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Characterization of graphite ore feed samples

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| Title of report Characterization of graphite ore feed samples | | | |
| Abstract The graphite ore of Takkula, Luopioinen was characterized by chemical and mineralogical methods. The purpose was to determine graphite contents and modal mineralogy in the ore as well as particle size distribution, liberation and mineral associations of graphite. In the < 100 µm grain size fraction of the ore, the graphite content was 6 wt.% and 87.7 wt.% of the graphite was liberated. In the < 1000 µm grain size fraction, graphite content was 9 wt.% and 45.5 wt.% of the graphite was liberated. Additionally, the graphite flotation concentrate produced by the University of Oulu was processed by sieving. The sieved +26 µm size fraction, approx. 15 kg with 81% carbon grade was sent to ProGraphite GmbH company in Germany for spheroidization tests. | | | |
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| Geographical area Takkula, Luopioinen, Pälkäne, Finland | | | |
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Appendix 2: Chemical analyses, graphite flotation concentrate.

Appendix 3: Analytical report of mineralogical investigation of two graphite ore samples.

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1 INTRODUCTION

This report details characterization of graphite ore from Takkula, Luopioinen and the preprocessing of the Takkula graphite concentrate through sieving before dispatching it for spheroidization tests in Germany. Two size fractions of the graphite ore were characterized to determine graphite contents, modal mineralogy and the concentration of the main elements. The graphite flotation concentrate produced at the University of Oulu was also characterized. This report is deliverable D3.1.3(a) of the BATCircle2.0 Project, funded by Business Finland.

2 CHARACTERIZATION OF GRAPHITE SAMPLES

The graphite ore was ground into two different finenesses at the University of Oulu: < 1000 µm and < 100 µm. The coarser sample was obtained through roll crushing following primary crushing (< 4 mm product of jaw crusher, two deck screen and cone crusher). The finer sample was ground using a ball mill, starting from an initial size of < 4 mm.

Small sub samples were taken from the two grain size fractions for the chemical XRF, Leco S and C analyses and for the mineralogical studies. The chemical analyses were done by the CRS Laboratories Oy. The contents of the major elements are shown in Table 1, and the complete set of results is in Appendix 1. The samples contained 11.0–11.6% carbon, 48–50% SiO₂, 11.8–12.3% Al₂O₃ and 9.1–9.6% Fe.

Table 1. Chemical analyses, graphite ore samples of Takkula, Luopioinen.

| Sample | C (Leco) | S (Leco) | SiO ₂ (XRF) | Al ₂ O ₃ (XRF) | MgO (XRF) | CaO (XRF) | K ₂ O (XRF) | Fe (XRF) |
|-----------|----------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|----------|
| < 100 µm | 11.6 | 5.64 | 48.2 | 11.8 | 3.13 | 3.20 | 2.43 | 9.64 |
| < 1000 µm | 11.0 | 5.50 | 50.3 | 12.3 | 3.00 | 2.06 | 2.56 | 9.06 |

The mineralogical data was obtained by using Mineral Liberation Analyser (MLA). The system combines a large specimen chamber automated Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM), multiple Energy Dispersive X-ray spectrometers (EDS) with state-of-the-art automated quantitative mineralogy software. The software controls SEM and EDS hardware to quantitatively analyse minerals and their processing characteristics.

Based on the mineralogical analyses, the range of graphite content was about 6–9% in the two grain size fractions from graphite ore. The range of other main minerals were 25–28% quartz, 21–23% plagioclase, 11–12% phlogopite, 13–15% pyrite and 6% muscovite (Table 2).

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The measures of liberation and association parameters display that 87.7 wt.-% and 45.5 wt.-% of graphite is free in the < 100 µm and < 1000 µm particle size samples, respectively. Most of the liberated graphite occurs in the finest fraction < 125 µm in both samples. In a liberated graphite grain at least 90% of the grain consists of graphite. The detailed mineralogical results are shown in Appendix 3 (Analytical report of mineralogical investigation of two graphite ore samples, Oleg Knauf 2023).

Table 2. Modal mineralogy in two size fractions of the Takkula graphite ore.

| Mineral | < 1000 µm (wt. %) | < 100 µm (wt. %) |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Graphite | 9.18 | 6.20 |
| Quartz | 25.31 | 28.27 |
| Plagioclase | 21.49 | 22.86 |
| K-feldspar | 6.23 | 6.38 |
| Actinolite | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| Muscovite | 6.27 | 6.10 |
| Phlogopite | 11.00 | 12.09 |
| Chlorite | 0.73 | 0.54 |
| Clay | 0.93 | 0.52 |
| Epidote | 0.27 | 0.18 |
| Zircon | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| Titanite | 0.15 | 0.19 |
| Hatrurite | 0 | 0.45 |
| Minor silicates | 0.01 | 0.27 |
| Calcite | 0.01 | 0.03 |
| Ankerite | 0 | 0.01 |
| Apatite | 0.19 | 0.20 |
| Monazite | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Magnetite | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| Chromite | 0 | 0.16 |
| Goethite | 2.46 | 1.96 |
| Rutile | 0.21 | 0.32 |
| Minor oxides | 0 | 0.02 |
| Pyrite | 14.60 | 12.64 |
| Chalcopyrite | 0.16 | 0.10 |
| Sphalerite | 0.28 | 0.21 |
| Jarosite | 0.10 | 0.13 |
| Unclassified | 0.30 | 0.04 |
| Total | 100 | 100 |
| Amount of measured particles | 199159 | 271898 |

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3 SAMPLE PREPARATION FOR SPHEROIDIZATION TESTS

Few ten kilograms of graphite flotation concentrate produced by the University of Oulu were dried in an oven due to some moisture. After the drying, the concentrate was homogenized and small sub samples were taken for the chemical feed analyses, XRF + Leco C and S. The contents of main elements are shown in row "Feed" in Table 3.

The graphite concentrate was leached in water in a big bucket to reach a solids content of approx. 20% and thoroughly mixed. Then, about 30 kg of graphite concentrate was sieved as wet with the Sweco vibrating sieve into two size fractions: +26 µm and -26 µm (i.e., >26 µm and <26 µm) (Figure 1).

After the sieving, both size fractions were dried and small sub samples were taken for the chemical XRF and Leco S and C analyses. The contents of the major elements are shown in Table 3, and the complete set of results is in Appendix 2. The coarse +26 µm fraction weighing approx. 15 kg was sent to ProGraphite GmbH in Germany for the spheroidization tests. The carbon content in the coarse +26 µm fraction was about 81%, and the content of other main elements were 6.8% SiO₂, 2.2% Al₂O₃, 2.2% MgO, 2.7% Fe and 1.5% S.

Table 3. Graphite flotation concentrate, chemical analyses by size fractions.

| Sample | C % (Leco) | S % (Leco) | SiO ₂ % (XRF) | Al ₂ O ₃ % (XRF) | MgO % (XRF) | CaO % (XRF) | K ₂ O % (XRF) | Fe % (XRF) |
|--------|------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------|
| +26 µm | 81.1 | 1.49 | 6.82 | 2.15 | 2.15 | 0.27 | 0.45 | 2.69 |
| -26 µm | 60.0 | 4.04 | 14.20 | 3.63 | 3.63 | 0.57 | 0.55 | 7.32 |
| Feed | 76.1 | 2.09 | 8.20 | 2.47 | 2.47 | 0.40 | 0.49 | 3.44 |



Figure 1. The graphite concentrate was sieved for the spheroidization tests using a Sweco vibration sieve.

Appendix 1

Chemical analyses
Graphite ore samples from Takkula, Luopioinen

CRS Laboratories
REPORT OF XRF-ANALYSES 27.1.2022

Customer : Tero Korhonen / GTK Mintec
Order : ID 90378
Method : 180X-O
Date : 27.01.2022
Comment : BF BATCircle 2/4.10.2021 louhittu/Takkula Luopioinen

Contents (%)

| | 100µm | 1000µm |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | 90378-1 | 90378-2 |
| SiO ₂ | 48.2 | 50.3 |
| TiO ₂ | 0.57 | 0.55 |
| Al ₂ O ₃ | 11.8 | 12.3 |
| Cr ₂ O ₃ | 0.175 | 0.030 |
| V ₂ O ₃ | 0.104 | 0.101 |
| FeO | 12.4 | 11.6 |
| MnO | 0.085 | 0.044 |
| MgO | 3.13 | 3.00 |
| CaO | 3.20 | 2.06 |
| Rb ₂ O | 0.0084 | 0.0085 |
| SrO | 0.012 | 0.013 |
| BaO | 0.041 | 0.041 |
| Na ₂ O | 1.29 | 1.40 |
| K ₂ O | 2.43 | 2.56 |
| ZrO ₂ | 0.019 | 0.019 |
| P ₂ O ₅ | 0.144 | 0.141 |
| CO ₂ | 42.5 | 40.3 |
| OxSumm | 98.80 | 98.90 |
| Cu | 0.063 | 0.058 |
| Ni | 0.039 | 0.037 |
| Co | 0.005 | 0.010 |
| Zn | 0.185 | 0.182 |
| Pb | 0.006 | 0.006 |
| Ag | 0.002 | 0.002 |
| S | 6.51 | 6.53 |
| As | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Sb | 0.011 | 0.011 |
| Bi | 0.003 | 0.002 |
| Te | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Y | 0.0033 | 0.0034 |
| Nb | 0.0028 | 0.0016 |
| Mo | 0.0078 | 0.0072 |
| Sn | 0.003 | 0.003 |
| W | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| Cl | 0.009 | 0.006 |
| Th | 0.0014 | 0.0011 |
| U | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Cs | 0.003 | 0.001 |
| La | 0.005 | 0.004 |
| Ce | 0.007 | 0.006 |
| Ta | 0.000 | 0.001 |
| LOI | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Ga | 0.0017 | 0.0019 |
| Si | 22.5 | 23.5 |
| Ti | 0.341 | 0.330 |
| Cr | 0.120 | 0.020 |
| V | 0.071 | 0.069 |
| Fe | 9.64 | 9.06 |
| Mn | 0.066 | 0.034 |
| Mg | 1.89 | 1.81 |
| Ca | 2.28 | 1.48 |
| Ba | 0.036 | 0.036 |
| Leco C | 11.6 | 11.0 |
| Leco S | 5.64 | 5.50 |

