southern shore of the Herttonimensalmi	1840-I	In the 18th century, In the early 19th century	30	27	Calcite	Saltikoff et al 1994
Håkansböle	Helsinki	Calcite	Also = Sottungsby	1840-I	In the 18th century, In the early 19th century (1830)	30	27	Calcite	Moberg 1888 s. 33, Eskola et al 1919 s. 19, Saltikoff et al 1994
Kalkholmen-Helsinki	Helsinki	Calcite	Also = Westerkulla and Kalkkisaari; three quarries	1840-I	In the 18th century, In the early 19th century	80 000	72 000	Calcite	Bremmer 1825 s. 39, Holmberg 1858 s. 6, Moberg 1881 s. 33, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 18, Laitala 1991, Saltikoff et al 1994
Kullbacka	Helsinki	Calcite	Also = Sottungsby	1840-I	1840-I?	30	27	Calcite	Moberg 1888 s. 33, Eskola et al 1919 s. 19, Vuorihallitus, Holmberg 1858 s. 12, Eskola et al 1919 s. 21, Aurora 1946, Halonen 1954, Saltikoff et al 1994
Långbacka	Helsinki	Calcite	Near Hämeenkyrö	1858e	1800-I?	30	27	Calcite	Bremmer 1825 s. 49, Valtaus 1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 11, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 20, Saltikoff et al 1994
Märtensby-Helsingin- itäinen	Helsinki	Calcite	Also = Qvarnbacka east or now Martinkylä or Vantaankoski	1825e	1830-I- 1840-I	30	27	Calcite, Pyrite	Bremmer 1825 s. 49, Valtaus 1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 11, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 20, Saltikoff et al 1994
Märtensby-Helsingin-länsi	Helsinki	Calcite	Also = Qvarnbacka west or now Martinkylä and Vantaankoski	1825e	1830-I- 1840-I	7 100	6 390	Calcite, Magnetite	Holmberg 1858 s. 12, Eskola et al 1919 s. 21, Aurora 1946, Halonen 1954, Saltikoff et al 1994
Petikonmäki	Helsinki	Calcite	In Hämeenkyrö, at the western end of the Petiko industrial area	1858e	1800-I?	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 18, Laaksonen 1980, Saltikoff et al 1994
Rastböle	Helsinki	Calcite	In the wig of Porvarinlahti in the Mustavuori nature reserve		In the 18th century, In the early 19th century	15 000	13 500	Calcite	Bremmer 1825 s. 46, Eskola et al 1919 s. 21, Vispää 1867, Saltikoff et al 1994
Stansvik-kalkki	Helsinki	Calcite	Also = Tahvonlahti limestone mine	1766	1797	33	30	Calcite	Bremmer 1825 s. 39, Albrecht 1839-44, Holmberg 1858 s. 4, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al s. 21, Saltikoff et al 1994
Turholm	Helsinki	Calcite	Also = Tuuliisaari	1550e	1550e	30	27	Calcite	Nordanstiöld tiedonanto 185x, Holmberg 1858 s. 8
Welene	Helsinki	Calcite	Location inaccurate	1858e	1858e	30	27	Calcite	Tilas 1738 s. 42, Tilas 1765, Gaddi & Lilius 1789, Thoreld 1842-56, Bremmer 1825 s. 9, Valtaus 1843, Holmberg 1858 s. 130, Furuhjelm 1886, Moberg 1889 s. 31, Eskola et al 1919 s. 116
Ridasjärvi-kalkki	Hyvinkää	Calcite	Also = RiiSJärvi or Raisjärvi	1738e	1840-I	30	27	Calcite	Valtaus 1867, Furuhjelm 1884
Kalkbergsholmen	Ikoo	Calcite	Also maybe = Bjurs	1867	1867	30	27	Calcite	Holmberg 1858 s. 38, Furuhjelm 1882
Lillrämsjö	Ikoo	Calcite	Excavated for the Fagervik blast furnace	1858e	1858e	30	27	Calcite	Turkka 1994, P. Virransalo (suullisesti 2001)
Kärijenkoski	Isjoki	Calcite	Also = Somerokalio	1940-I	1940-I	30	27	Calcite	Bremmer 1824 s. 145, Valtaus 1855, Holmberg 1858 s. 114, Laitakari 1942 s. 57, Turkka 1994, P. Virransalo (suullisesti 2001)
Hevonkoski	Isokyö	Calcite	Also = Siilikakoski	1600-Ia	1600-Ia	250	225	Calcite	Bremmer 1824 s. 93, Westling 1824-39, Holmberg 1858 s. 39, Furuhjelm 1882, Moberg 1889 s. 33, Eskola et al 1919 s. 25
Knasabacka-kalkki	Karja	Calcite	Also = Kansbacka or Kasabacka limestone mine; location inaccurate	1642	1670, 1818	30	27	Calcite, Magnetite	

Table C1-3. Historical carbonate rock mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Literature references
Mustiö	Karjaa	Calcite	Also = Hästtahage or Tallbacka or even Holmberg = Kila ?, still in operation in 2002	In the 18th century	1700-1800-1, 1954-	14 359 859	11 365 020	Calcite	Westling 1824, Westling 1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 39, Eskola et al 1919 s. 25, Salkonen 1992
Alitalo	Karjalohja	Calcite	Location inaccurate	1882e	1882e	2 500	2 250	Calcite	Wiik 1882, Eskola et al 1919 s. 50
Leppäniemi	Karjalohja	Calcite	Also = Maila or Saarenpää or Leppäniemi; location inaccurate	Before the year 1828	Before the year 1828	350	315	Calcite	Westling 1828, Eskola et al 1919 s. 47
Millomäki	Karjalohja	Calcite	Location inaccurate	1919e	In the early 20th century	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 51
Ruosnemi	Karjalohja	Calcite	Also = Långvik	1919e	In the early 20th century	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 47
Tavio	Björnbergen	Calcite	Limestone quarries in the Kemiö area	1919e	1919e, 1920-1	5 000	4 500	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 48, Salkonen 1992
Gräggnäs	Kemiö	Calcite	Limestone quarries in the Kemiö area	1825e	1825e	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 70
Liljäng	Kemiö	Calcite	Limestone quarries in the Kemiö area	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite	Savénius 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 84, Furuhjelm 1884
Mellangård	Kemiö	Calcite	The mine was emptied again in the 1920s	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 70
Nörsundsvik	Kemiö	Calcite	Limestone quarries in the Kemiö area	1825e	1825e	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 70, Lindroos 1987
Stenholmen	Kemiö	Calcite	Also = Vestlax limestone mine; also mined marble	1500-1	from at least 1500, 1912-1950	56 000	50 400	Calcite	Savénius 1825, Westling 1828, Appé 1855, Holmberg 1858 s. 84, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1888 s. 25, Eskola et al 1919 s. 71, Hellström 1932, Lindroos 1987
Kalkila	Kilkala	Calcite	Also = Rekiöki	1884e	1884e	1 300	1 170	Calcite	Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 55
Maila-Kilkala	Kilkala	Calcite	Also = Searenkylä	1889e	1889e	55 000	49 500	Calcite	Moberg 1889 s. 39, Eskola et al 1919 s. 54
Prestgården	Kilkala	Calcite	Location inaccurate	1824e	1824e	30	27	Calcite	Bremér 1824 s. 48, Holmberg 1858 s. 92, Furuhjelm 1884
Yltäkylä	Kilkala	Calcite	Location inaccurate	1798e	1824e	30	27	Calcite	Gadd & Gummerus 1795, Bremér 1824 s. 48, Holmberg 1858 s. 92, Furuhjelm 1884
Melko	Kirkkonummi	Calcite	Also = Buras, Mill Village	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 22
Mekoträsk	Kirkkonummi	Calcite	Also = Buras, Mill Village; location inaccurate	1839e	1839e	30	27	Calcite	Westling 1839, Lauraeus 1848, Holmberg 1858 s. 21, Eskola et al 1919 s. 22
Haapaniemi-kalkki	Kisko	Calcite	Also = Hyypiahmäki limestone mine; three quarries	1795e	1795e	500	450	Calcite	Gadd & Gummerus 1795, Lundström 1814, Savénius 1825, Holmberg 1857 s. 16, Holmberg 1858 s. 54, Moberg 1889 s. 32, Eskola et al 1919 s. 63
Jyväjärvi	Kisko	Calcite	Small quarries; location inaccurate	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 55
Kalkkimaenvaara	Kisko	Calcite	Also = Ajiala limestone mine; location inaccurate	1825e	1830-1	30	27	Calcite	Savénius 1825, Holmberg 1857 s. 16, Holmberg 1858 s. 57, Eskola et al 1919 s. 65
Karjasuonmäki	Kisko	Calcite	Probably also = the middle bridge	1825e	1857e	30	27	Calcite	Savénius 1824-25, Holmberg 1857 s. 16, Holmberg 1858 s. 55, Eskola et al 1919 s. 64

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828

1900-1a In the 18th century

In the early 20th century  
In the late 20th century

1961- Since 1961

Table C1-4. Historical carbonate rock mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Literature references
Kärkeä	Kisko	Calcite	Old mining company	1825e	1912e	5 000	4 500	Calcite, Wollastonite	Sawenius 1825, Moberg 1889 s. 32, Eskola et al 1919 s. 55
Äkäsjoeniemi	Kolarin	Calcite	Also = Pike or Pike	1861e	1968-1989, 1995-1999	4 644 135	4 397 625	Calcite, Pyrite	Albrecht 1841-61, Eskola et al 1919 s. 232, Paulaharju 1923 s. 141, Aurora 1951, Öhrman 1967a, Kitunen 1970, Smeds 1988
Limskär	Korppoo	Calcite	Also = Hummelskär or also = Korpogård; excavated at Krampö Manor	1839e	1840-10	30	27	Calcite	Lauraeus 1839, Lauraeus 1844, Lauraeus 1846, Valtaus 1846, Holmberg 1858 s. 80, Moberg 1890 s. 26, Eskola et al 1919 s. 105, Gadd & Gummerus 1795, Bremer 1824 s. 75, Holmberg 1858 s. 80, Moberg 1890 s. 40, Laitakari 1916, Eskola et al 1919 s. 105, Nyström 1951, Metzger 1954d, Boström 1972b, Smeds 1988
Ävensor	Korppoo	Calcite	Also = Runudden, Ovensäri, Åland or Kimmonniemi	1795e	In the early 20th century, 1912-1916	100 726	91 569	Calcite	Tilas 1737 s. 36, Gadd & Lilius 1789, Holmberg 1858 s. 148, Matisto 1976
Kivisalmi	Kuhmalahdi	Calcite	Old mining company	1737e	In the 18th centurya	30	27	Calcite	Laitakari 1942, Turkkka 1994
Katajajorpi	Kuortane	Calcite	Location inaccurate	1942e	1942e	30	27	Calcite, Pyrrhotite	Holmberg 1857 s. 37, Eskola et al 1919 s. 118
Kivimäen Pikkuprunni	Kurikka	Calcite	Old limestone deposits in the Kurikka area	1845e	1800-I	550	495	Calcite, Graphite	Holmberg 1857 s. 37, Eskola et al 1919 s. 116
Kivimäen Vanhaperunni	Kurikka	Calcite	Old limestone deposits in the Kurikka area	1845e	1800-I	10 500	9 450	Calcite, Graphite	Rimman 1792, Valtaus 1845, Thoreild 1852-1861, Eskola et al 1919 s. 116
Kivimäki	Kurikka	Calcite	Also = Kivimäki Isoprunni; Old limestone deposits in the Kurikka area	1792e	Vanhant, 1800-I	6 300	5 670	Calcite, Pyrite, Graphite	Rimman 1792, Thoreild 1852-1861, Eskola et al 1919 s. 118
Sikamäki	Kurikka	Calcite	Old limestone deposits in the Kurikka area, several quarries	1792e	Vanhant, 1800-I	1 000	900	Calcite, Pyrite	Westling 1829, Lauraeus LG 1833-52, Holmberg 1858 s. 112, Furuhjem 1886, Eskola et al 1919 s. 117, Heiskanen 1954, Lundén 1988, Turkkka 1994
Vesiperä	Kurikka	Calcite	Old limestone deposits in the Kurikka area, several quarries, also in the 1960s	1792e	Vanhant, 1800-I, 1966-1970	38 500	34 128	Calcite, Pyrite, Graphite, Pyrrhotite	Metzger 1936b, Neuvoonen 1971, Lundén 1988
Ruotsalo-Kalkki	Kävijä	Calcite	In the 18th centurya, In the early 20th century, 1930-I - 1960-I	1792e	1500-I, ainakin 1794-, 1910-	53 797 281	45 641 819	Calcite, Wollastonite, Dolomite (5%)	Serigin 1805, Sobolevski 1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 231, Eskola et al 1919 s. 153, Nyström 1951, Metzger 1954, Ylönen 1976, Lehtinen 1995
Ihalainen	Lappeenranta	Calcite	Old limestone deposit, several excavations	1847	1847	10 000	9 000	Calcite	Valtaus 1847, Eskola et al 1919 s. 39, Sakkonen 1992
Hermala-Kalkki	Lohja	Calcite	Wollastonite-steinonite is also produced, still in operation in 2002	1830	1897-1904e	10 000	9 000	Calcite, Pyrrhotite	Westling 1834, Lauraeus 1842, Holmberg 1857 s. 19, Holmberg 1858 s. 29, Eskola et al 1919 s. 45 (valokuva 1904), Hoving 1951, Sakkonen 1992
Hermala-Kiekla	Lohja	Calcite	On the Big Island of Lohjanjärvi	1847	1847	10 000	9 000	Calcite, Pyrrhotite	Sergelius 1904, Neoviis 1911, Eskola et al 1919 s. 38, Saikkonen 1992
Kalkkisaari	Lohja	Calcite	Probably also = Puck	1830	1904e	3 400	3 060	Calcite	Westling 1824-39, Holmberg 1857 s. 19, Holmberg 1858 s. 29
Marttila	Lohja	Calcite	Ojamo, south of Leessäare in Lohjanjärvi	1824e	1824e	30	27	Calcite	Holmberg 1858 s. 30, Eskola et al 1919, Strandström 1950, Hoving 1955, Parras & Tavela 1954, Saikkonen 1992
Ojamo-Kalkki	Lohja	Calcite	Activities in the years 1925-1965	1925	9 839 479	8 700 000	30	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 45
Paavola-Kalkki	Lohja	Calcite	On the Big Island of Lohjanjärvi	1919e	1919e	27	27	Calcite	