Appendix 2

Chemical analyses Graphite flotation concentrate

Crs laboratories
REPORT OF XRF-ANALYSES 20.1.2023

Customer : Tero Korhonen / GTK Mintec
Order : ID 115788
Method : 180X-0
Date : 20.1.2023
Comment : Batcircle 2 / 7.12.2022 50404-4021028

Contents (%)

| | Feed | +26 µm | -26 µm |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 115788-1 | 115788-2 | 115788-3 |
| SiO ₂ | 8.20 | 6.82 | 14.2 |
| TiO ₂ | 0.133 | 0.116 | 0.186 |
| Al ₂ O ₃ | 2.47 | 2.15 | 3.63 |
| Cr ₂ O ₃ | 0.019 | 0.014 | 0.032 |
| V ₂ O ₃ | 0.033 | 0.032 | 0.030 |
| FeO | 4.42 | 3.45 | 9.41 |
| MnO | 0.024 | 0.019 | 0.018 |
| MgO | 0.88 | 0.83 | 0.91 |
| CaO | 0.401 | 0.272 | 0.57 |
| Rb ₂ O | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| SrO | 0.0034 | 0.0025 | 0.0047 |
| BaO | 0.008 | 0.007 | 0.014 |
| Na ₂ O | 0.26 | 0.14 | 0.32 |
| K ₂ O | 0.492 | 0.453 | 0.55 |
| ZrO ₂ | 0.008 | 0.007 | 0.010 |
| P ₂ O ₅ | 0.023 | 0.017 | 0.049 |
| CO ₂ | 279.2 | 297.4 | 220.1 |
| OxSumm | 95.00 | 96.40 | 92.70 |
| Cu | 0.075 | 0.044 | 0.223 |
| Ni | 0.015 | 0.007 | 0.025 |
| Co | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| Zn | 0.088 | 0.045 | 0.190 |
| Pb | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.009 |
| Ag | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.003 |
| S | 2.42 | 1.67 | 4.17 |
| As | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Sb | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.009 |
| Bi | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.002 |
| Te | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.002 |
| Y | 0.0014 | 0.0009 | 0.0022 |
| Nb | 0.0020 | 0.0018 | 0.0013 |
| Mo | 0.028 | 0.024 | 0.056 |
| Sn | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.003 |
| W | 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.000 |
| Cl | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.006 |
| Th | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0008 |
| U | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Cs | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.003 |
| La | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.003 |
| Ce | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.003 |
| Ta | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| LOI | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 |
| Ga | 0.0009 | 0.0006 | 0.0008 |
| Si | 3.83 | 3.19 | 6.64 |
| Ti | 0.080 | 0.070 | 0.112 |
| Cr | 0.013 | 0.0098 | 0.022 |
| V | 0.022 | 0.021 | 0.020 |
| Fe | 3.44 | 2.69 | 7.32 |
| Mn | 0.018 | 0.014 | 0.014 |
| Mg | 0.53 | 0.50 | 0.55 |
| Ca | 0.287 | 0.194 | 0.405 |
| Ba | 0.007 | 0.006 | 0.013 |
| C | 76.1 | 81.1 | 60.0 |
| S | 2.09 | 1.49 | 4.04 |



Analytical report of mineralogical investigation of two graphite ore samples (< 1000 µm and <100 µm)

Geological Survey of Finland Circular Economy Solution department (GTK CES)

GTK Mintec

Oleg Knauf

Outokumpu 31.05.2023

Measurement method and main outcomes

Input data

| | |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Project name and code | BF Batcircle 2.0 M 3.1.3-3.1.4 (50404-4021028) |
| Samples | < 1000 µm and < 100 µm |
| Product names | Feeds |
| Specimen type | Special polished sections for graphite samples |
| Specimen codes | OK18191, OK18192, OK18193, OK18194 and OK18195 |
| Measurement system | Quanta 650 FEG microscope with dual Bruker Xflash 6/30 EDX detectors |
| Measurement system | MLA |
| System measurement parameters | Acceleration voltage: 20kV; emission current 182µA; beam current 10nA; spot size 5,838; chamber vacuum $4.07e^{-6}$ mBar |
| Minerals of interest, specified by customer | Graphite |

Main outcomes and comments

| Tab name | Comment or outcome |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Mineral references | Clay mineral describes Al-Si-O compounds with slightly various Al/Si ratio. |
| | Both samples are mainly consist of silicates (for more than 70 wt-%), with 10-15 wt.-% of pyrite. Graphite contents of the < 1000 µm and < 100 µm samples are 9.2 and 6.2 wt.-% respectively. |
| Grain size distribution (GSD) | P80s of graphite are 82µm in the < 1000 µm sample and 25 µm in the < 100 µm sample. |
| Liberation (Cumulative liberation calculations by particle composition) | The class 90-100wt.-% represents the weight of a mineral, which occurs as free grains. Weights of liberated graphite are 45.5 and 87.7 wt.-% in the < 1000 µm and < 100 µm samples correspondingly. |
| Liberation (Distribution of minerals into classes calculated by free surface) | The free mineral surface is the portion of the mineral perimeter, which neighbouring with the background. According to that portion, graphite, is categorised into 12 liberation classes, where 0% category consist of the mineral grains which are not exposed to the surface at all, then the 100% class consist of completely opened mineral grains. About 45 wt.-% of graphite is located in 90-100% and 100% classes in the sample < 1000 µm. Around 40wt.-% of the mineral in the same sample is spread from 20-30 to 50-60% classes. The graphite grains surface in the sample < 100 µm is more opened - most of the graphite mass (close to 87 wt.-%) is in the 90-100 and 100 % classes. |
| Association | Association of a mineral is being calculated according to the particle composition with 10% tolerance. Each of the particle, where the chosen mineral occurs analysed for the mineral proportions with followed by summing and normalisation of the results. Graphite association of both samples shows that unliberated part of the graphite grains are mainly locked in silicates and in auxiliary amounts with pyrite. |
| Images | Graphite grains occur in both samples in elongated flake-like or, sometimes, prismatic shapes. |

Mineral list with properties

| Mineral | Density | Formula |
|---------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Main mineral</i> | | |
| Graphite | 2.16 | C |
| <i>Silicates</i> | | |
| Quartz | 2.63 | SiO_2 |
| Plagioclase* | 2.69 | $(\text{Na}, \text{Ca})\text{Al}(\text{Si}, \text{Al})_3\text{O}_8$ |
| K-feldspar | 2.56 | KAlSi_3O_8 |
| Actinolite | 3.06 | $(\square, \text{Na}, \text{K})\text{Ca}_2(\text{Mg}, \text{Fe}^{2+})_5[\text{Si}_7(\text{Si}, \text{Al}, \text{Fe}^{3+})]\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH}, \text{F})_2$ |
| Muscovite | 2.83 | $\text{KAl}_3\text{Si}_3\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH}, \text{F})_2$ |
| Phlogopite | 2.80 | $\text{KMg}_3\text{AlSi}_3\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})\text{F}$ |
| Chlorite* | 3.20 | $(\text{Al}, \text{Fe}^{2+}, \text{Fe}^{3+}, \text{Mg}, \text{Mn}, \text{Ni})_{4-6}(\text{Al}, \text{B}, \text{Fe}^{3+}, \text{Si})_4\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH}, \text{O})_8$ |
| Clay* | 2.66 | $\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_{1-2}\text{O}_{3-5}[\text{OH}]_{2-4}$ |
| Zircon | 4.65 | ZrSiO_4 |
| Epidote | 3.45 | $\text{Ca}_2\text{Al}_2(\text{Fe}, \text{Al})(\text{SiO}_4)(\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7)\text{O}(\text{OH})$ |
| Titanite | 3.48 | CaTiSiO_5 |
| Hatrurite | 3.30 | Ca_3SiO_5 |
| Minor silicates | 3.06 | |
| <i>Carbonates</i> | | |
| Calcite | 2.71 | $\text{Ca}(\text{CO}_3)$ |
| Ankerite | 3.05 | $\text{Ca}(\text{Fe}, \text{Mg}, \text{Mn})(\text{CO}_3)_2$ |
| <i>Phosphates</i> | | |
| Apatite | 3.19 | $\text{Ca}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3(\text{F}, \text{Cl}, \text{OH})$ |
| Monazite | 5.15 | $\text{La}_0.5\text{Ce}_0.25\text{Nd}_0.2\text{Th}_0.05(\text{PO}_4)_3$ |
| <i>Oxides</i> | | |
| Magnetite | 5.15 | $(\text{Fe}, \text{Mg})\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_4$ |
| Chromite | 4.79 | $(\text{Fe}, \text{Mg})(\text{Cr}, \text{Al})_2\text{O}_4$ |
| Goethite | 3.80 | $\text{FeO}(\text{OH})$ |
| Rutile | 4.46 | TiO_2 |
| Minor oxides | 4.58 | |
| <i>Sulphides</i> | | |
| Pyrite | 5.01 | FeS_2 |
| Chalcopyrite | 4.20 | CuFeS_2 |
| Sphalerite | 4.00 | ZnS |
| <i>Sulphates</i> | | |
| Jarosite | 3.02 | $\text{KFe}_3[\text{SO}_4]_2[\text{OH}]_6$ |

* - here the common formula is presented

Modal mineralogy (weight %) Sample < 1000 µm.

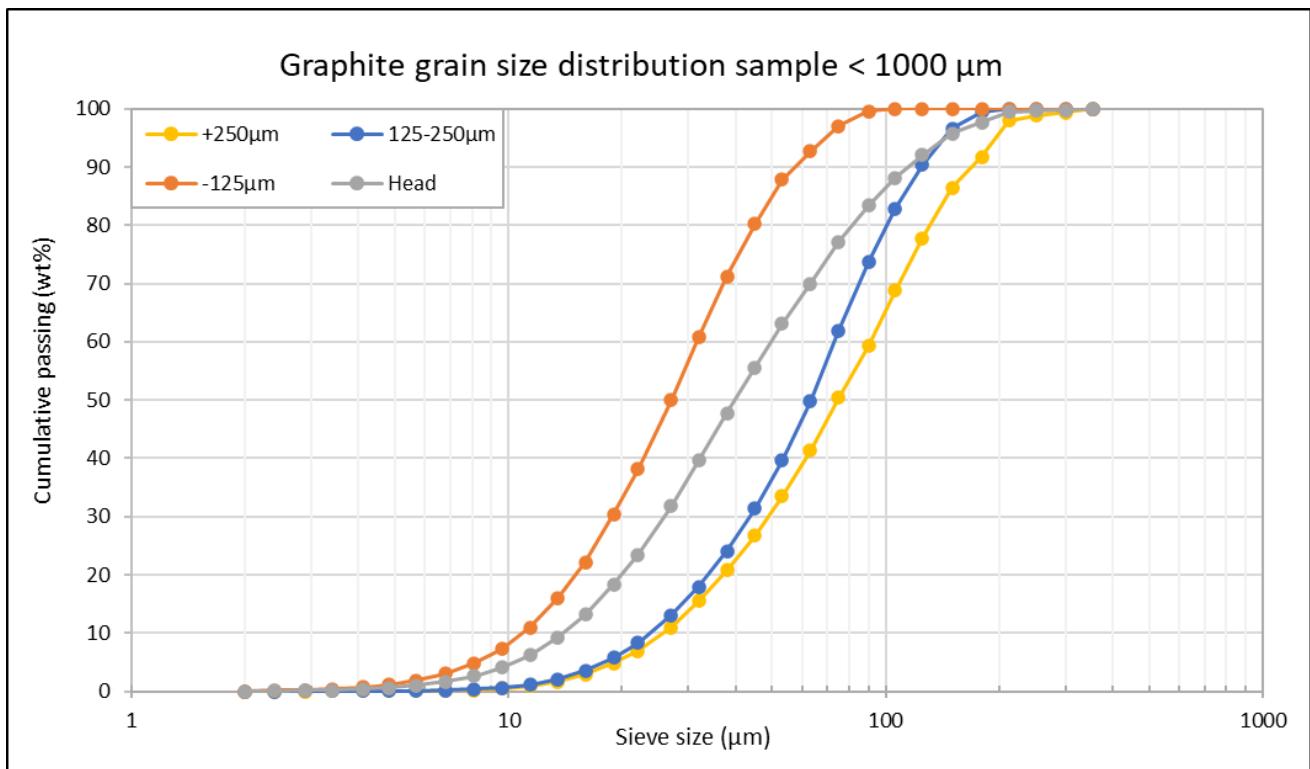
| Mineral | +250µm | 125-250µm | -125µm | Head |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Graphite | 8.09 | 8.31 | 10.33 | 9.18 |
| Quartz | 21.93 | 26.13 | 27.05 | 25.31 |
| Plagioclase | 21.57 | 23.89 | 20.20 | 21.49 |
| K-feldspar | 7.17 | 5.89 | 5.81 | 6.23 |
| Actinolite | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| Muscovite | 8.03 | 6.03 | 5.26 | 6.27 |
| Phlogopite | 10.50 | 11.18 | 11.23 | 11.00 |
| Chlorite | 0.73 | 0.54 | 0.82 | 0.73 |
| Clay | 0.79 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 0.93 |
| Epidote | 0.32 | 0.22 | 0.27 | 0.27 |
| Zircon | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| Titanite | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.15 |
| Hatrurite | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minor silicates | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| Calcite | 0 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Ankerite | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Apatite | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.27 | 0.19 |
| Monazite | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| Magnetite | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Chromite | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Goethite | 4.35 | 1.76 | 1.61 | 2.46 |
| Rutile | 0.26 | 0.33 | 0.12 | 0.21 |
| Minor oxides | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pyrite | 14.79 | 13.50 | 15.05 | 14.60 |
| Chalcopyrite | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.22 | 0.16 |
| Sphalerite | 0.33 | 0.20 | 0.30 | 0.28 |
| Jarosite | 0.13 | 0.04 | 0.11 | 0.10 |
| Unclassified | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.08 | 0.30 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Amount of measured particles | 14350 | 24590 | 160219 | 199159 |

Modal mineralogy (weight %) Sample < 100 µm.

| Mineral | 125-250µm | -125µm | Head |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Graphite | 5.64 | 6.26 | 6.20 |
| Quartz | 17.27 | 29.30 | 28.27 |
| Plagioclase | 13.13 | 23.77 | 22.86 |
| K-feldspar | 2.68 | 6.73 | 6.38 |
| Actinolite | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| Muscovite | 16.23 | 5.16 | 6.10 |
| Phlogopite | 36.73 | 9.79 | 12.09 |
| Chlorite | 0.55 | 0.54 | 0.54 |
| Clay | 0.41 | 0.53 | 0.52 |
| Epidote | 0.05 | 0.19 | 0.18 |
| Zircon | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| Titanite | 0.27 | 0.18 | 0.19 |
| Hatrurite | 0.55 | 0.45 | 0.45 |
| Minor silicates | 0.53 | 0.24 | 0.27 |
| Calcite | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| Ankerite | 0.02 | 0 | 0.01 |
| Apatite | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.20 |
| Monazite | 0 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Magnetite | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Chromite | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.16 |
| Goethite | 0.81 | 2.07 | 1.96 |
| Rutile | 0.46 | 0.30 | 0.32 |
| Minor oxides | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Pyrite | 3.89 | 13.46 | 12.64 |
| Chalcopyrite | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.10 |
| Sphalerite | 0.03 | 0.23 | 0.21 |
| Jarosite | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.13 |
| Unclassified | 0.29 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Amount of measured particles | 58147 | 213751 | 271898 |

Grain size distribution of graphite Sample <1000 µm.

| Size | Cumulative passing (Wt%) | | | |
|------|--------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|
| | +250µm | 125-250µm | -125µm | Head |
| 355 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 300 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| 250 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 |
| 212 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| 180 | 91.8 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| 150 | 86.5 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 95.7 |
| 125 | 77.7 | 90.4 | 100.0 | 92.1 |
| 106 | 68.8 | 82.9 | 100.0 | 88.1 |
| 90 | 59.3 | 73.7 | 99.5 | 83.4 |
| 75 | 50.4 | 61.9 | 97.0 | 77.2 |
| 63 | 41.3 | 49.7 | 92.7 | 69.9 |
| 53 | 33.5 | 39.6 | 87.8 | 63.1 |
| 45 | 26.7 | 31.4 | 80.2 | 55.6 |
| 38 | 20.8 | 24.0 | 71.3 | 47.8 |
| 32 | 15.5 | 17.9 | 60.7 | 39.6 |
| 27 | 10.9 | 13.1 | 50.0 | 31.8 |
| 22 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 38.1 | 23.5 |
| 19 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 30.4 | 18.4 |
| 16 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 22.2 | 13.1 |
| 13.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 16.1 | 9.3 |
| 11.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 11.0 | 6.2 |
| 9.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 7.3 | 4.0 |
| 8.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 2.6 |
| 6.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 1.6 |
| 5.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| 4.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.05 | 0.68 | 0.37 |
| 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.03 | 0.35 | 0.2 |
| 2.9 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.22 | 0.12 |
| 2.4 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.06 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |



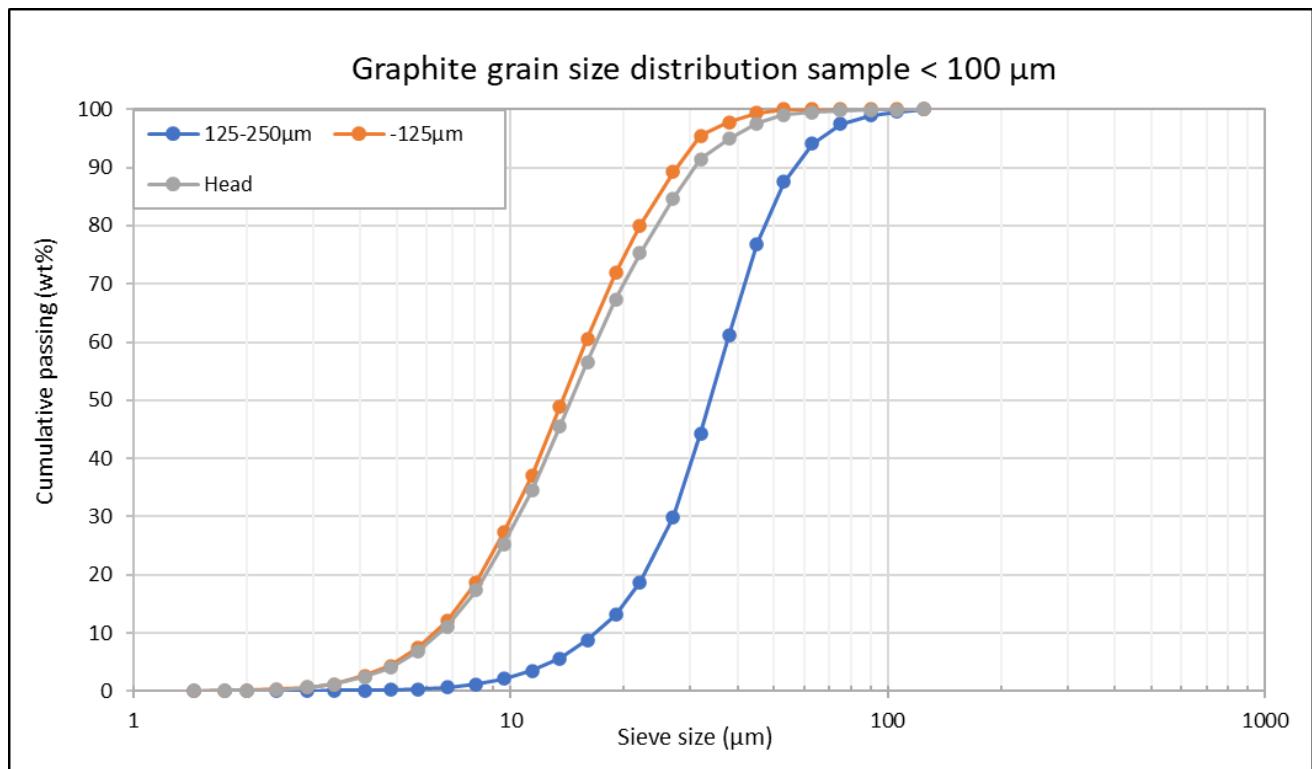
Graphite grain size distribution, sample < 1000 µm.