Table C1-5. Historical carbonate rock mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Literature references
Pietilä-kalkkί	Lohja	Calcite	On the Island of Lake Lohjanjärvi; several quarries in the center of Lohja	Before the year 1828	Before the year 1828	30	27	Calcite	Westling 1828, Holmberg 1857 s. 19, Nordenskiöld 1863, Eskola et al 1919 s. 44, Salkonen 1992 Tuntialta 1954
Pitkäniemi	Lohja	Calcite	Also = Collision or Tarbarby; Solhem is also nearby, still in operation in 2002	1800-I	1914-1924, 1937-1963	918 577	838 746	Calcite	Westling 1824, Bremer 1825 s. 75, Holmberg 1858 s. 28, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 40, Sandström 1943, Holm 1951, Hoving 1951, Kalla 1952, Parris & Tavela 1954, Latva 1971
Tytyri	Lohja	Calcite	Also = Kuohijoki or Korkelai; mined lime for the construction of Häme Castle	1824e	1911-	34 482 562	34 113 431	Calcite, Wollastonite	Tilas 1738, Gadd & Lilius 1789, Lundström 1814 s. 82, Westling 1824, Bremer 1825 s. 5, Westling 1824-39, Holmberg 1858 s. 132, Furuhjelm 1886, Eskola et al 1919 s. 15, Lundén 1988
Kukkianjärvi	Luopioinen	Calcite	Also = Kallikiniemi	1839	1840-I - ?	4 500	4 050	Calcite	Valtaus 1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 201, Frosterus 1902 s. 18, Eskola et al 1919 s. 127, Puustinen 1986, Valjakka 1987, Vihola 1992
Haljanen	Mikkeli	Calcite	Also = Distance; location inaccurate	1824e	1858e	1 200	1 080	Calcite	Bremer 1824 s. 33, Saweniuss 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 92, Moberg 1890 s. 43, Eskola et al 1919 s. 81
Kaukmäki	Muurta	Calcite	Also = Kalkkisaari, Alirkartano or Numminen; burned close to lime	1825e	1810-1905	30	27	Calcite, Vesuvianite, Wollastonite	Bremer 1825 s. 53, Holmberg 1857 s. 14, Holmberg 1868 s. 14, Moberg 1890d s. 31, Eskola et al 1919 s. 14, Kuolopalo 1947, Pääkkönen 1948, Häme 1978, Rosenberg et al 1993
Frigård	Mäntsälä	Calcite	Location inaccurate	1890e	1890-I	9 300	8 370	Calcite	Moberg 1890 s. 25, Eskola et al 1919 s. 103
Emholm	Nauvo	Calcite	Location inaccurate	1824e	1824e	30	27	Calcite	Bremer 1824 s. 78, Moberg 1890 s. 25, Eskola et al 1919 s. 103
Finnby	Nauvo	Calcite	Also = Sheep credit	1890e	1890e	30	27	Calcite	Moberg 1890b s. 28, Eskola et al 1919 s. 102
Gytjan	Nauvo	Calcite	Also = Väckäksnäset; location inaccurate	1893e	1890-I	30	27	Calcite	Lauraus 1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 79, Moberg 1890 s. 25, Eskola et al 1919 s. 103
Väcklaks	Nurmijärvi	Calcite	An old limestone quarry in Pusula	1857e	1857e	30	27	Calcite	Holmberg 1857 s. 18, Holmberg 1858 s. 32, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 35
Kansjärvi	Nurmijärvi	Calcite	In the Rajamäki area	1904e	1904e	500	450	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 31,
Vii-Peräinen	Orrimattila	Calcite	Also = Rautamäki	1827e	1903 viimeksi	30	27	Calcite	John 1827, Holmberg 1858 s. 18, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1886s s. 36, Eskola et al 1919 s. 14, Leijäjärvi 1964
Huso	Paimio	Calcite	Four quarries	1795e	1824e	800	720	Calcite	Gadd & Gummerus 1795, Holmberg 1858 s. 72, Moberg 1890 s. 41, Eskola et al 1919 s. 87, Antola 1998
Iltila	Paimio	Calcite	Also = Brittanmäki; location inaccurate	1824e	1830e	30	27	Calcite	Bremer 1824 s. 27, Moberg 1890 s. 41, Eskola et al 1919 s. 88
Kurki	Pärttinen	Calcite	Several quarries	1795e	1824 airakkin	800	720	Calcite	Gadd & Gummerus 1795, Westling 1828, Holmberg 1858 s. 72, Moberg 1890 s. 41, Eskola et al 1919 s. 88
Blåsnäs		Calcite	Also = Nääs? From Blåsnäs pier a little to the northwest right by the sea	1795e	1800-I	30	27	Calcite	Gadd & Gummerus 1795, Westling 1828, Holmberg 1857 s. 26, Holmberg 1858 s. 76, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 96

## ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828

1900-1a In the 18th century

In the early 20th century

1961-

In the late 20th century

Since 1961

Table C1-6. Historical carbonate rock mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Literature references
Ersby-Groperi-itäinen	Parainen	Calcite	Continuations of the Simonyby quarries to the east	In the 18th centurya	1740-I - 1800-I	75 000	67 500	Calcite	Gaddi & Mallén 1768, Westling 1828, von Jossa 1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 73, Eskola et al 1919 s. 94, Öhman 1971
Ersby-Groperi-läntinen	Parainen	Calcite	Continuations of the Simonyby quarries to the east	In the 18th centurya	1740-I - 1800-I	83 000	74 700	Calcite	Gaddi & Mallén 1768, Westling 1828, von Jossa 1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 73, Eskola et al 1919 s. 94, Öhman 1971
Ersby-itä	Parainen	Calcite	Continuations of the Simonyby quarries to the east	In the 18th centurya	1740-I - 1800-I	112 000	100 800	Calcite	Gaddi & Mallén 1768, Westling 1828, von Jossa 1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 73, Eskola et al 1919 s. 94, Öhman 1971
Ersby-länsi	Parainen	Calcite	Continuations of the Simonyby quarries to the east	In the 18th centurya	1740-I - 1800-I	200 000	180 000	Calcite	Gaddi & Mallén 1768, Westling 1828, von Jossa 1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 73, Eskola et al 1919 s. 94, Öhman 1971
Forsström	Parainen	Calcite	Quarries in Storgård and Nörrgård	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 90
Hyvilempi	Parainen	Calcite	Several quarries	In the 18th century	In the 18th centuryo - 1800-I	600	540	Calcite	Westling 1828, Elmigren 1847, Holmberg 1857 s. 26, Holmberg 1858 s. 76, Moberg 1890 s. 39, Eskola et al 1919 s. 98, Suomen talousseura 1978
Kräkberget	Parainen	Calcite	Also = Grottberget	1919e	1919e	10 000	9 000	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 96, Laitakari 1920, Suomen talousseura 1978
Lapplags	Parainen	Calcite	Also = Kalkholm	Before the year 1828	1857e	1 000	900	Calcite	Westling 1828, Holmberg 1857 s. 27, Holmberg 1858 s. 76, Furuhjelm 1884a, Eskola et al 1919 s. 101, Laitakari 1920 von Jossa 1839, Holmberg 1858 s. 73, Eskola et al 1919 s. 91, Öhman 1967b, Suomen talousseura 1978
Limberg-Skräbböle	Parainen	Calcite	The main quarry in the Pargas area, still in operation in 2002	1919e	Keskiajalta alkaen, 1898-	30	27	Calcite	Moberg 1890 s. 39, Eskola et al 1919 s. 88
Norrby-Söderby	Parainen	Calcite	Location inaccurate	1890e	1800-I	30	27	Calcite	Westling 1828, Holmberg 1857 s. 27, Holmberg 1858 s. 77, Eskola et al 1919 s. 100, Suomen talousseura 1978
Ontala	Parainen	Calcite	In Pettyby	Before the year 1828	1740-I - In the early 19th century	10 000	9 000	Calcite	Westling 1828, Holmberg 1857 s. 27, Holmberg 1858 s. 73, Eskola et al 1919 s. 90, Laitakari 1920, Paraissten Kalkkivuori Osakeyhtiö 1921, Nyström 1951, Metzger 1954, Jöeven 1989, Smeds 1998
Parainen	Parainen	Calcite	Also = Limberg and Skräbböle; common name for the existing quarries in Pargas; location inaccurate	1000-I	Keskiajalta alkaen, 1898-	96 083 874	78 996 984	Calcite	Westling 1828, Elmigren 1847, Holmberg 1857 s. 27, Eskola et al 1919 s. 97, Suomen talousseura 1978
Parsby-Kalkki	Parainen	Calcite	Limestone quarries in the Pargas area	Before the year 1828	1800-I	20 000	18 000	Calcite	Westling 1828, Holmberg 1858 s. 76, Eskola et al 1919 s. 100, Suomen talousseura 1978
Pettby	Parainen	Calcite	Limestone quarries in the Pargas area	In the 18th century	1740e - In the early 20th century	250 000	225 000	Calcite	Westling 1828, Holmberg 1858 s. 75, Eskola et al 1919 s. 93, Suomen talousseura 1978
Piukkala	Parainen	Calcite	Continuations of the Ersby quarries to the east	1792e	1792e - 1800-I	50 000	45 000	Calcite	