Cumulative passing, sample < 1000 µm.

| | +250 μm | 125-250 μm | -125 μm | Head |
|------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------|
| P-80 | 131 | 101 | 45 | 82 |
| P-50 | 75 | 63 | 27 | 40 |
| P-20 | 37 | 34 | 15 | 20 |

Grain size distribution of graphite Sample <100 µm.

| Size | Cumulative passing (Wt%) | | |
|------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| | 125-250µm | -125µm | Head |
| 125 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 106 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 90 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| 75 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| 63 | 94.1 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| 53 | 87.6 | 100.0 | 99.0 |
| 45 | 76.9 | 99.4 | 97.6 |
| 38 | 61.1 | 97.8 | 94.9 |
| 32 | 44.3 | 95.5 | 91.5 |
| 27 | 30.0 | 89.3 | 84.7 |
| 22 | 18.7 | 80.0 | 75.3 |
| 19 | 13.1 | 71.9 | 67.4 |
| 16 | 8.7 | 60.5 | 56.5 |
| 13.5 | 5.6 | 49.0 | 45.6 |
| 11.4 | 3.5 | 37.0 | 34.4 |
| 9.6 | 2.1 | 27.3 | 25.3 |
| 8.1 | 1.2 | 18.7 | 17.3 |
| 6.8 | 0.6 | 12.0 | 11.1 |
| 5.7 | 0.3 | 7.5 | 6.9 |
| 4.8 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| 4.1 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| 3.4 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 1.75 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 1.45 | 0 | 0 | 0 |



Graphite grain size distribution, sample < 100 µm.

Cumulative passing, sample < 100 µm.

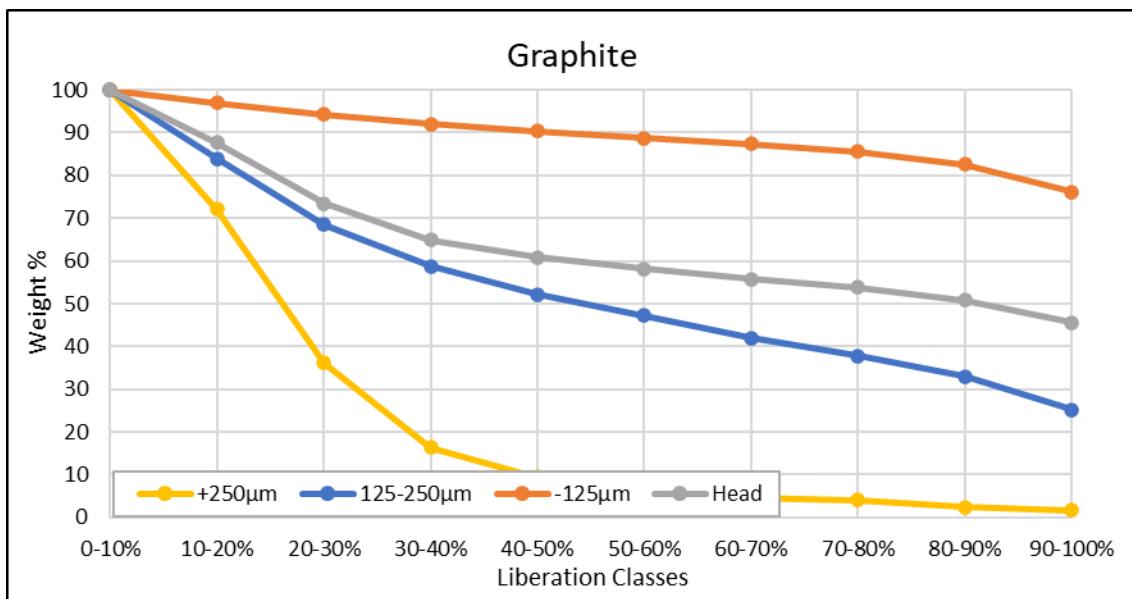
| | 125-250µm | -125µm | Head |
|------|-----------|--------|------|
| P-80 | 47 | 22 | 25 |
| P-50 | 34 | 14 | 15 |
| P-20 | 23 | 8 | 9 |

Mineral liberation

Calculation tolerance for cumulative liberation distributions is 10% -> the grain is treated as a liberated one when it consists of at least 90 % of a single mineral.

Graphite liberation cumulative distribution sorted by particle composition, sample < 1000 µm.

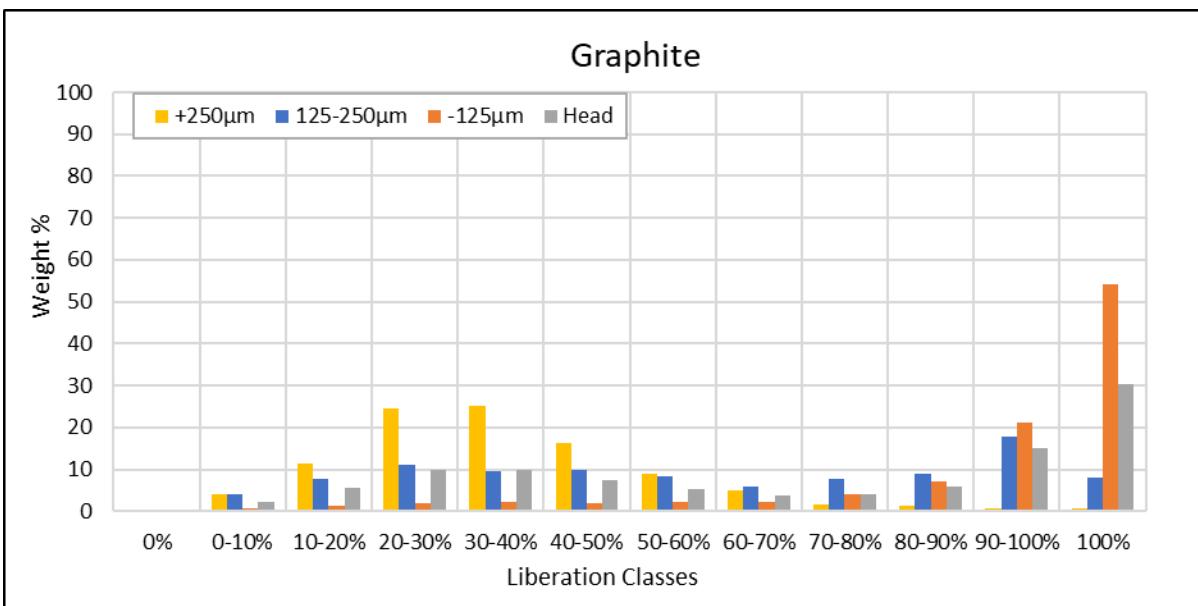
| | Liberation Classes | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | 0-10% | 10-20% | 20-30% | 30-40% | 40-50% | 50-60% | 60-70% | 70-80% | 80-90% | 90-100% |
| +250µm | 100.0 | 72.2 | 36.2 | 16.4 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 1.6 |
| 125-250µm | 100.0 | 83.9 | 68.4 | 58.8 | 52.1 | 47.3 | 42.0 | 37.8 | 32.9 | 25.1 |
| -125µm | 100.0 | 96.9 | 94.3 | 92.0 | 90.3 | 88.7 | 87.3 | 85.6 | 82.6 | 76.1 |
| Head | 100.0 | 87.6 | 73.4 | 64.9 | 60.8 | 58.1 | 55.8 | 53.8 | 50.8 | 45.5 |



Graphite liberation cumulative distribution sorted by particle composition, sample < 1000 µm.

Graphite liberation distribution sorted by free surface, sample < 1000 µm.

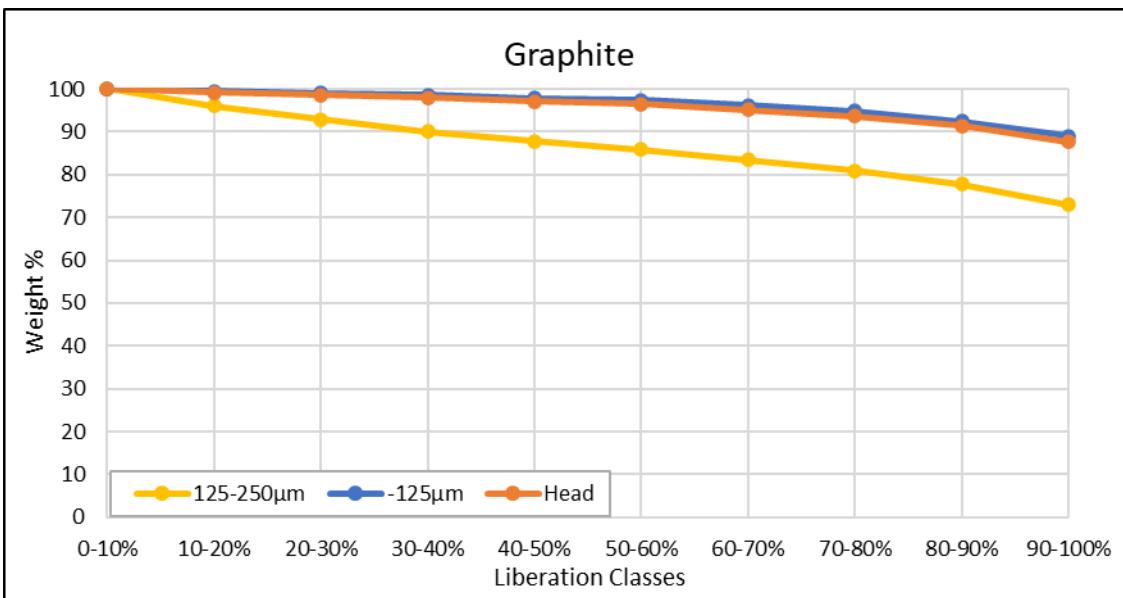
| | Liberation Classes | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|------|
| | 0% | 0-10% | 10-20% | 20-30% | 30-40% | 40-50% | 50-60% | 60-70% | 70-80% | 80-90% | 90-100% | 100% |
| +250µm | 0.1 | 4.0 | 11.5 | 24.4 | 25.3 | 16.2 | 9.0 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 125-250µm | 0.5 | 4.1 | 7.9 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 18.0 | 7.9 |
| -125µm | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 21.3 | 54.3 |
| Head | 0.3 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 15.2 | 30.2 |



Graphite liberation distribution sorted by free surface, sample < 1000 μm .

Graphite liberation cumulative distribution sorted by particle composition, sample < 100 μm .

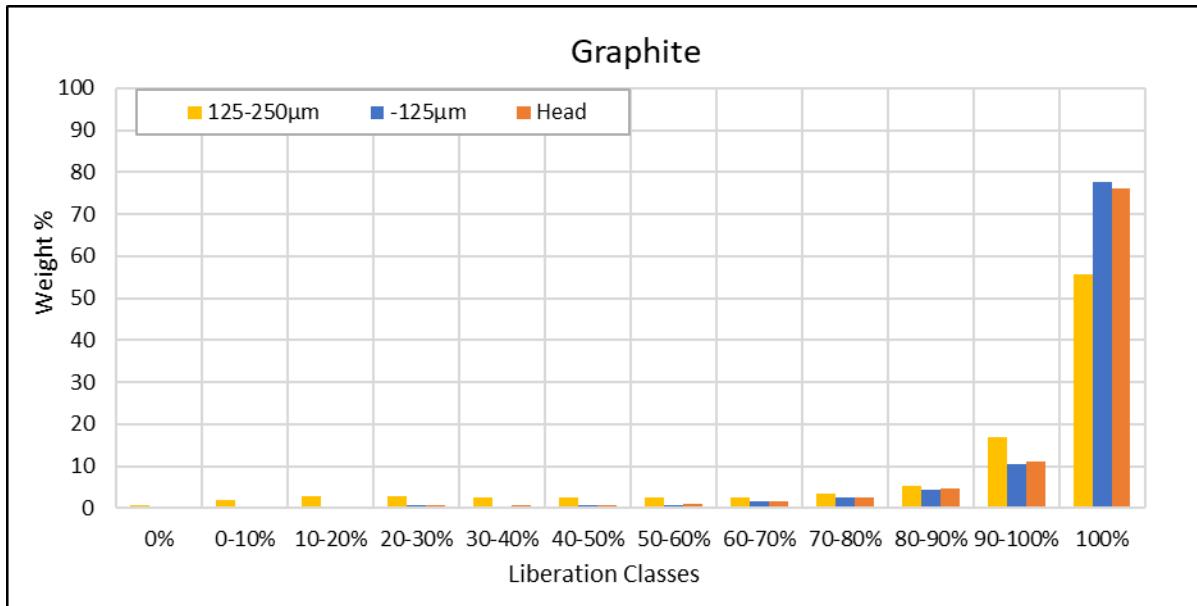
| | Liberation Classes | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | 0-10% | 10-20% | 20-30% | 30-40% | 40-50% | 50-60% | 60-70% | 70-80% | 80-90% | 90-100% |
| 125-250μm | 100.0 | 96.0 | 92.9 | 90.0 | 87.7 | 85.8 | 83.4 | 80.9 | 77.8 | 73.0 |
| -125μm | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 98.6 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 96.1 | 94.8 | 92.5 | 88.9 |
| Head | 100.0 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 97.0 | 96.4 | 95.1 | 93.7 | 91.4 | 87.7 |



Graphite liberation cumulative distribution sorted by particle composition, sample < 100 μm .

Graphite liberation distribution sorted by free surface, sample < 100 µm.

| | Liberation Classes | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|------|
| | 0% | 0-10% | 10-20% | 20-30% | 30-40% | 40-50% | 50-60% | 60-70% | 70-80% | 80-90% | 90-100% | 100% |
| 125-250µm | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 16.9 | 55.7 |
| -125µm | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 10.5 | 77.8 |
| Head | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 11.0 | 76.1 |



Graphite liberation distribution sorted by free surface, sample < 100 µm.

Mineral association

Calculation tolerance is 10% -> the mineral is treated as an associated one when it forms from 10 to 90 % of particle mass.

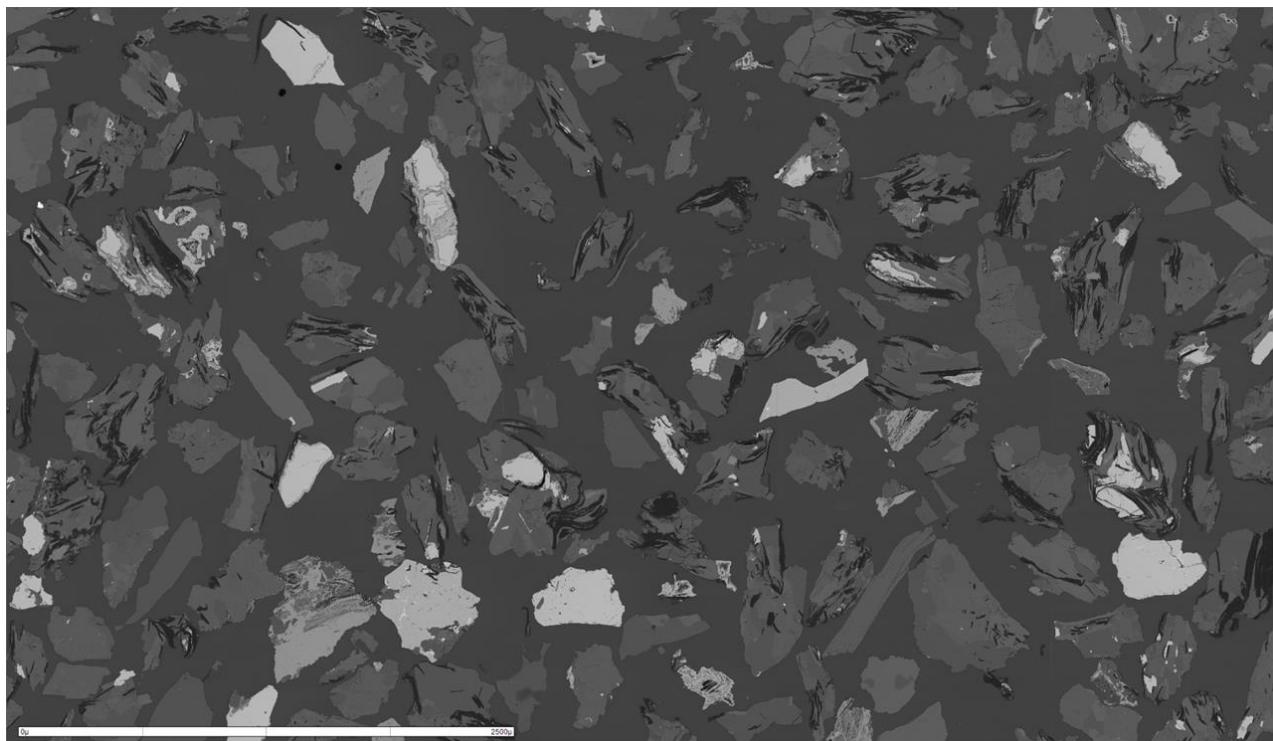
Sample < 1000 µm, Graphite (weight %) locked in...

| Mineral | +250µm | 125-250µm | -125µm | Head |
|-------------|------------|-----------|--------|------|
| Quartz | 27.1 | 19.9 | 5.5 | 14.3 |
| Plagioclase | 23.1 | 17.3 | 4.4 | 12.1 |
| K-feldspar | 5.0 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 2.6 |
| Muscovite | 9.6 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 5.1 |
| Phlogopite | 19.0 | 20.1 | 6.6 | 12.8 |
| Chlorite | | 0.7 | | |
| Clay | | 1.0 | | |
| Goethite | 1.4 | | | 0.6 |
| Pyrite | 12.1 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 5.8 |
| Others | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Liberated | 1.6 | 25.1 | 76.1 | 45.5 |