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828

1900-1a In the 18th century

In the early 20th century

In the late 20th century

1961-

Since 1961

Table C1-7. Historical carbonate rock mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Literature references
Sammfälligheten	Parainen	Calcite	East of the Limberg quarry	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 90
Simonby-Gropen-itäinen	Parainen	Calcite	The westernmost quarries in Pargas	1740-I - In the early 19th century	90 000	81 000	Calcite	Westling 1828, Elmgren 1847, Holmberg 1858 s. 75, Eskola et al 1919 s. 95	
Simonby-Gropen-läntinen	Parainen	Calcite	The westernmost quarries in Pargas	1740-I - In the early 19th century	70 000	63 000	Calcite	Westling 1828, Elmgren 1847, Holmberg 1858 s. 75, Eskola et al 1919 s. 95	
Skötudden	Parainen	Calcite	Also = Atu limestone mine	1858e	1800-I	30	27	Calcite	Holmberg 1858 s. 78, Moberg 1890b s. 24, Eskola et al 1919 s. 101, Pehrman 1931, Suomen talousseura 1978
Sydmo	Parainen	Calcite	Limestone quarries in the Pargas area	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 100
Sysilaks	Parainen	Calcite	Also = Syslahti	Before the year 1828	1857e	1 500	1 350	Calcite	Westling 1828, Elmgren 1847, Holmberg 1857 s. 27, Holmberg 1858 s. 77, Suomen talousseura 1978
Tara	Parainen	Calcite	Old lime quarries in the Pargas area	Before the year 1828	1917e	10 000	9 000	Calcite	Westling 1828, Holmberg 1857 s. 26, Holmberg 1858 s. 76, Moberg 1890 s. 39, Eskola et al 1919 s. 98, Suomen talousseura 1978
Tennby	Parainen	Calcite	Also = Birch hook	1890e	1800-I	45 000	40 500	Calcite	Moberg 1890 s. 38, Eskola et al 1919 s. 89, Suomen talousseura 1978
Yliskylä-Perniö	Perniö	Calcite	Also = Pitkäjärvi or Överby	1824e	1800-I	30	27	Calcite	Bremer 1824 s. 52, Sawenius 1825, Holmberg 1857 s. 32, Holmberg 1858 s. 90, Eskola et al 1919 s. 66
Inkere	Perttilä	Calcite	Also = Kalkkimäki, mined for the Inkere glass factory	1790e	1865e?	3 000	2 700	Calcite	Bremer 1824 s. 33, Sawenius 1825, Holmberg 1857 s. 33, Holmberg 1858 s. 92, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1890 s. 42, Eskola et al 1919 s. 81
Ordeennämäki	Perttilä	Calcite	Location inaccurate	1825e	1858e	30	27	Calcite	Sawenius 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 92, Eskola et al 1919 s. 81
Tuotiskallio	Perttilä	Calcite	Location inaccurate	1825e	1858e	130	117	Calcite	Sawenius 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 92, Moberg 1890 s. 41, Eskola et al 1919 s. 81
Valkjärvi	Pohja	Calcite	Also = Skogbölje limestone mine, quarries Blomsterdala, Jämmerdal, Valkjärvi, Lustikulla	1825e	1900e	3 100	2 790	Calcite	Sawenius 1825, Furuhjelm 1884, Holmberg 1858 s. 40, Eskola et al 1919 s. 27
Kotijärvi	Pornainen	Calcite	In Laukkoski	1860-I	1 100	990	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 15	
Vanha-Krouvari	Pornainen	Calcite	In Laukkoski	1830-I	600	540	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 15	
Kalkholmen-Porvoo	Porvoo	Calcite	Also = Sundö iron mine	1753	1753	30	27	Calcite	Bremer 1825 s. 109, Holmberg 1858 s. 16, Furuhjelm 1884, Renvall 1934
Kriping	Porvoo	Calcite	Location inaccurate	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite, Wollastonite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 13
Molnby	Porvoo	Calcite	Close to the border of Pernaja	1814e	In the early 20th century, vielä 1915	30	27	Calcite, Wollastonite	Lundström 1814, John 1827, Holmberg 1858 s. 16, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1888d s. 43, Eskola et al 1919 s. 13, Latiala 1984
Sunesund	Porvoo	Calcite	Ironworks cartridge	1753	1753	30	27	Calcite, Magnetite	Bremer 1825 s. 109, Holmberg 1858 s. 16, Furuhjelm 1884, Renvall 1934
Åkersholmen-kalikki	Porvoo	Calcite	Also = Sundö's second limestone mine, Styrmansholmen	1825e	1825e	30	27	Calcite	Bremer 1825 s. 109, Holmberg 1858 s. 16, Furuhjelm 1884, Renvall 1934
Salonsaari	Ruokolahti	Calcite	Also = Sulkkala	1800-I	1800-I	5 000	4 500	Calcite	Väyrynen 1951, Nykänen & Meriläinen 1991

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828

1900-la In the 18th century

In the early 20th century

1961- Since 1961

In the late 20th century

Table C1-8. Historical carbonate rock mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Literature references
Moisio	Salo	Calcite	Limestone quarries in the Salo area	1824e	1824e	1 500	1 350	Calcite	Bremer 1824 s. 33, Holmberg 1857 s. 33, Holmberg 1858 s. 92, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1890 s. 42, Eskola et al 1919 s. 82
Anttila-Sauvo	Sauvo	Calcite	Several quarries	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 87
Dikaböle	Sauvo	Calcite	Several quarries	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 87
Järvenkylä	Sauvo	Calcite	Also = Träskby; three quarries	1824e	1824e, 1885-1892, 1899-1900	41 500	37 350	Calcite	Bremer 1824 s. 27, Holmberg 1858 s. 72, Moberg 1890 s. 41, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 83, Lehijärvi 1955 s. 16, Ahtola 1968, Kujanen 1996, Seppänen et al 2000
Kosundböle	Sauvo	Calcite	Sauvon lime quarries	1824e	1800-I	30	27	Calcite	Bremer 1824 s. 27, Holmberg 1858 s. 72, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1890 s. 41, Eskola et al 1919 s. 83
Marie-itäinen	Sauvo	Calcite	Also = Iso-Marjo; several quarries	1884e	1884e-1800-Io, In the early 20th century-1915, 1940-Ia	3 900	3 510	Calcite, Wollastonite	Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 84, Lehijärvi 1955 s. 16, Kujanen 1996, Ahtola 1998
Marie-läntinen	Sauvo	Calcite	Also = Iso-Marjo; several quarries	1884e	1884e-1800-Io, In the early 20th century-1915, 1940-Ia	30	27	Calcite, Wollastonite	Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 84, Lehijärvi 1955 s. 16, Kujanen 1996, Ahtola 1998
Patarautila	Sauvo	Calcite	Sauvon lime quarries	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite, Phlogopite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 87, Lehijärvi 1955 s. 16
Rikarniemi	Sauvo	Calcite	Sauvon lime quarries, several quarries	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 87
Löparö	Sipo	Calcite	A small mining company Also = Martinbytä; mined for the Savio cement plant	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 16
Mårtensby-Sipo	Sipo	Calcite	Calcite	1825e	1870-I	18 000	16 200	Calcite, Graphite	Sawenius 1824-25, Holmberg 1857 s. 22, Holmberg 1858 s. 11, 15, Moberg 1890d s. 30, Eskola et al 1919 s. 15, Härme 1978
Takvedaholmen-kalkkii	Sipo	Calcite	Location inaccurate	1857e	1888 aimakin	30	27	Calcite	Furuhjelm 1884a, Moberg 1888 s. 34, Eskola et al 1919 s. 17
Gårdskulla	Siuntio	Calcite	Location inaccurate	1884e	1884e	800	720	Calcite	Furuhjelm 1884, (Sergelius 1904), Eskola et al 1919 s. 23, Saikkonen 1992
Kynnars	Siuntio	Calcite	A couple of quarries on the shore of Lapinträki	1884e	1884e	30	27	Calcite	Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 22
Tjusträsk	Siuntio	Calcite	Location inaccurate	1860-I	1860-I	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 23
Tuppala	Kirju	Calcite	Also = Tupala	1825e	1825e	30	27	Calcite	Bremer 1825 s. 67, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 24
Rautuso	Siuomusjärvi	Calcite	Also = Ktula Also = Pompus,	1889e	1915 vielä	10 000	9 000	Calcite	Moberg 1889c s. 38, Eskola et al 1919 s. 52
Salmijärvi-kalkki	Siuomusjärvi	Calcite	Rautuso Also = Ktula limestone mine	1825e	1825e	9 500	8 550	Calcite	Sawenius 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 56, Moberg 1889c s. 38, Eskola et al 1919 s. 52
Bastbölle	Särkisalo	Calcite	Excavated for Teijo's blast furnace	1825e	Vanhat, 1852	30	27	Calcite	Sawenius 1825, Valtaus 1852, Holmberg 1857 s. 33, Furuhjelm 1884, Granholm & Häggblom 1969

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e	Before the year 1828
1700-I	In the 18th century
	In the early 20th century
	In the late 20th century

Since 1961

Table C1-9. Historical carbonate rock mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Literature references
Förby	Särkisalo	Calcite	Known since the Middle Ages, still in operation in 2002	1825e	Keskialta alkaen, 1329, 1589, 1882-	9 151 163	8 760 884	Calcite	Sawenius 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 91, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 66, Hellström 1932, Garberg 1939, Ahlfors 1954, Alank 1958, Granholm & Häggblom 1969, Mikkola 1971, Saarman 1983
Kaukosalo	Särkisalo	Calcite	Also = Kolsjö or Tvärrminne lime quarry, mined for the Trollshovda blast furnace	1795e	Vanhat, 1958-1962	59 854	59 854	Calcite	Gadd & Gummerus 1795, Sawenius 1825, Valtaus 1846, Eskola et al 1919 s. 66, Granholm & Häggblom 1969, Mikkola 1971
Kota	Särkisalo	Calcite	Also = Kotva; mined for the Trollshovda blast furnace	1846e	1846	30	27	Calcite	Valtaus 1846, Eskola et al 1919 s. 69
Lillandeshäsen	Särkisalo	Calcite	Also = Lowland Neck; at least three quarries	1825e	1825e	2 200	1 980	Calcite	Sawenius 1825, Eskola et al 1919 s. 69
Murom-kalkki	Särkisalo	Calcite	Särkisalo lime quarries	1825e	1800-I	30	27	Calcite	Sawenius 1825, Westling 1835, Hultin 1897 s. 278
Nikso-etuäläinen	Särkisalo	Calcite	Several quarries, excavated for the blast furnaces at Dali and Skogby	1795e	In the 18th century o - 1828	30	27	Calcite	Gadd & Gummerus 1795, Bremer 1824 s. 52, Westling 1834, Eskola et al 1919 s. 69, Hellström 1932, Ekman 1936, Metzger 1948
Nikso-pohjoinen	Särkisalo	Calcite	Several quarries, excavated for the blast furnaces at Dali and Skogby	1795e	In the 18th century o - 1828	30	27	Calcite	Gadd & Gummerus 1795, Bremer 1824 s. 52, Westling 1834, Holmberg 1858 s. 90, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 69, Hellström 1932, Ekman 1936, Metzger 1948
Pettu	Hermansö-kalkki	Calcite	Särkisalo lime quarries	1825e	1800-Io	3 000	2 700	Calcite	Sawenius 1825, Eskola et al 1919 s. 69
Rusutjärvi	Tammisaari	Calcite	There is also an iron mine in the limestone	1847	1847	30	27	Calcite	Westling 1835, Holmberg 1858 s. 41, Furuhjelm 1884
Driksbäck	Tammisaari	Calcite	Location inaccurate	1832e	1830-I	30	27	Calcite	Lauraeus 1835-52, Furuhjelm 1884, Holmberg 1858 s. 42, Eskola et al 1919 s. 30
Peuransuo-saari	Tuusula	Calcite	Limestone quarries in the toboggan area	1825e	1825e	30	27	Calcite	Sawenius 1825, Holmberg 1857 s. 13, Holmberg 1858 s. 45, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 31, Tavela 1950
Gårds	\Vantaa	Calcite	Also = Mykkylä?	1889e	1889e	30	27	Calcite	Moberg 1889d s. 30, Eskola et al 1919 s. 22
Helsinginmäki	\Vantaa	Calcite	Location inaccurate	Before the year 1828	1857e	30	27	Calcite	Westling 1828, Holmberg 1857 s. 6, Holmberg 1858 s. 8, Eskola et al 1919 s. 20
Henriksdal	\Vantaa	Calcite	In the vineyard	In the 18th century	1800-Io	30	27	Calcite	Holmberg 1857 s. 6, Holmberg 1858 s. 10, Moberg 1881, Eskola et al 1919, Saitikoff et al 1994
Härtsimmäki	\Vantaa	Calcite	In Hämeenkylä	1800-I	1800-I?	30	27	Calcite	Holmberg 1858 s. 12, Eskola et al 1919 s. 21, Aurola 1946, Halonen 1954, Saitikoff et al 1994
Kakolanmäki	\Vantaa	Calcite	Today = Helinkilaakso	1888e	1888e	30	27	Calcite	Moberg 1888 s. 33, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 19
			In Hämeenkylä	1858e	1800-I?	30	27	Calcite	Holmberg 1858 s. 12, Eskola et al 1919 s. 21, Aurola 1946, Halonen 1954, Saitikoff et al 1994
			In Hämeenkylä	1858e	1800-I?	30	27	Calcite	Holmberg 1858 s. 12, Eskola et al 1919 s. 21, Aurola 1946, Halonen 1954, Saitikoff et al 1994

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828  
1700-I In the 18th century