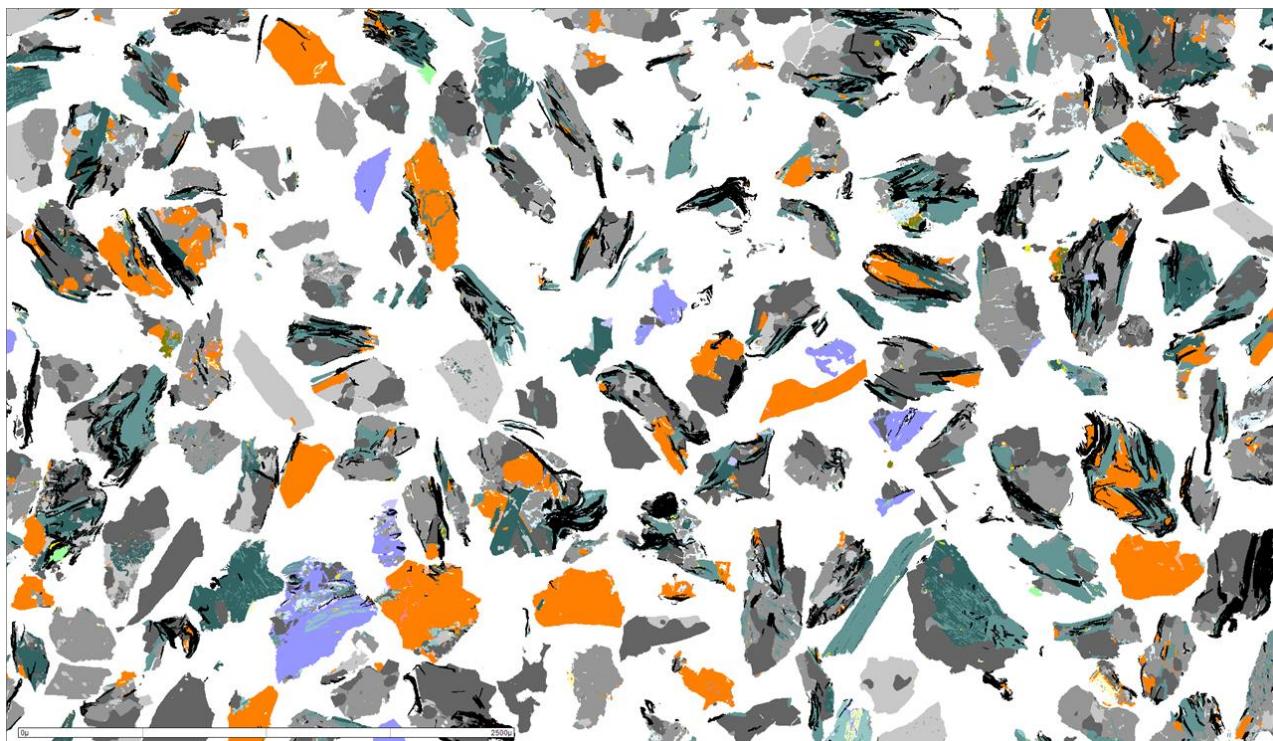
Sample < 100 µm, Graphite (weight %) locked in...

| Mineral | 125-250µm | -125µm | Head |
|-------------|------------|--------|------|
| Quartz | 5.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| Plagioclase | 6.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| K-feldspar | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Muscovite | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Phlogopite | 6.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Pyrite | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Others | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Liberated | 73.0 | 88.9 | 87.7 |

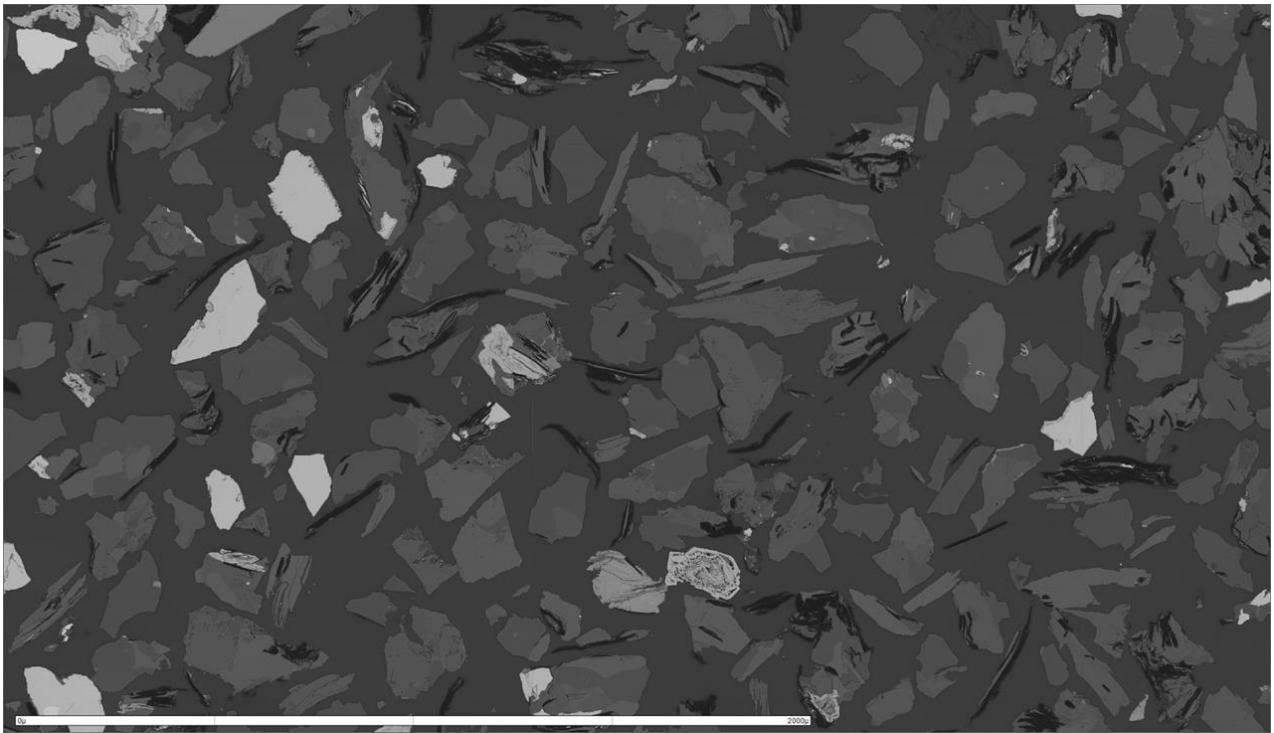
BSE and corresponding colored minerals images of the samples



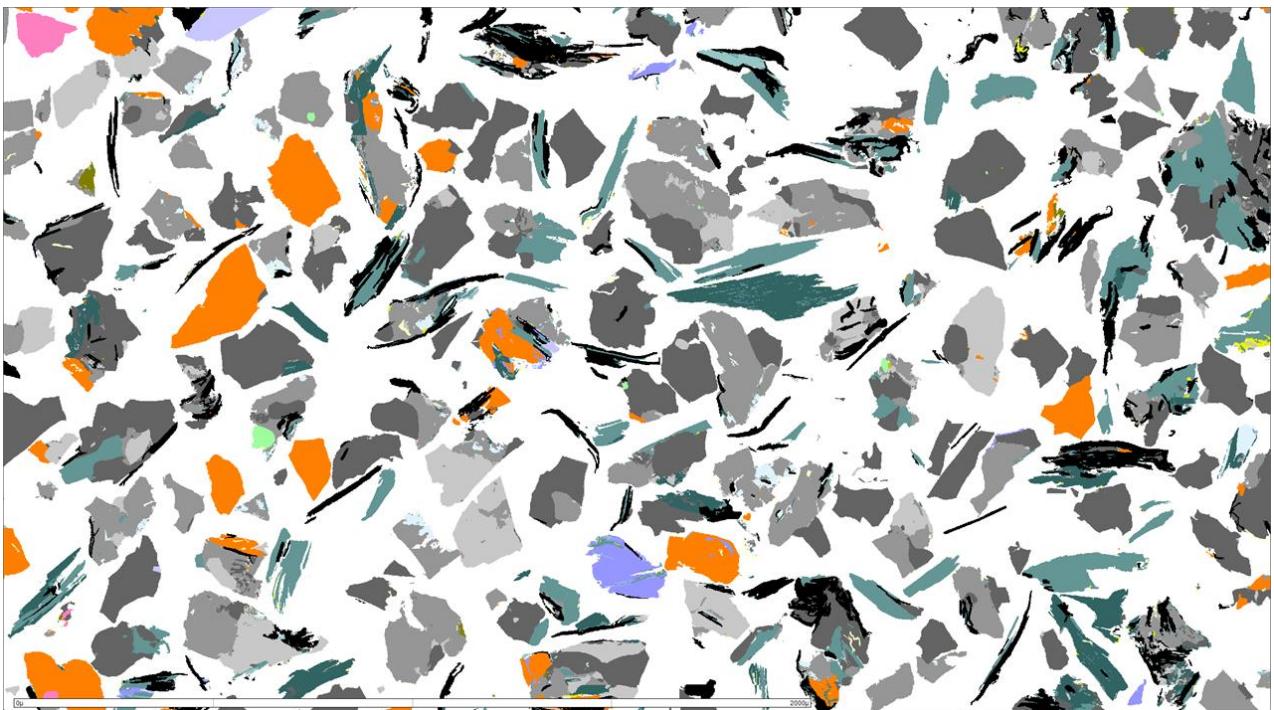
Sample < 1000 μm , +250 μm size fraction, BSE image.



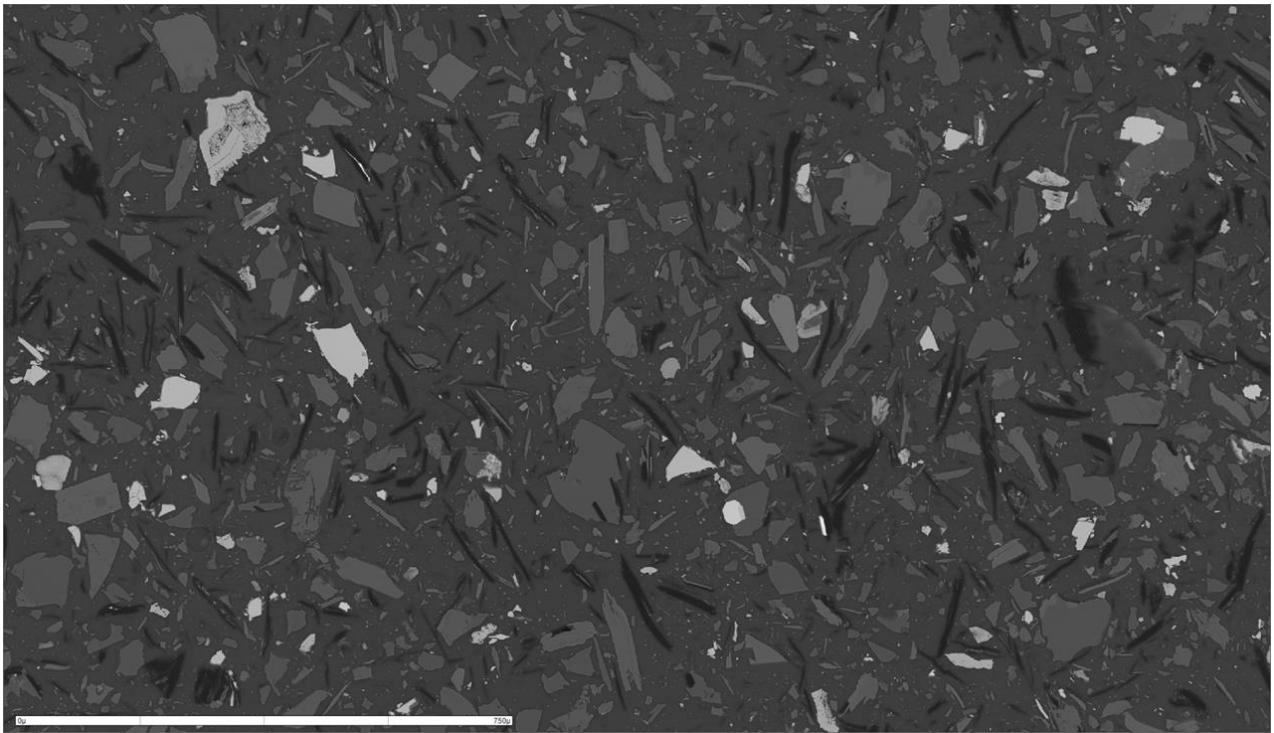
Sample < 1000 μm , +250 μm size fraction, colored minerals image.



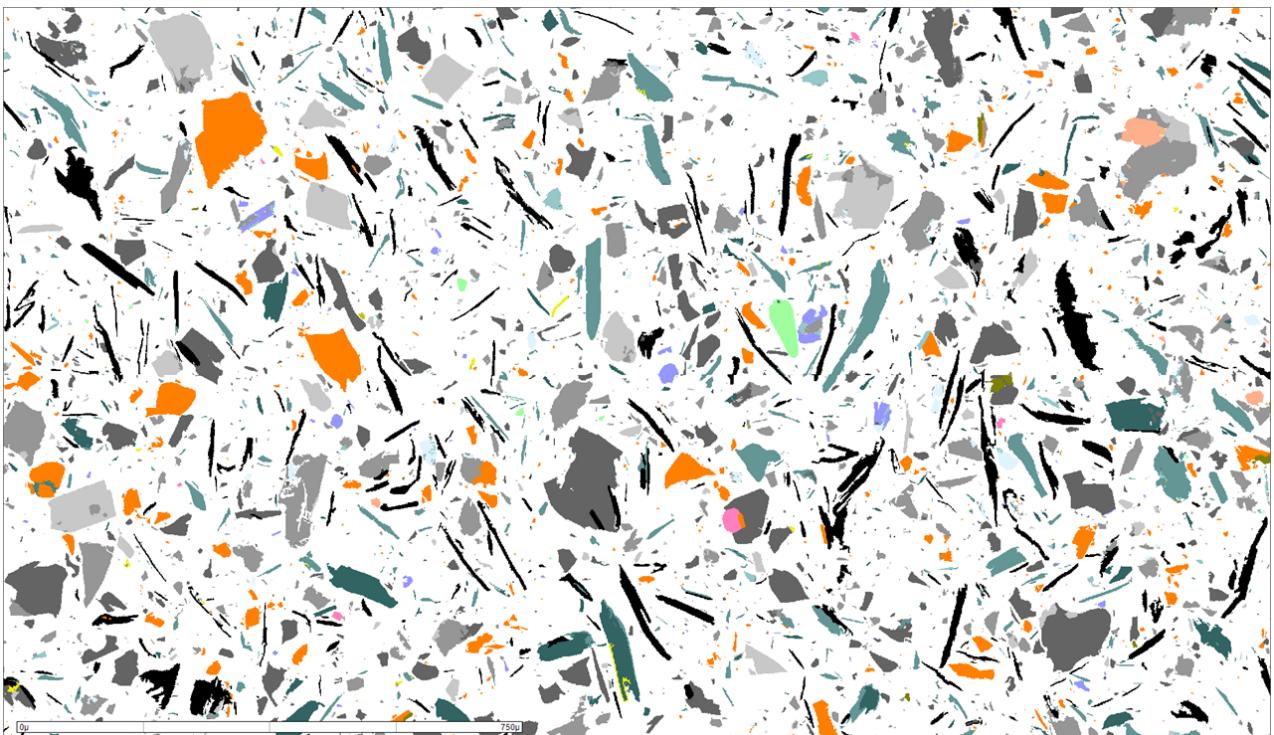
Sample < 1000 μm , 125 - 250 μm size fraction, BSE image.



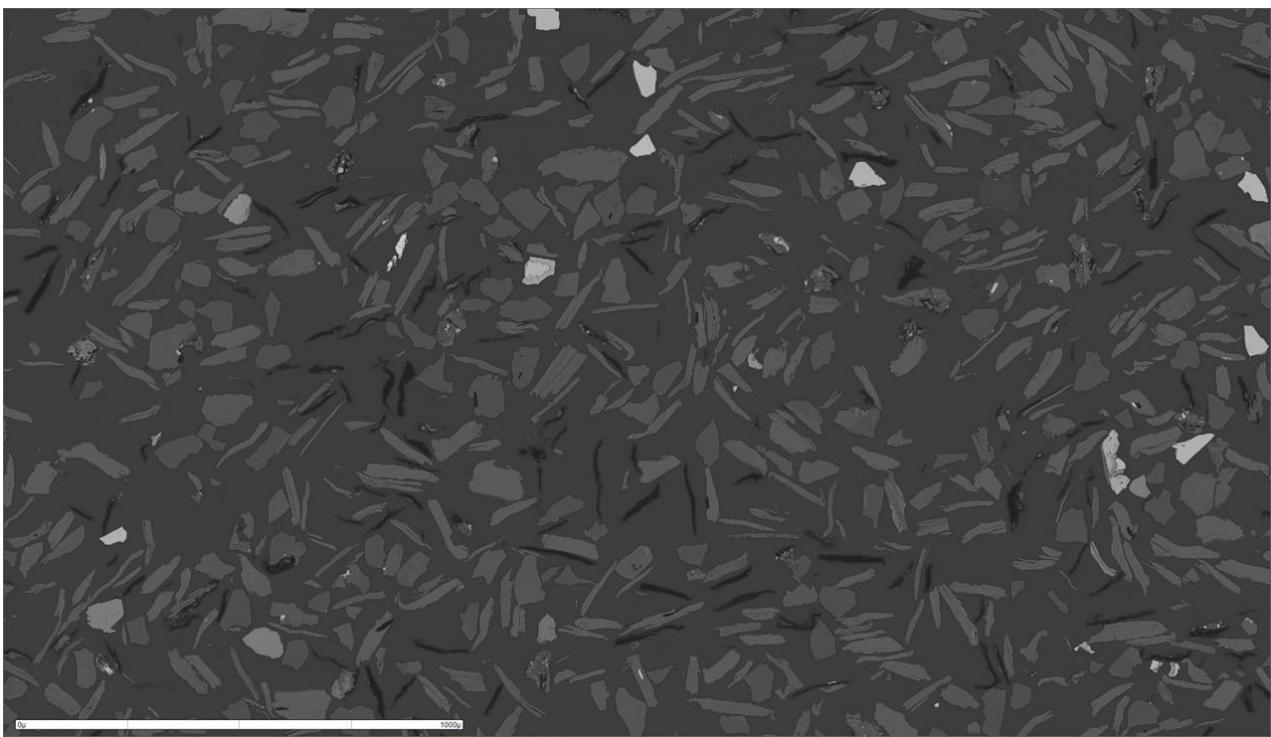
Sample < 1000 μm , 125 - 250 μm size fraction, colored minerals image.