1900-la In the early 20th century  
In the late 20th century

1961-  
Since 1961

Table C1-10. Historical carbonate rock mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Literature references
Lustigkulla	Vantaa	Calcite	A couple of small quarries	In the 18th century 1800-10	30	27	Calcite		Holmberg 1857 s. 6, Holmberg 1858 s. 10, Moberg 1881, Eskola et al 1919, Sallikoff et al 1994
Märtensby-Vantaa-kalkkitäinen	Vantaa	Calcite	Excavated for the use of the Vantaan blast furnace	1839e	1839-1860?	7 000	6 300	Calcite	Valtaus 1839, Eskola et al 1919 s. 20, Sallikoff et al 1994
Märtensby-Vantaa-kalkkiläntinen	Vantaa	Calcite	Excavated for the use of the Vantaan blast furnace	1839e	1839-1860?	30	27	Calcite	Valtaus 1839, Eskola et al 1919 s. 20, Sallikoff et al 1994
Sillböle-Heyoshaka	Vantaa	Calcite	In the area of the Sillböle iron mine	1744	1800-I	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 20, Sallikoff et al 1994
Sillböle-kalkki	Vantaa	Calcite	In the area of the Sillböle iron mine	1744	1800-I	5 200	4 680	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 20, Sallikoff et al 1994
Stubbacka	Vantaa	Calcite	Also = Vinkby, nowadays = Viinikkala	In the 18th century 1877-?	1 600	1 440	Calcite	Westling 1828, Valtaus 1836, Holmberg 1857 s. 6, Holmberg 1858 s. 10, Nordenskiöld 1855, Moberg 1881, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1888b s. 33, Eskola et al 1919 s. 20, Sallikoff et al 1994	
Mustaluoto	Velkua	Calcite	Also = Mustiluoto	1835e	1858e	30	27	Calcite	Lauraeus 1835-52, Holmberg 1858 s. 81, Furuhjelm 1886, Moberg 1890 s. 40, Eskola et al 1919 s. 104
Räyrinki	Veteli	Calcite	Also = Löja and Lång	1829e	1901	30	27	Calcite, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite, Chalcopyrite	Westling 1829, Holmberg 1858 s. 117, Valtaus 1901, Eskola 1923, Laitakari 1937, Laitakari 1942, Turkka 1994
Billöle	Västanfjärd	Calcite	Location inaccurate	1825e	1825e	30	27	Calcite	Sawenius 1825, Nordenskiöld 1855, Holmberg 1857 s. 30, Holmberg 1858 s. 84, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 77
Bredvik	Västanfjärd	Calcite	Limestone quarries in the Kemiö area	1825e	1825e	20 000	18 000	Calcite	Sawenius 1825, Lemberg 1870 Eskola et al 1919 s. 76, Ahlfors 1954, Lindroos 1987
Brännboda	Västanfjärd	Calcite	Limestone quarries in the Kemiö area	1825e	1800-I	30	27	Calcite	Sawenius 1825, Lemberg 1870, Lindroos 1987
Dalbo	Västanfjärd	Calcite	Limestone quarries in the Kemiö area	1825e	1825e	30	27	Calcite	Hannu Seppänen 1997
Ilo	Västanfjärd	Calcite	Also = Grågnäs	1825e	1882-1952	232 820	139 561	Calcite, Dolomite (5%)	Sawenius 1825, Holmberg 1857 s. 31, Holmberg 1858 s. 85, Lemberg 1870, Eskola et al 1919 s. 75, Metzger 1948, Ahlfors 1954, Antola 1998
Lammala	Västanfjärd	Calcite	Also = Norrämäla; quarries Östergård, Mellangård	1825e	1825e, -1938	71 770	52 879	Calcite, Dolomite (5%)	Sawenius 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 85, Eskola et al 1919 s. 72, Hellström 1932, Metzger 1948, Nyström 1951, Lindroos 1987
Ängsholm	Västanfjärd	Calcite	Limestone quarries in the Kemiö area	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 75
Kupari	Alajärvi	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Copper Rock	1836	1836-?	30	27	Dolomite	Valtaus 1836, Eskola et al 1919 s. 122, Lundén 1988, Turkka 1994
Hennijoki	Alastaro	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Hänijoki; the quarry was already emptied during the Order (1737); location inaccurate	1737e	1737e	30	27	Dolomite	Tilas 1737, Gadd 1792, Bremer 1824 s. 119, Holmberg 1858 s. 98, Wilkman 1989 s. 53, Eskola et al 1919 s. 112

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828

1900-la In the early 20th century

1961- In the late 20th century Since 1961

Table C1-11. Historical carbonate rock mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Literature references
Mattila-Alastaro	Alastaro	Calcite-dolomite	Probably also = Rekivuori, Rakkuuori; location inaccurate	1737e	1737e	30	27	Dolomite	Tilas 1737, Holmberg 1858 s. 98, Wilkman 1888 s. 53
Nordsjö	Helsinki	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Vuosaari	In the 18th century	In the 18th century, 1800-l, 1939-1965	16 272	16 472	Calcite, Dolomite	Sawenius 1825, Holmberg, 1857 s. 6, Holmberg 1858 s. 6, Nordenskiöld 1855, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al. 1919 s. 18, Tavela 1954, Konttilinen 1972, Saitikoff et al 1994
Kalkkivuori	Hyvinkää	Calcite-dolomite	Also = User	1808e	1808e	3 000	2 700	Calcite, Dolomite	Bremér 1825 s. 51, Holmberg 1858 s. 13, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 31, Häme 1954
Perheniemi	Iitti	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Sääksjärvi; already excavated during the reign of Birger in Hämeenlinna	1200-l, 1950-l	1200-l, 1950-l	30 000	27 000	Calcite, Dolomite, Wollastonite	John 1827, Holmberg 1858 s. 18, Soltander 1884, Furuhjelm 1884, Moberg 1888a, Eskola et al 1919 s. 11, Århe 1980, Lundén 1982a
Huitokoski-Kalkki	Joroinen	Calcite-dolomite	Limestone deposits in Joroinen	1964?	1964	30	27	Dolomite, Calcite	Palm 1964, Vorma 1971, Boström 1987
Lapinnäki	Joroinen	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Lahnahti	1830e	1830e	30	27	Dolomite, Calcite	Westling 1830, Holmberg 1858 s. 203, Valtaus 1859, Furuhjelm 1882, Furuhjelm 1887, Korsman 1973
Tuomipuro	Joroinen	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Italian village	1916e	1916e	800	720	Dolomite, Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 131, Reinikainen 1991
Iso-Rummukkajärvi	Jäppilä	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Ala-Rummukkajärvi	1500-l?	1860-l?	30	27	Dolomite, Calcite (15%)	Frosterus 1903, Eskola et al 1919 s. 131, Lappalainen 1961, Reinikainen 1991
Pieni-Rummukkajärvi	Jäppilä	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Ylä-Rummukkajärvi	1500-l	1860-l?	30	27	Dolomite, Calcite (15%)	Frosterus 1903, Eskola et al 1919 s. 131, Lappalainen 1961, Reinikainen 1991
Tuulensuu	Jäppilä	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Taipale	1916e	1860-l?	1 000	900	Dolomite, Calcite (15%)	Eskola et al 1919 s. 132, Lappalainen 1961, Reinikainen 1991
Usi-Rummukka	Jäppilä	Calcite-dolomite	Rummukkajärvi limestone deposits	1916e	1860-l?	30	27	Dolomite, Calcite (15%)	Reinikainen 1991
Ylin-Rummukka	Jäppilä	Calcite-dolomite	Rummukkajärvi limestone deposits	1916e	1860-l?	30	27	Dolomite, Calcite (15%)	Reinikainen 1991
Ruokojärvi	Kerimäki	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Louhi; still operational in 2002	1792e	1800-l, ainaakin 1906-1908, 1937-	12 517 392	11 795 742	Calcite, Dolomite	Rintamä 1792, Valtaus 1846, Eskola et al 1919 s. 132, Hackman 1933 s. 34, Heiskanen 1954, Lehtinen 1999
Varmo	Kesälahti	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Ahola or Varmonniemi	1938	1992-1998	67 117	67 117	Dolomite, Calcite	Aurola 1953/GTK, Westerholm 1964, Nykänen 1975
Rekjoki	Kikala	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Rekkio; location inaccurate	1825e	1889e	30	27	Calcite, Dolomite	Sawenius 1825, Moberg 1889 s. 38
Varesjärvi	Kikala	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Island or Crow Corps; three quarries; location inaccurate	1825e, ainaakin 1915	1825e, ainaakin 1915	30	27	Calcite, Dolomite	Sawenius 1825, Holmberg 1857 s. 32, Moberg 1889c s. 38, Eskola et al 1919 s. 53

## ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828  
1700-l In the 18th century

In the early 20th century  
In the late 20th century

1961- Since 1961

Table C1-12. Historical carbonate rock mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Literature references
Hauksuo	Kisko	Calcite-dolomite	Several quarries	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite, Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 61
Hauksuonlahti	Kisko	Calcite-dolomite	Old limestone quarries in the rail area	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite, Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 61
Lapinkyjä-kalkki	Kisko	Calcite-dolomite	Old limestone quarries in the rail area	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite, Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 65
Lipola-kalkki	Kisko	Calcite-dolomite	Location inaccurate	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite, Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 65
Märijärvi-kalkki	Kisko	Calcite-dolomite	Location inaccurate	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite, Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 65
Melleri	Kisko	Calcite-dolomite	Probably also = Rinteennäki	1825e	1858e	5 000	4 500	Calcite, Dolomite	Sawenius 1825, Nordenståhl 1855, Holmberg 1858 s. 55, Eskola et al 1919 s. 64
Multsila	Kisko	Calcite-dolomite	Near the shore of Lake Sääjärvi	1908e	1908e	1 000	900	Calcite, Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 58
Orijärvi-kalkki	Kisko	Calcite-dolomite	At the Orijärvi mine	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite, Galena	Eskola et al 1919 s. 57
Pahalahti-kalkki	Kisko	Calcite-dolomite	A small old quarry near the old Pahalahti iron mine	1919e	1919e	30	27	Calcite, Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 62
Sorro	Kisko	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Sorila of Riianti	1908e	1908e	2 000	1 800	Calcite, Dolomite	Gadd & Gummerus 1795, Lundström 1814, Sawenius 1824-25, Holmberg 1855, Holmberg 1858 s. 55, Eskola et al 1919 s. 64
Vitän	Kisko	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Wilkari	1795e	1814e, 1949-1962-	1914 400	174 000	Calcite, Wollastonite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 151, Wilkman 1931 s.49, Marttila 1981
Kippolanmäki	Kuruvesi	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Niemistöylä	1800-I	1800H	400	360	Calcite, Wollastonite	
Hiirala	Mikkeli	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Taatiainen or Leppäähon Louhikivi, Arola, Kjurunruukki, Veikka	1840	1840-I-?, 1920-I, 1938-1939	61 700	55 530	Calcite, Dolomite	Valtaus 1840, Eskola et al 1919 s. 125, Metzger & Manno 1953, Tuusaniemi 1986, Vihola 1992
Humalataponkorpi	Nummi-Pusula	Calcite-dolomite	Location inaccurate	1904e	1904e	1 800	1 620	Calcite, Dolomite (40%)	Eskola et al 1919 s. 35, Hellström 1932
Koivankulma	Nummi-Pusula	Calcite-dolomite	Pusula limestone quarries	1800-I	1858e	30	27	Calcite, Dolomite (40%)	Hannu Seppänen suullisesti 1997
Kraami	Nummi-Pusula	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Röhkäät or Vanttila	1824e	1857e	500	450	Calcite, Dolomite (40%)	Westling 1824, Holmberg 1857 s. 18, Holmberg 1858 s. 31, Moberg 1889c s. 39, Furuhjelm 1884 s. 45, Eskola et al 1919 s. 39
Kuivala	Nummi-Pusula	Calcite-dolomite	Pusula limestone quarries	1830e	1800H	3 500	3 150	Calcite, Dolomite (40%)	Westling 1824-39, Holmberg 1858 s. 32, Eskola et al 1919 s. 38, Hellström 1932
Lähteenoja-itäinen	Nummi-Pusula	Calcite-dolomite	Högfors Oy last excavated in 1931	1919e	1919e, ainalkin 1931, 1950-H	20 000	18 000	Calcite, Dolomite (20%), Wollastonite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 36, Hellström 1932, Aurora 1955
Lähteenoja-jäntinen	Nummi-Pusula	Calcite-dolomite	Högfors Oy last excavated in 1931	1919e	1919e, ainalkin 1931, 1950-H	30	27	Calcite, Dolomite (20%), Wollastonite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 36, Hellström 1932, Aurora 1955
Pöyrymäki	Nummi-Pusula	Calcite-dolomite	Several lime quarries in Pusula; location inaccurate	1904e	1904e	10 000	9 000	Calcite, Dolomite (40%)	Eskola et al 1919 s. 38, Hellström 1932

Table C1-13. Historical carbonate rock mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Literature references
Remonmäki	Nummi-Pusula	Calcite-dolomite	Several lime quarries in Pusula	1889e	1889e	30	27	Calcite, Dolomite (40%) Wollastonite	Moberg 1889c s. 39, Eskola et al 1919 s. 37, Hellström 1932
Vileninmäki	Nummi-Pusula	Calcite-dolomite	Several lime quarries in Pusula	1916e	In the 18th century	11 500	10 350	Calcite	Moberg 1889c s. 39, Eskola et al 1919 s. 35, Hellström 1932, Aurora 1955
Kalkkisearsi-Pieksämäki	Pieksämäen mlk	Calcite-dolomite	Several quarries on the island	1889e	1916e	30	27	Dolomite, Calcite (15%)	Eskola et al 1919 s. 130, Reinihainen 1991
Brunkomträsk	Pohja	Calcite-dolomite	Location inaccurate	1889e	1889e	30	27	Calcite	Holmberg 1857 s. 51, Holmberg 1857b s. 7, Eskola et al 1919 s. 134, Hackman 1933 s. 35, Nykänen 1993.
Hiiukkajoki	Punkaharju	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Susikoski	1857e	1800-I	30	27	Calcite	Gylling 1878, Gylling 1881, Furuhjelm 1887, Eskola et al 1919 s. 115, Aurora 1946, Matisto 1976
Lemola	Pälkäne	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Äimälä	1878e	1915e	800	720	Calcite, Dolomite	Valtaus 1873, Furuhjelm 1887, Aartovaara 1911, Hackman 1933 s. 33, Koskinen 1973
Kapustansaaari	Rantasalmi	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Pyyvä	1873e	1873e	30	27	Calcite, Graphite	Valtaus 1872
Läpikäytävänniemi	Rantasalmi	Calcite-dolomite	Excavated for the Orivisalo blast furnace; location inaccurate	1872e	1872	30	27	Calcite, Graphite	Hackman 1933 s. 33
Selkäluodonkari	Rantasalmi	Calcite-dolomite	On the island of Haukkivesi	1933e	1933e	30	27	Calcite, Pyrite	Westling 1830, Holmberg 1858 s. 204
Tuusjärvi	Ruskeala	Calcite-dolomite	On the island of Lake Tuusjärvi	1830e	1830e	30	27	Calcite, Dolomite	Rimman 1792, Lundström 1814 s. 49, Bremer 1825 s. 192, Holmberg 1858 s. 236, Eskola et al 1919 s. 158, Rosberg et al 1923 s. 382, Metzger 1925, Hackman 1933 s. 71, Hoving 1951, Lundström 1814, Valtaus 1836, Holmberg 1858 s. 205
Kalkkinieme-Savonlinna	Savonlinna	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Matarinaraara; also mined marble	1765	1767-1788, 1813-	500 000	450 000	Calcite	Björnvist 1974, Lundén 1988
Otamo	Sirkainen	Calcite-dolomite	Location inaccurate	1971	In the 18th century, 1836	30	27	Dolomite, Calcite	Bremner 1925 s. 52, Holmberg 1857 s. 22, Holmberg 1858 s. 15, Moberg 1858b s. 33, Eskola et al 1919 s. 16, Metzger 1948, Hoving 1951, Tavela 1954, Parras 1967
Kalkkiranta	Sipo	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Kuriikka; still operational in 2002	1600e	1600-I, 1938-	5 163 633	3 917 108	Calcite, Dolomite (10%)	Sergelius 1904, Eskola et al 1919 s. 17, Aurora 1946, Sälikonen 1992
Krockholmen	Sipo	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Nevas, Kalkstrand, Kokkaludden and Träskby and Sipo, now = Kalkkiranta; still operational in 2002	1825e	1825e	30	27	Calcite, Dolomite	Nordenskjöld 1855, Holmberg 1857 s. 11, Holmberg 1858 s. 22, Moberg 1859 s. 33, Furuhjelm 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 23, Saikonen 1992
Kockis	Stuntio	Calcite-dolomite	Location inaccurate	1904e	1904e	6 500	5 850	Calcite, Dolomite	Tilas 1737, Gadd & Lilius 1789, Bremer 1825 s. 29, Sawenius 1834, Valtaus 1849, Holmberg 1858 s. 138, Furuhjelm 1886, Sederholm 1892 s. 67, Eskola et al 1919 s. 116
Veijans-kalkki	Stuntio	Calcite-dolomite	Also mined for the Virkkala cement plant	1855e	1857e	400	360	Calcite, Dolomite	Gadd & Sammark 1789, Lauraeus 1857, Holmberg 1858 s. 103
Väkkärä	Uijala	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Kalkkimäki or Vähkärä	1737e	1849?	30	27	Dolomite	Gadd & Carenius 1759, Holmberg 1858, Eskola et al 1919 s. 113, Koskinen 1953, Hakala 1995, KTM 2000
Nuupala	Vammala	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Kalkkimäki; location inaccurate	1789e	1825e	30	27	Dolomite, Calcite	
Markusjoki	Vampula	Calcite-dolomite	Vampula lime quarries, still in operation in 2002	1759e	Vanhat, 1999-	112 434	52 731	Calcite, Dolomite	

Table C1-14. Historical carbonate rock mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Literature references
Punola	Vampula	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Vampula; still operational in 2002	1982	1983-1500-in the 18th century, 1989-1999	5 855 762	3 124 343	Dolomite	Rosenqvist 1983, Hakala 1995 Gadd & Carenius 1759, Gadd & Sandmark 1792, Lauraeus 1855, Wilkman 1898 s. 52, Eskola et al 1919 s. 113, Koskinen 1953, Harinen 1989, Hakala 1995
Silivikkala	Vampula	Calcite-dolomite	Vampula lime quarries	1500-I	505 501	264 739		Dolomite	Gadd & Carenius 1759, Gadd & Sandmark 1792, Westling 1830, Bremer 1824 s. 124, Holmberg 1858 s. 98, Wilkman 1898 s. 52, Eskola et al 1919 s. 113, Koskinen 1953, Hakala 1995
Tamare	Vampula	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Tammare or now Lime Mountain; several quarries	1500-I	1759e, 1856?	10 000	9 000	Dolomite	Lauraeus 1856, Holmberg 1857 s. 20, Holmberg 1858 s. 34, Furuhjelm 1884a, Eskola et al 1919 s. 35, Parras 1941
Haapakyölä	Vihti	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Calm; three quarries	In the 18th century	In the 18th century, 1800-10	2 200	1 980	Calcite, Dolomite	Furuhjelm 1884a, Eskola et al 1919 s. 33
Mangård	Vihti	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Kalkkimäki	1884e	1884e	1 000	900	Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 32
Moksi	Vihti	Calcite-dolomite	Several quarries	1916e	1916e	900	810	Calcite, Dolomite (10 %)	Eskola et al 1919 s. 34, Parras 1941
Stenbacka	Vihti	Calcite-dolomite	Location inaccurate	1919e	1919e	150	135	Calcite, Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 33
Uusitalo	Vihti	Calcite-dolomite	Midway between Moks and Mangård	1882e	1882e	30	27	Calcite, Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 33
Kotakangas	Vimpeli	Calcite-dolomite	Vimpeli lime quarries	1800-I	1800-I, 1934-1962	1 400 000	1 400 000	Dolomite, Calcite	Lunden 1988, Turkka 1994
RyyDiamonda	Vimpeli	Calcite-dolomite	Vimpeli lime quarries, still in operation in 2002	1916e	1916e, 1962-	6 317 007	5 490 081	Dolomite, Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 122, Lundén 1967a, Ohman 1973, Lunden 1988, Smeds 1998
Vesterbacka	Vimpeli	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Huosianmaan Mosku; still operational in 2002	1838e	1916e, 1992-	333 934	245 011	Dolomite, Calcite	Valtaus 1836, Eskola et al 1919 s. 119, Bostrom 1972a, Lundén 1988, Harinen 1990, Turkka 1994
Ankele	Virtasalmi	Calcite-dolomite	On the northeast shore of Lake Ankelienjärvi in a shallow rock, still in operation in 2002	1902e	1966-	2 504 773	2 101 657	Dolomite, Calcite	Frosterus 1902 s. 18, Eskola et al 1919 s. 17, Lundén 1967b, Perttilä 1990, Smeds 1998
Montola	Virtasalmi	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Meadow pond	1906	1909-1976	3 869 360	3 750 220	Dolomite, Calcite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 128, Metzger 1936a, Nyström 1951, Metzger 1954, Lappalainen 1961, Sandberg & Mitts 1966, Smeds 1998
Varsanoja	Ypäjä	Calcite-dolomite	Also = Kalkkimäki	1737e	1737e	30	27	Dolomite	Tilas 1737 s. 166, Gadd & Lilius 1789, Saweniüs 1825, Holmberg 1858 s. 146, Wilkman 1898 s. 54, Eskola et al 1919 s. 112
Aretsaari	Harlu	Dolomite	Also = Limestone Islands; mined marble in the churches of St. Petersburg	1768e	1768 jälkeen - ?	30	27	Dolomite	Alopaeus 1787, Lundström 1814 s. 30, Bremer 1825 s. 202, Holmberg 1857, Holmberg 1858 s. 242, Atlas 1899, Eskola et al 1919 s. 157

ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)  
 1828e Before the year 1828  
 1700-I In the 18th century  
 1900-la In the early 20th century  
 1925- In the late 20th century  
 1961- Since 1961

Table C1-15. Historical carbonate rock mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Literature references
Hopunvaara-kalkki	Impilahti	Dolomite	Also = Hopunsuonmäki	1814e	1819 jälkeen - ?	44 000	39 600	Dolomite, Sphalerite	Lundström 1814 s. 36, Valtaus 1819, Bremer 1825 s. 165, Holmberg 1857 s. 62, Arppi 1858, Funhjem 1886, Eskola et al 1919 s. 165
Neuvosenniemi	Impilahti	Dolomite	Also = Bear's Back	1848	1848	30	27	Dolomite	Valtaus 1848, Listzlin 1892 s. 148
Pusunsari-kalkki	Impilahti	Dolomite	On the island of Ladoga	1848	1848	30	27	Feldspar, Quartz	Valtaus 1848
Huosisainiemi	Juankoski	Dolomite	Also = Huosisaisvuori, probably also = Lehnkonsaari	1792e	In the 18th century alkaen - 1916e	100 000	90 000	Dolomite, Calcite, Amphibole	Rinnan 1792, Westling 1830, Valtaus 1849, Holmberg 1858 s. 213, Aartovaraa 1911, Eskola et al 1919 s. 140, Frosterus & Wilkman 1920 s. 106
Kakkosari	Juankoski	Dolomite	Several quarries, excavated for the blast furnace in Strömfors	1841	1841 - 1877 jälkeen	30	27	Dolomite	Valtaus 1841, Valtaus 1877
Likosari	Juankoski	Dolomite	Excavated for the Strömfors blast furnace	1825e	1820-1	30	27	Dolomite	Bremner 1825 s. 122, Westling 1830, Holmberg 1857 s. 53, Holmberg 1858 s. 213, Eskola et al 1919 s. 141, Frosterus & Wilkman 1920 s. 91 ja 105
Olkisari	Juankoski	Dolomite	Siikjärvi limestone quarries	1830e	1830e	30	27	Dolomite	Westling 1830, Valtaus 1877
Pisakoski	Juankoski	Dolomite	Siikjärvi limestone quarries; location inaccurate	1855e	1825e	30	27	Dolomite	Bremner 1825, Nordenstiöld 1855, Holmberg 1857 s. 53, Holmberg 1858 s. 213
Riihisäari	Juankoski	Dolomite	Siikjärvi limestone quarries	1877e	1877 jälkeen - ?	30	27	Dolomite	Valtaus 1877
Matara	Juuka	Dolomite	Also = Juuka or once Matara-lehorikkalo, still operational in 2002	1919e	1979-	327 692	281 992	Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 143, Pekkala 1970, Yli-Kohla 1984
Petrovaara	Juuka	Dolomite	Several quarries (Kajoo)	1792e	1876 jälkeen - ?	12 500	11 250	Dolomite	Rinnan 1792, Valtaus 1876, Funhjelm 1881, Atlass 1899, Aartovara 1911, Eskola et al 1919 s. 145, Frosterus & Wilkman 1920, Pekkala 1967
Valkealampi-Häntinen	Juuka	Dolomite	Four quarries	1919e	1919e	30	27	Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 144, Pekkala 1967
Valkealampi-Kaakkoinen	Juuka	Dolomite	A small mining company	1919e	1919e	30	27	Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 144
Talckunamaa	Kliminki	Dolomite	Limestone deposits in the Oulu area	1919e	1919 jälkeen - ?	30	27	Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 186, Stigzelius et al 1970 s. 178
Teeriholma	Kisko	Dolomite	On the island of Lake Märijärvi	1919e	1919e	30	27	Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 58
Aakenusjoki	Kittilä	Dolomite	An old lime quarry near the village of Kittilä	1861e	1857 ainakin	30	27	Dolomite	Albrecht 1841-61, Thoreid 1857, Wahnen 1858, Holmberg 1858 s. 196, Sternvall 1892, Eskola et al 1919 s. 230
Hiltulanlahi	Kuopio	Dolomite	Also = Hukanniemi	1814	1814-1916e	200	180	Dolomite	Valtaus 1814, Hiekk 1882, Eskola et al 1919 s. 137, Wilkman 1923, Sternvall 1938 s. 38
Honkalhti	Kuopio	Dolomite	Old limestone quarries in the Kuopio area	1814e	1814 alkaen - ?	30	27	Dolomite	Lundström 1814, Westling 1824-39, Valtaus 1846, Thoreid 1852, Holmberg 1857 s. 52, Holmberg 1858 s. 209, Thoreid 1863, Eskola et al 1919 s. 137, Wilkman 1923, Wilkman 1938