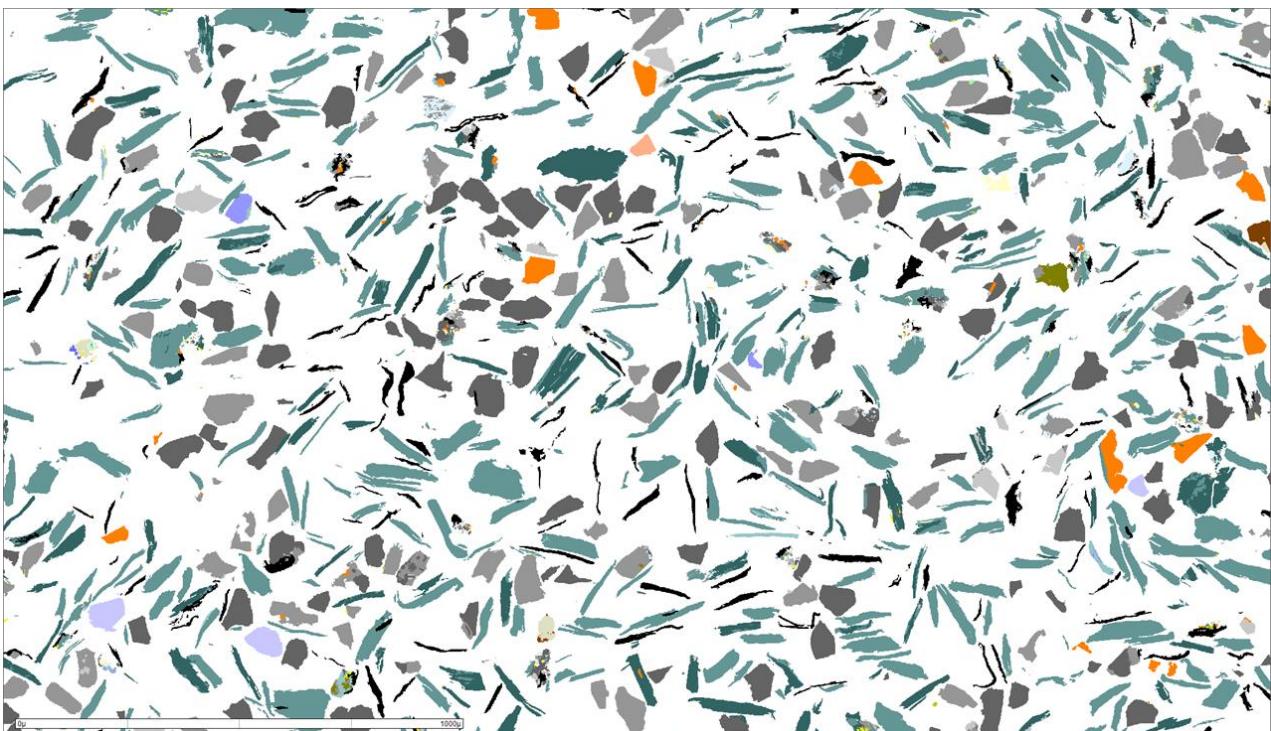
Sample < 1000 μm , - 125 μm size fraction, BSE image.



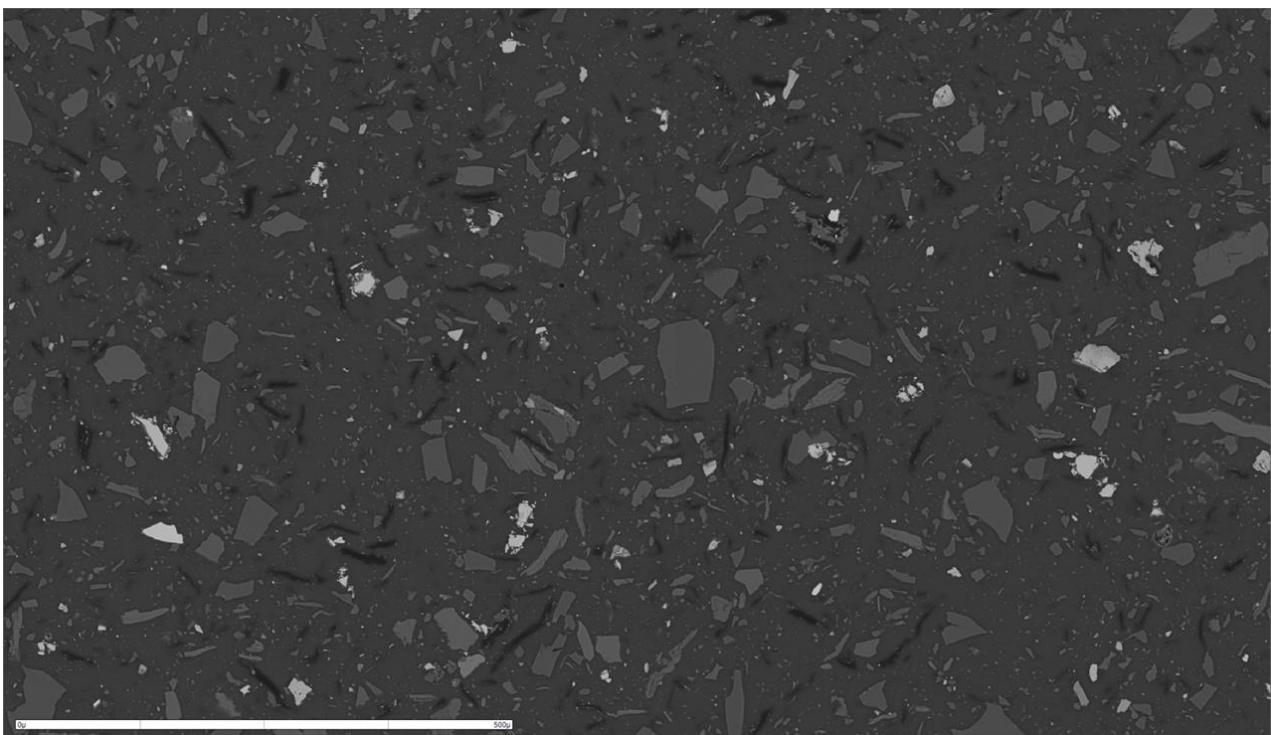
Sample < 1000 μm , - 125 μm size fraction, colored minerals image.



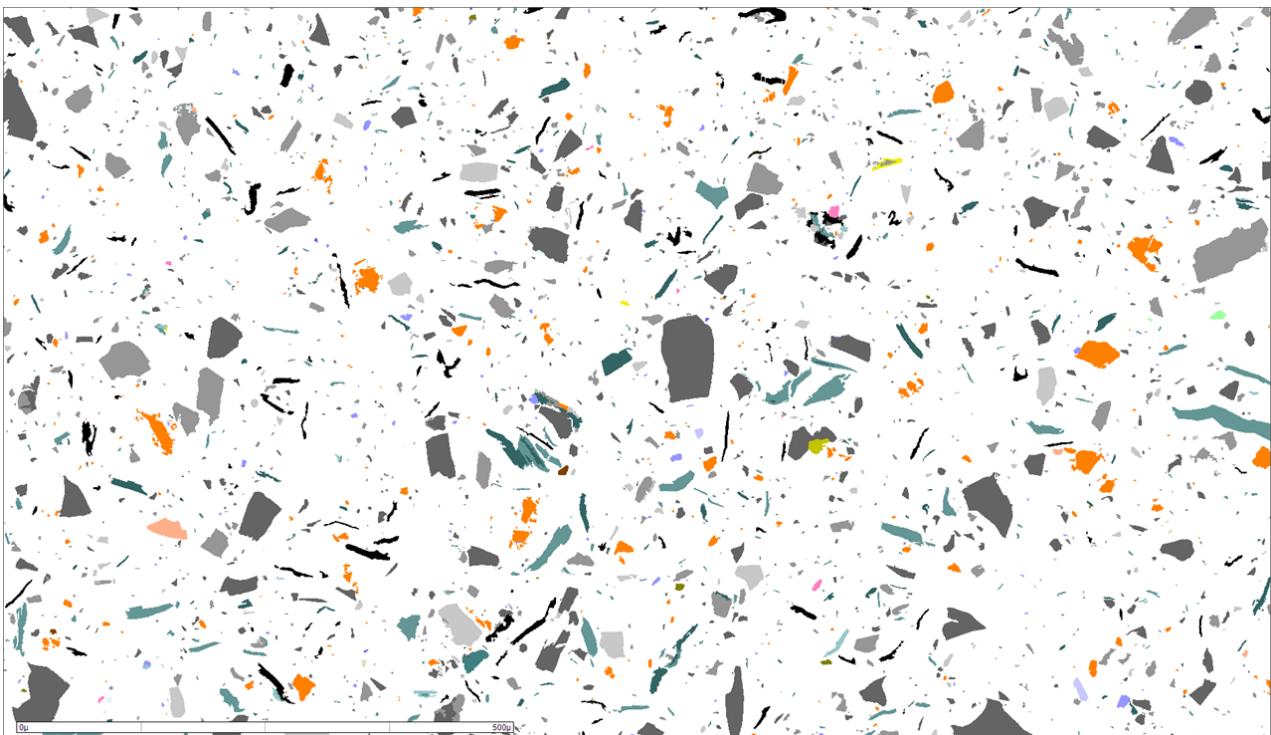
Sample < 100 μm , 125 - 250 μm size fraction, BSE image.



Sample < 100 μm , 125 - 250 μm size fraction, colored minerals image.

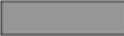
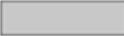
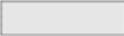
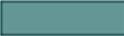
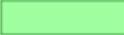
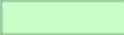
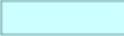
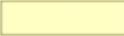


Sample < 100 μm , - 125 μm size fraction, BSE image.



Sample < 100 μm , - 125 μm size fraction, colored minerals image.

Mineral colors, legend.

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
|  | Graphite |
|  | Quartz |
|  | Plagioclase |
|  | K-feldspar |
|  | Actinolite |
|  | Muscovite |
|  | Phlogopite |
|  | Chlorite |
|  | Clay |
|  | Epidote |
|  | Zircon |
|  | Titanite |
|  | Hematite |
|  | Minor silicates |
|  | Calcite |
|  | Ankerite |
|  | Apatite |
|  | Monazite |
|  | Magnetite |
|  | Chromite |
|  | Goethite |
|  | Rutile |
|  | Minor oxides |
|  | Pyrite |
|  | Chalcocite |
|  | Sphalerite |
|  | Jarosite |
|  | Unclassified |