Table C1-16. Historical carbonate rock mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Literature references
Humalajoki	Kuopio	Dolomite	Old limestone quarries in the Kuopio area	1790	Vanhant, 1863 - ?	30	27	Dolomite	Thoreld 1863, Eskola et al 1919 s. 137, Wilkman 1938 s. 39
Jynkkä	Kuopio	Dolomite	Old limestone quarries in the Kuopio area, several quarries	1852e	1852e - vielä 1916 - ?	55 000	49 500	Dolomite	Thoreld 1852, Atlas 1899, Aartovaara 1911, Eskola et al 1919 s. 136, Wilkman 1938 s. 35, Rytkönen 1975/Aurila 1950
Korsuromäki	Kuopio	Dolomite	Also = Henriksnäs	1800	1841 ainaakin, viimeksi 1890-H	30 000	27 000	Dolomite	Lundström 1814 s. 76, Westling 1830, Valtaus 1841, Thoreld 1863, Holmberg 1858 s. 209, Aartovaara 1910, Eskola et al 1919 s. 136, Wilkman 1923 s. 41, Wilkman 1938 s. 36
Matkusiärvi	Kuopio	Dolomite	Excavated for Sourun Ruukki	1923e	In the early 19th century	30	27	Dolomite	Wilkman 1923 s. 47, Wilkman 1938 s. 39
Tiihottarenmäki	Kuopio	Dolomite	Also = Likolammimäki	1823	1823 - ?	30	27	Dolomite	Valtaus 1823, Westling 1830, Thoreld 1863, Holmberg 1857 s. 52, Holmberg 1858 s. 209, Eskola et al 1919 s. 137, Wilkman 1923 s. 49, Wilkman 1938
Väärälähti	Kuopio	Dolomite	Old limestone quarries in the Kuopio area	1923e	In the early 19th century	30	27	Dolomite	Wilkman 1923 s. 47, Wilkman 1938 s. 39
Kalkkisalmi	Maaninka	Dolomite	Also = Triangle	1864e	1800-J, 1984	30	27	Dolomite	Thoreld 1864, Eskola et al 1919 s. 140, Saikonen 1985
Pitkäselkä	Muhos	Dolomite	In Pikkarila	1951	1985e	30	27	Dolomite	Stigzelius et al 1970 s. 180, Kesola 1985
Lehtomäki	Niisiä	Dolomite	Limestone deposits in the Kihniäm period	1919e	1914e	450	405	Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 141, Wilkman 1938 s. 41
Hahtola-kalkki	Paltamo	Dolomite	Location inaccurate	1919e	1919e	30	27	Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 174, Wilkman 1931 s. 189, Stigzelius et al 1970 s. 161
Heiskala	Paltamo	Dolomite	Limestone quarries in the boiling village	1919e	1919e	30	27	Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 180, Wilkman 1931 s. 187, Stigzelius et al 1970 s. 160, T. Heino suullisesti 2000
Koikerjärvi	Paltamo	Dolomite	Also = Heponempi	1860	1860 - ? ainaakin alkaen 1905 - ?	30	27	Dolomite	Valtaus 1860, Thoreld 1864, Eskola et al 1919 s. 180, Wilkman 1931 s. 187, Stigzelius et al 1970 s. 158, Pihl 1985
Kukkula	Paltamo	Dolomite	The last excavation of Kajaani Oy ended in 1925	1600-I	1600-I, In the early 20th century - 1924	30	27	Dolomite	Valtaus 1857, Eskola et al 1919 s. 176, Wilkman 1931 s. 191, Väylä 1995
Leppikangas	Paltamo	Dolomite	Melahtalimestone quarries	1800-I	1800-I	30	27	Dolomite	Aurola 1953, Stigzelius et al 1970 s. 165
Norssiniemi	Paltamo	Dolomite	On the western shore of Lake Kolkerjötävä	1860e	1919e	30	27	Dolomite	Valtaus 1860, Eskola et al 1919 s. 181, Wilkman 1931 s. 187, Stigzelius et al 1970 s. 160
Pieni Matalajärvi	Paltamo	Dolomite	Melahtalimestone quarries; location inaccurate	1919e	1919e	30	27	Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 177, Wilkman 1931 s. 191, Stigzelius et al 1970 s. 167
Reetinniemi	Paltamo	Dolomite	Also = Paltamo or Varessaari or Rekinemi; still operational in 2002	1860	1860 - ?, 1985-	301 014	291 414	Dolomite	Valtaus 1860, Eskola et al 1919 s. 178, Wilkman 1931 s. 186, Stigzelius et al 1970 s. 153, Lundén 1983, Hiltunen 1989, Mid-Norden 1995
Körölä	Puolanika	Dolomite	Excavated for Kurimo Ironworks	1858	1858 - ?	30	27	Dolomite	Valtaus 1858, Eskola et al 1919 s. 185
Vuorijärvi	Puolanika	Dolomite	Excavated for Kurimo and Ämmä ironworks	1862	1862-1878?	30	27	Dolomite	Valtaus 1862, Eskola et al 1919 s. 185

Table C1-17. Historical carbonate rock mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Literature references
Körölä	Puolanka	Dolomite	Excavated for Kurimo Ironworks	1858	1858 - ?	30	27	Dolomite	Valtaus 1858, Eskola et al 1919 s. 185
Vuorijärvi	Puolanka	Dolomite	Excavated for Kurimo and Ammä ironworks	1862	1862-1878?	30	27	Dolomite	Valtaus 1862, Eskola et al 1919 s. 185
Kalkkiemi-Pälkjärvi	Pälkjärvi	Dolomite	Excavated for the blast furnaces of Värtsiä and Möhkö	1899e	1916e	250	225	Dolomite, Pyrite, Pyrrhotite	Atlas 1899, Eskola et al 1919 s. 152, Hackman 1933 s. 74
Kotiniemi	Pälkjärvi	Dolomite	Excavated for the blast furnaces of Värtsiä and Möhkö	1899e	1834 jälkeen - ?	30	27	Dolomite	Atlas 1899, Eskola et al 1919 s. 152, Hackman 1933 s. 74
Ullaanvaara	Pälkjärvi	Dolomite	Excavated for the blast furnaces of Värtsiä and Möhkö	1857	1857 - ?	30	27	Dolomite	Valtaus 1857, Solitander 1884, Eskola et al 1919 s. 152, Hausen 1930 s. 27, Hackman 1933 s. 74
Kalkkijänkä	Rovaniemen mlk	Dolomite	Location inaccurate	1905e	1919e	30	27	Dolomite	Hackman 1918 s. 32, Eskola et al 1919 s. 195, Rosberg et al 1931
Kalkkinukki	Rovaniemen mlk	Dolomite	Also = Kivalonotta	1858e	1904e	1 500	1 350	Dolomite	Holmlberg 1858 s. 191, Hackman 1918, Eskola et al 1919 s. 197, Rosberg et al 1931
Ristinиемi	Salmi	Dolomite	Also = Kaunisniemi; several quarries	1907e	1907e	1 500	1 350	Dolomite	Tristedt 1907, Eskola et al 1919 s. 166
Petäinen	Sillijärvi	Dolomite	Also = Limestone meadow or Gutter pond or Curved pond side	1815e	1916e	600	540	Dolomite	Valtaus 1815, Thoreid 1852, Eskola et al 1919 s. 137, Wilkman 1938 s. 39
Kintsimiemni	Soanlahti	Dolomite	Excavated at least as far back as 1933	1899e	1899e - 1930-I	27 000	24 300	Dolomite	Atlas 1899, Eskola et al 1919 s. 162, Rosberg et al 1923 s. 386, Hause 1930 s. 72, Hackman 1933 s. 108, Jaatinen 1997 s.
Myllykoski	Soanlahti	Dolomite	Also = Prolanvaara limestone mine	1919e	1919e	30	27	Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 164, Hause 1930 s. 72, Jaatinen 1997 s. 166
Hukkala	Suojärvi	Dolomite	Excavated for the blast furnace at the Annantha factory	1850e	1916e	30	27	Dolomite, Hematite	Valtaus 1850?, Eskola et al 1919 s. 168, Metzger 1924
Kokonpesä-kalkki	Suojärvi	Dolomite	Also = Full nest; mined for the Blast Furnace at the Annant Factory	1919e	1919e - ?	30	27	Dolomite, Hematite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 169, Metzger 1924
Pöpönsaari-kalkki	Suojärvi	Dolomite	Excavated for the blast furnace at the Annantha factory	1850	1850 jälkeen - ?	30	27	Dolomite	Valtaus 1850, Eskola et al 1919 s. 168, Metzger 1924

## ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e	Before the year 1828	1900-la	In the early 20th century
1700-I	In the 18th century	In the late 20th century	In the late 20th century

Table C1-18. Historical carbonate rock mines operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Mine	Municipality	Target Mineral	Commentary	Year of discovery	Years of operation	Total-extraction (t)	Ore enriched (t)	Ore minerals	Literature references
Kalkkimaan	Tornio	Dolomite	Very old quarry, still in operation in 2002	1838e	1838e, 1903 ainakin, 1917-	6 427 840	6 475 833	Dolomite	Thoreld 1857, Holmberg 1858 s. 185, Rein 1867, Eskola et al 1919 s. 187, Häme 1949, Enkovaara et al 1953, Häme 1954, Raumä-Repolia 1983
Aitosaari	Vehmersalmi	Dolomite	Also = Hautosaari	1938e	In the early 19th century	30	27	Dolomite	Wilkmann 1938 s. 43
Juoniolahti	Vehmersalmi	Dolomite	Also = Lime Island; location inaccurate	1825e	1825e	30	27	Dolomite	Bremner 1825 s. 123, Thoreld 1852, Holmberg 1857 s. 52, Holmberg 1858 s. 210, Turunen 1930
Laajalahti	Vehmersalmi	Dolomite	On the peninsulas of Laajalahti, Kuisikkoniemi, Kalkkiniemi, Papinniemi	1919e	1919e	30	27	Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 140, Wilkmann 1938 s. 42
Nuottiniemi	Vehmersalmi	Dolomite	Five quarries, location inaccurate	In the 18th centurya	In the 18th centurya - in the early 20th century	30	27	Dolomite	Eskola et al 1919 s. 137
Pitkälähti	Vehmersalmi	Dolomite	Lime burning at least as early as 1651	1651e	Vanhat, 1875-1925	38 000	34 200	Dolomite	Bremner 1825 s. 123, Thoreld 1852, Holmberg 1857 s. 52, Holmberg 1858 s. 210, Eskola et al 1919 s. 137, Turunen 1930, Wilkmann 1938 s. 44, Rytkönen 1975, Wilkmann 1938 s. 43
Suurenkivensaari	Vehmersalmi	Dolomite	On the island	1938e	In the early 19th century	30	27	Dolomite	
<b>Total carbonate rock mines</b>						<b>277 624 921</b>	<b>240 193 788</b>		

## ABBREVIATIONS FOR YEARS (examples)

1828e Before the year 1828  
 1700-I In the 18th century  
 1900-la In the early 20th century  
 In the late 20th century

1961-  
 In the late 20th century

Since 1961

## 12 APPENDIX D – LIST OF HISTORICAL INDUSTRIAL SITES

Table D1-1. Historical industrial sites operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Historical Industrial Sites	Municipality	Institute	Commentary	Founding Year	Years of operation	Literature references
Imatra	Outokumpu	Copper Smelter	Copper smelter was moved from Imatra to Harjavalta 1944	1935	1935-1944	Jääski Society, Outokumpu's copper plant
Herajoki	Eno	Copper Smelter	Copper smelter; owners of G.A. Nabokoff, I. Snjetkoff	1815	1815-1844	Bremer 1825 s. 170, Laine 1948 s. 52, Pöölönen 1999, Vesajoki 2000
Pitkäranta	Impilahti	Copper Smelter	Copper smelter; owners V.I. Omeljanoff, Pitkäranta Company, Pitkäranta Copper and Tin Company, Laatokka Mining Company	1818	1818-1904	Furuholm 1885c, Laitinen 1938, Palmunen 1939, Laine 1948 s. 32, Laine 1955, Koponen 1982
Kärkelä	Karjalohja	Copper Smelter	Copper smelter; owners J.J. Kijk, R. Finlay and subsequent owners of Fiskars Ruukki	1765	1765-1882	Hultin 1897, Nikander 1929, Laine 1948 s. 102
Bäckseide	Mustasaari	Copper Smelter	Also = Hyttbäck; copper smelter; owners H. Ingesson (vorsi of Korsholm Castle); possibly attempted to smelt copper ore	1561	1561-1563	Holmberg 1858 s. 112, Fontell 1884, Ström 1932, Åkerblom 1935, Puukko 1972, Vasabladet 1969
Kornankoski	Pudasjärvi	Copper Smelter	Copper smelter; owners M. Toppelius and J. Waara, G.Skogman, N. Spolander, Innaativaara smelter	1768	1768-1779	Bremer 1824 s. 171, Wathén 1858, Hultin 1897, Schalin 1905
Äminnefors-sinkki	Pohja	Zinc Smelter	Zinc smelter; owners of G.M. Westman, Äminneforsin Zinkki Oy	1875	1875-1883	Laine 1948 s. 63
Björkboda	Dragsfjärd	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Sunnanå in the same place; owners A. Ramsay	1732	1732-1842	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 192, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Dalsbruk	Dragsfjärd	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Taalintehdas; owners W. af Petersen, C.A. and W. Ramsay, J. Stunz	1686	1686-1928	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Svedlin 1936, Laine 1948 s. 192, Lukala 1986, NirKKO et al 1990, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Sunnaå	Dragsfjärd	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Björkboda in the same place; owners A. Ramsay	1732	1732-1842	Hultin 1897, Laine 1948 s. 192, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Kauttua	Eura	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owned by L. Creutz, A.H. Falck, A. Ahlström	1689	1689-1907	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 291, Levanto 1956, Jokipii 1962, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Hämekoski	Harlu	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners Wärtsilä Oy, smelter since 1921, originally Läskelä Manufactory, owners N.L. Arppe	1920	1920-1939	Laine 1952 s. 496, NirKKO et al 1990, Hyttinen 1997
Lupikko	Impilahti	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owned by J. Soldan, C.A. Standerskjöld	1866	1866-1875	Palmunen 1939, Laine 1948 s. 706, Hyttinen 1997
Ristioja	Impilahti	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners of Alexandroffsky Steel Foundry, State Bank of Russia	1899	1899-1917	Palmunen 1939, Laine 1955 s. 33
Fagervik	Inkoo	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owned by C. Billsten, M. and F. Hisinger	1646	1646-1902	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 81, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Orisberg	Isokyrö	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Orismala; owners of L.M. Björkenheim	1676	1676-1900	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Liakka, 1920, Laine 1948 s. 158, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Jokioinen	Jokioinen	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Someone; owners of E.G. von Willebrant, J. Brehmer, Oy Ferraria Ab; the manufactory continues to this day	1804	1804-1931	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 424, Hyttinen 1997
Männäinen	Kalanti	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owned by A. Nordencrantz, S. af Ugglas	1741	1741-1815	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 336, Neuvavuori 1976, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Svartå	Karjaa	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Mustio; owners J. Wolle, P. Thorwöste, M. and F. Linder	1560	1560-1901	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Ekman 1936, Laine 1948 s. 68, Nordström 1962, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Högfors	Karkkila	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Karkkila; owners J.J. Dreilinck, Joseph Brehmer, W. Brehmer, J. Brehmer	1820	1820-1906	Laine 1948 s. 446, Ekman 1953, Högforsins tehdas 1953, NirKKO et al 1990, Schulman 1991, Aalto & Rentola 1992, Tuominen 1998, Salokorpi 1999
Fredriksberg	Kullaa	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Fredriksberg and Fredriksfors (Leineperi) in the same place; owners of B.J. Hastfehr, J. Beckman, A.H. Falck, A. Ahlström	1771	1771-1902	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 348, Härö 1994, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Leineperi	Kullaa	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Fredriksfors and Fredriksberg in the same area; owners of B.J. Hastfehr, J. Beckman, A.H. Falck, A. Ahlström	1771	1771-1902	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 348, Levanto 1956, Härö 1994, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Noormarkku	Noormarkku	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners of C.K. de Carnall, K.J. Lönegren, A. Ahlström	1806	1806-1920	Hultin 1897 s. 222, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 436, Levanto 1956, Hyttinen 1997
Kimo	Oravainen	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners A. Sahlstedt, L.M. Björkenheim	1703	1703-1891	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 158, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Oravainen	Oravainen	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners of L.M. Björkenheim	1703	1703-1866	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 158, Kulla 1996, Hyttinen 1997
Köngäs	Pajala	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	In Sweden, the old Peräpohja; owners A. Grape, A. and J. Momma, Wästerbottens, A. Steinholz, J. Ekström, K. Sohlberg	1645	1645-1879	Paulaharju 1923 s. 55, Arrela 1958, Peura 1987
Forsby	Pernaja	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Koskenkyllä; owners L. Creutz, J.H. Nohrström, L. Falckenheim	1682	1682-1828	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 186, Hyttinen 1997
Kirjakkala	Perniö	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners R. Bremer, V.Z. Bremer	1686	1686-1908	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Ekman 1936, Laine 1948 s. 232, Innamaa 1982, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Koski	Perniö	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owned by J. Montgomery, B.M. Björkman, J. von Julin	1679	1679-1890	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Nikander 1929, Laine 1948 s. 102, Koskis Bruk 1981, Innamaa 1982, Hyttinen 1997

Table D1-2. Historical industrial sites operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Historical Industrial Sites	Municipality	Institute	Commentary	Founding Year	Years of operation	Literature references
Kuusto	Perniö	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners K. Fleming, C.J. Sallmén, J.J. von Julin, C.A.F. Björkenheim	1732	1732-1834	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 327, Innamaa 1982, Hyttinen 1997
Mathildedal	Perniö	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners V.Z. Bremer	1852	1852-1859	Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 232, Innamaa 1982, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Näse	Perniö	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Latokartanotai Näsebruk; owners K. Fleming, C.J. Sallmén, J.J. von Julin, C.A.F. Björkenheim	1834	1834-1895	Laine 1948 s. 327, Innamaa 1982, Hyttinen 1997
Pohjankylä	Perniö	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Bottom; owners L. Creutz	1689	1689-1710	Hultin 1897 s. 65, Laine 1948 s. 233, Hyttinen 1997
Tykö	Perniö	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Teijo; owners L. Creutz, H.E. Stenbock, K. Fleming, J.J. Kijk, R. Bremer, V.Z. Bremer, P.A. Carborg	1686	1686-1908	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Ekman 1936, Laine 1948 s. 232, Innamaa 1982, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Antskog	Pohja	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners J. Wolle, P. Thorwöste, B.M. Björkman, J. von Julin	1630	1630-1880	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 102, Hyttinen 1997
Billnäs	Pohja	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Pinjainen; owners C. Billsten, J.W. Hisinger, J. Hisinger, M. Hisinger, J.F.M. Hisinger	1641	1641-1905	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 81, Tegengren 1949, Helsing 1986, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Fiskars	Pohja	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners P. Thorwöste, B.M. Björkman, J. von Julin; the manufactory continues to this day	1649	1649-1904	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Nikander 1929, Laine 1948 s. 102, Nirkko et al 1990, Kulvik & Siltavuori 1993, Tuominen 1998, Anttila et al 2001
Aminnefors	Pohja	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners of A.H.L. Gyllenberg	1875	1875-1977	Nikander 1929, Laine 1948 s. 519
Strömfors	Ruotsinpyhtää	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Petjärvi; owners J. Creutz, V., J.H. and P.H. af Forselles	1698	1698-1950	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 311, Sirén 1971, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Östermyra	Seinäjoki	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Seinäjoki; there was also a powder factory in the period 1824-1890, owned by A.J., G.A. and G.A. Wasastjerna	1798	1798-1903	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 76, Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 411, Hyttinen 1997
Nyby	Siuntio	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Svidya or Suitia; owners E. Fleming, Finland's oldest Rautaruukki in Kvarnby; location inaccurate	1530	1530-1558	Hultin 1897 s. 14, Nordström 1962, Häör 1994
Kullaa	Tammisaari	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Koskis; Owners of C.A. Wefverstedt, J. Montgomerie	1728	1728-1754	Hultin 1897 s. 107, s. 148, Laine 1948 s. 104, Hyttinen 1997
Skogby	Tammisaari	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners C. Billsten, M. Hisinger, F. Hisinger	1682	1682-1908	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Nikander 1929, Laine 1948 s. 81, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998, Lundqvist 2001
Trollshövda	Tammisaari	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners J. von Julin	1840	1840-1915	Nikander 1929, Laine 1948 s. 102, Hyttinen 1997
Mariefors	Tuusula	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Kellokoski; owners of L.O. Nysten, J. Solitander, L.M.R. Björkenheim, W. Ramsay	1795	1795-1980	Hultin 1897, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 400, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Vanda	Vantaa	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Vantaa; owners V.Z. Bremer	1837	1837-1907	Laine 1948 s. 482, Hyttinen 1997, Saltikoff 2002
Vitele	Vitele	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	In Russia, near the Finnish border on the shores of Lake Ladoga; Owners: N.I. Putiloff; used Välimäkiiron ore	1894	1894-1904	Laine 1955 s. 74, Hyttinen 1997
Möhkö	Iломantsi	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owned by A. von Rauch, N.L. Arppe	1837	1837-1907	Solitander 1884, Kaukoranta 1935, Laine 1948 s. 620, Putkinen 1960, Björn 1991, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998, Salokorpi 1999
Siltakoski	Impilahti	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Nadešda; owners G.H. Löfström, no blast furnace was built	1851	1851	Laine 1948 s. 695
Huutokoski	Joroinen	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Catherine or Ekaterine; owners of N.I. Putiloff	1858	1858-1877	Solitander 1884, Laine 1948 s. 678, Hyttinen 1997, Salokorpi 1999
Juantehdas	Juankoski	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Strömsdal; owners of A.W. Tigerstedt, D. Ponomareff, A. von Alftan, Kymijärvi Oy	1746	1746-1911	Solitander 1884, Hoving 1946, Laine 1948 s. 526, Forsberg & Kankkunen 1996, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998, Salokorpi 1999
Säyneinen	Juankoski	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Gustafsors; owners P.J. Loss, A.W. Tigerstedt	1821	1821-1858	Laine 1948 s. 607, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Souru	Karttula	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Karttula; owners of Souru Ironworks P.F. Semjannikoff and V.A. Poletika, Pietarin rauta- ja rautalankatehdas Oy	1868	1868-1907	Solitander 1884, Raatikainen 1945, Laine 1948 s. 712, Hyttinen 1997
Raivola	Kivennapa	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners P. Solitikoff, Russian Artillery Department	1800	1800-1875	Lundström 1814 s. 22, Hultin 1897 s. 224, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 546, Hyttinen 1997
Rautakoski	Loppi	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners of A.F. Sohlman, Rautakoski Oy	1850	1850-1905	Laine 1948 s. 507, Kallenautio 1976, Hyttinen 1997
Katariina	Muolaa	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners of Boris Galitz, not built	1852	1852	Laine 1948 s. 676
Kuuskoski	Noormarkku	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners of G.A. Fredriksson, not built	1849	1849	Laine 1948 s. 504
Kuokkastenkoski	Nurmekoski	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners of A.J. Mustonen	1879	1879-1905	Solitander 1884, Laine 1948 s. 718, Putkinen 1960, Hyttinen 1997
Arrakoski	Padasjoki	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners of R.M. von Fieandt	1853	1853-1905	Laine 1948 s. 513, Hyttinen 1997
Vieru	Padasjoki	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Now also = Myllykoski; Owners of R.M. von Fieandt	1853	1853-1905	Böök 1934, Laine 1948 s. 513, Laine 1952 s. 168, Hyttinen 1997

Table D1-3. Historical industrial sites operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Historical Industrial Sites	Municipality	Institute	Commentary	Founding Year	Years of operation	Literature references
Haapakoski	Pieksämäen mlk	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners of J.E.A. Boije af Gennäs, N.I. Putiloff	1842	1842-1905	Solitander 1884, Laine 1948 s. 633, Kautovaara 1986, Nirkko et al 1990, Hyttinen 1997, Salokorpi 1999
Lieviskänkoski	Puumala	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners H.W.J Zilliacus and Carl Lojander, not built	1855	1855	Laine 1948 s. 677
Sumpula	Rautu	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners A. Fock, A. Fock	1827	1827-1882	Laine 1948 s. 596, Hyttinen 1997
Oravi	Savonlinna	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Squirrel piece; owners N. Putiloff, A. Neiglick	1868	1868-1901	Solitander 1884, Laine 1948 s. 715, Hyttinen 1997
Jyrkkäkoski		Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owned by Z. Franzén, J.E. Malmborg, P. Wahl	1831	1831-1918	Solitander 1884, Laine 1948 s. 611, Nirkko et al 1990, Ylisirniö 1990, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998
Annantehdas	Suojärvi	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Also = Pyhän Anna factory or Suojärvi iron factory; owners A. Orlov-Tsesmenski, F., S. and V. Gromoff	1809	1809-1905	Lundström 1814 s. 46, Laine 1907, Laine 1933, Laine 1948 s. 557, Pelkonen 1965, Hyttinen 1997
Ämmä	Suomussalmi	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners J. Wegelius, a company from Oulu	1841	1841-1877	Laine 1948 s. 698, Hakala 1982, Hyttinen 1997
Tampere	Tampere	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners N.J. Idman, C.A. Ramsay, G.A. Wasastjerna, A. Törngren	1842	1842-1877	Laine 1948 s. 643, Hyttinen 1997
Kattilankoski	Tohmajärvi	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners Gauro Pyykönen and Erik Parviaainen, not built	1860	1860	Laine 1948 s. 697
Kurimo	Utajärvi	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners of Oulu-based company, Kurimon-Ämmän rautatehdas Oy, The Finland Charcoal Iron Works Company Limited	1854	1854-1878	Laine 1948 s. 687, Hyttinen 1997
Varkaus	Varkaus	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owned by G. Wrede, E.J. Längman, P. Wahl	1815	1815-1908	Solitander 1884, Laine 1948 s. 571, Hyttinen 1997, Salokorpi 1999
Värttilä	Värttilä	Blast Furnace, Rock Ore	Owners of N.L. Arppe, Värttilä Oy	1851	1851-1920	Solitander 1884, Gripenberg 1922, Kaukoranta 1935, Laine 1948 s. 656, Putkinen 1960, Haavikko 1984, Nirkko et al 1990, Salokorpi 1999
Ylikalmonkoski	Eno	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners D. Siiton, P. Schreyberg and A. Piironen, not built	1854	1854	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 77, Laine 1952 s. 177
Hiiskoski	Ilomantsi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners of A.J. Mustonen, not built	1879	1879	Laine 1952 s. 111, Hyttinen 1997
Ilajankoski	Ilomantsi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners C. Huovinen (oldest cabin), E. Dahlström, G. Löfström, N.L. Arppe, A.J. Mustonen, S. Parviaainen	1836	1836-1847	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 77, Laine 1952 s. 106, Björn 1991, Hyttinen 1997
Käenkoski	Ilomantsi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners of E.J. Längman, N.L. Arppe, A.J. Mustonen, S. Parviaainen	1839	1839-1880	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 76, Kaukoranta 1935, Laine 1952 s. 108, Björn 1991, Hyttinen 1997
Alajoki	Juva	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners A. Bagge, not built; location inaccurate	1849	1849-1881e	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 77, Laine 1952 s. 177
Hypyrinkoski	Kaavi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners Samuel Corneér	1795	1795-1802	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 76, Tuomi 1984
Kortteinen	Kaavi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owned by Anders Landgren et al., A.W. Tigerstedt	1823	1823-1851	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 76, Laine 1952 s. 94, Tuomi 1984, Hyttinen 1997
Kiminki	Karstula	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners of the Kiming Block Company, G.A. Wasastjerna, A., G.V. and and. Donner	1839	1839-1897	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 76, Laine 1952 s. 150, Nirkko et al 1990
Mankilankoski	Kaustinen	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners J. Rauma and Mankilankoski company	1868	1868-1878	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 76, Laine 1952 s. 165
Jukajoki	Kontiolahti	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners J. Lukkarinen	1862	1862-1865	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 77, Laine 1952 s. 118, Tuomi 1984
Haaga	Kortesjärvi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Also = Rantala; owners of G.A. Lindqvist	1825	1825-1852	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 76, Laine 1952 s. 147
Purmala	Kortesjärvi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Also = "Prostens cabin"; the owners are not known, it was originally reported that they were in Lappajärvi, no more detailed information	1881e	1881e	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 76, Laine 1952 s. 177
Saarikoski-Kuhmo	Kuhmo	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Also = Akonkoski; owners of F.E. Bergström	1874	1874-1878	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 77, Laine 1952 s. 145
Niklasfors	Kuru	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Also = Kuru, Nygård; owners of N.J. Idman	1825	1825-1858	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 76, Laine 1952 s. 166

Table D1-4. Historical industrial sites operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Historical Industrial Sites	Municipality	Institute	Commentary	Founding Year	Years of operation	Literature references
Kuusankoski	Laukaa	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners K. Niemelä and E. Järvenpää, not built	1863	1863	Laine 1952 s. 177
Pankakoski	Lieksa	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners J. Hällström, I. Stenius	1829	1829-1903	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 76, Solitander 1884, Laine 1952 s. 96, Putkinen 1960, Järvinen 1991, Hyttinen 1997
Vieki	Lieksa	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners K.G. Hällström and K.G. Stenius, not built	1837	1837	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 76, Laine 1952 s. 98
Vinkiankoski	Längelmäki	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners of K.E. Wetterhoff, K.J. Collin and A.W. Helsinki, not built	1852	1852	Laine 1952 s. 177
Yskjärvi	Muolaa	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owned by G. Nasaroff	1868	1868-1872	Laine 1952 s. 175
Mänttä	Mänttä	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners of A.G.A. Palmfelt, not built	1855	1855	Laine 1952 s. 178
Palonurmi	Nilsiä	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Also = Korkeakoski; owners Pietikäinen	1854	1854-1866	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 77, Laine 1962 s. 113
Palojärvi	Nurmes	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners H. Heikkinen	1825	1825-1827	Laine 1952 s. 93
Könninluoma	Nurmo	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Also = Königsbäck; owners are unknown, no details	1881e	1881e	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 76
Styinkoski	Nurmo	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners unknown, no details	1881e	1881e	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 76
Kives	Paltamo	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Also = Varisjoki in the same place, Myllyranta auxiliary cabin; owners of C.G. Bergbom, a company from Oulu, a company from St. Petersburg	1852	1852-1859	Wathén 1858, Furuhjelm 1881 s. 77, Laine 1952 s. 143
Varisjoki	Paltamo	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Also = Testicile in the same place, Myllyranta auxiliary cabin; owners of C.G. Bergbom, a company from Oulu, a company from St. Petersburg	1852	1852-1859	Wathén 1858, Laine 1952 s. 143
Kaaranneskoski	Pello	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Also = Karanás or Kaarannes; owners of E.D. Christier, O. Ekström; worked together with Ruukki in Königäs	1795	1795-1807	Wathén 1858, Furuhjelm 1881 s. 78, Rosberg et al 1931, Arrela 1958, Peura 1987
Koskensaari	Petäjävesi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners of J.E.A. Boije, a company from Jyväskylä	1850	1850-1897	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 76, Laine 1952 s. 157, Kalpio 1988, Hyttinen 1997
Pengerkoski	Petäjävesi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners of C.H. John, E. Wallens	1841	1841-1847	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 76, Laine 1952 s. 150
Porsaskoski	Pieksämäen mlk	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners of H.G. and A. Sikanen, J. Bruun, C. Husgafvel	1838	1838-1885	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 77, Solitander 1884, Laine 1952 s. 168
Korkeakoski	Pielavesi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owned by F. and S. Paldani, J.A. and E. Fellman	1839	1839-1882	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 77, Laine 1952 s. 113, Hyttinen 1997
Lapinniemi	Pielavesi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	The owners are unknown, there must have been a cabin for local residents, no details	1800-lo	1800-lo	Nirkko et al 1990
Paasikoski	Pielavesi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners of A. Tschernichin, not built	1841	1841	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 77, Laine 1952 s. 177
Saaninkoski	Pihtipudas	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Also = Saarikoski, Vierun auxiliary cabin; owners of G.A. Lindqvist, L.G. Schultz	1845	1845-1870	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 76, Laine 1952 s. 147, 177
Sukkulajoki	Polvijärvi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners of A.J. Europaeus, not built	1839	1839	Laine 1952 s. 177
Jaurakkakoski	Pudasjärvi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	The owners are unknown, not built	1880	1881	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 78
Timonen	Pudasjärvi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Also = Hirvaskoski; owners of A.W. Ramberg, L. Candelin	1841	1841-1877	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 77, Laine 1952 s. 137
Ultimojankoski	Pudasjärvi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners of Lingonblad and Hejdeman, not built	1852	1852	Laine 1952 s. 177
Vesikoski	Pyhäjärvi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners Z. Durchman, Z. Franzén, H. Sjöberg	1840	1840-1876	Wathén 1858, Furuhjelm 1881 s. 77, Laine 1952 s. 133
Tuusjärvi	Rantasalmi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners unknown, No details available	1830	1830-l	Böcker 1835, Laine 1952 s. 168
Sinettä	Rovaniemen mlk	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners of I.M. Clementoff, no further details	1788	1788-1858e	Wathén 1858, Rein 1867, Furuhjelm 1881 s. 77
Petäjäkoski	Sotkamo	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners of J.K. Wichmann, P. Wahl	1838	1838-1880	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 77, Laine 1952 s. 127, Wilmi 1997, Hyttinen 1997
Näljängänkoski	Suomussalmi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	The owners are unknown, not built; location inaccurate	1880	1880-1881	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 78

Table D1-5. Historical industrial sites operating in Finland (Source: Puustinen 2003)

Historical Industrial Sites	Municipality	Institute	Commentary	Founding Year	Years of operation	Literature references
Mylyranta	Utajärvi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners of C.G. Bergbom, a company from Oulu, a company from St. Petersburg	1838	1838-1859	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 77, Laine 1952 s. 119
Urimalahti	Varpaisjärvi	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Also = Urimalahti; Owners of L.F. Engström, L.F. Dahlström	1792	1792-1858	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 76, Laine 1952 s. 81, Hyttinen 1997
Kauppilanjoki	Vieremä	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Also = Ostokoski, Salahm's auxiliary cabin; owners E. and L.F. Dahlström, Z. Franzén	1849	1849-1876	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 77, Laine 1952 s. 116
Nissilä	Vieremä	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Salahm's auxiliary cabin; owners E. and L.F. Dahlström, Z. Franzén	1844	1840-1873	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 77, Laine 1952 s. 115
Saarikoski-Vieremä	Vieremä	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Salahm's auxiliary cabin; owners E. and L.F. Dahlström, Z. Franzén	1841	1841-1870	Laine 1952 s. 112
Salahmi	Vieremä	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Owners E. and L.F. Dahlström, Z. Franzén	1807	1807-1908	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 77, Solitander 1884, Laine 1952 s. 85, Hyttinen 1997, Tuominen 1998, Salokorpi 1999
Saaresjoki	Vuolijoki	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Mylyranta auxiliary cabin; owners of C.G. Bergbom, a company from Oulu, a company from St. Petersburg	1844	1844-1855	Wathén 1858, Laine 1952 s. 142
Inha	Ähtäri	Bloomery (a type of metallurgical furnace)	Also = Gustafsors; owners of E.G. Roschier, G.A. Wasastjerna, C. and E.J. Bähr, A.W. Lagergren, A.N. Keirkner, Oy Fiskars Ab	1841	1841-1962	Furuhjelm 1881 s. 76, Laine 1952 s. 159, Nirko et al 1990, Inhan tehtaat 1991, Hahne 1994, Hyttinen 1997
Sippola	Anjalankoski	Manufacturing Factory	Owned by J. Creutz	1691	1691-1705	Hultin 1897 s. 72, Hellgren 1957
Läskelä	Harlu	Manufacturing Factory	Owners of N.L. Arppe, K.L. Arppe	1859	1859-1888	Laine 1952 s. 496
Henriksgdal	Hämeenkoski	Manufacturing Factory	Also = rapids; owners H.J. Dufva, A. Korhonen	1867	1867-1888	Laine 1952 s. 492
Kuohunkoski	Jyväskylän mlk	Manufacturing Factory	Owners K.G. Strömberg	1878	1878-1884	Laine 1952 s. 497
Vexiö	Kangasala	Manufacturing Factory	Also = Vääksy; owners of F.W. Favorin, the ingot cabin was not established	1837	1837-1845	Laine 1950 s. 121, Laine 1952 s. 479
Pohjolankoski	Keuruu	Manufacturing Factory	Owners P. Saxberg	1879	1879-1885	Laine 1952 s. 498
Juvankoski	Kuolemajärvi	Manufacturing Factory	Owners J. Thorwörste; location inaccurate	1687	1687-1704	Hultin 1897 s. 71, Laine 1907, Roos 1924, Hyttinen 1997
Pori	Pori	Manufacturing Factory	Also = Pori nail factory; owners of C.J. Borg, T. Walenkamph	1864	1864-1866	Laine 1952 s. 493
Renfors	Tampere	Manufacturing Factory	Owners V.L. Renfors	1849	1849-1863	Laine 1952 s. 482
Turku	Turku	Manufacturing Factory	Owners F. de Ron, Åbo Jern Manufactory Bolag, C.M.M. Armfelt, A. Armfelt	1855	1855-1898	Laine 1952 s. 483
Peippola	Uusikirkko	Manufacturing Factory	Owned by D. v. Demienoff, J. Österman and V. Ilijin	1800	1800-1844	Lundström 1814 s. 19, Hultin 1897 s. 224, Laine 1907, Laine 1948 s. 421, Hyttinen 1997
Nurmi	Vahviala	Manufacturing Factory	Also = Nurmi fine factory; owners of Hackman & Co	1875	1875-1891	Laine 1952 s. 497
Tervajoki	Vahviala	Manufacturing Factory	Owned by J. Brochman	1798	1798-1809	Lundström 1814 s. 16, Hultin 1897 s. 223, Laine 1950 s. 120
Pero	Vipuri	Manufacturing Factory	Also = Vyborg or Peron nail factory; owners J. Bandholz, A.W. Berg, I. Rasterajeff	1862	1862-1885	Solitander 1884, Laine 1952 s. 486
Hupponen	Viipurin mlk	Manufacturing Factory	Owned by P. Fremling and Tesk; location inaccurate	1696	1696-1704	Hultin 1897 s. 73
Yläsäiniö	Viipurin mlk	Manufacturing Factory	Owners of J. Brochmann?	1761	1761-1813	Hultin 1897 s. 224
Yläsäiniön naulatehdas	Viipurin mlk	Manufacturing Factory	Owners Collet, V. Neustrojeff, L. Petroff	1874	1874-1885	Laine 1952 s. 495